

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 644 problems in "4.2.3.1 (a+b cos)^m (c+d cos)^n (A+B cos).m"

Problem 5: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 32 leaves, 4 steps):

$$a (A + B) x + \frac{a A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{a B \sin [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 104 leaves):

$$a A x + a B x - \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a B \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{d} + \frac{a B \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d}$$

Problem 6: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 32 leaves, 4 steps):

$$a B x + \frac{a (A + B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{a A \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 159 leaves):

$$a B x - \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} - \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a A \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 7: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 56 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a (A + 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{a (A + B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 154 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d} a \left(-2 (A + 2 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \right. \\ \left. 4 B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \frac{A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + 4 (A + B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 9: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a (3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{a (A + B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} + \\ \frac{a (3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \frac{a (A + B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^3}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 403 leaves):

$$\frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} - \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\ \frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\ \frac{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4}{a A} + \frac{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2}{3 a A} + \\ \frac{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2}{3 a A} - \frac{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4}{a B} - \\ \frac{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2}{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\ \frac{2 a A \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a B \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Problem 16: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 5 steps):

$$a^2 B x + \frac{a^2 (3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{a^2 (3 A + 2 B) \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} + \frac{A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 277 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16} a^2 (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \left(4 B x - \frac{2 (3 A + 4 B) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \frac{2 (3 A + 4 B) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \frac{A}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 (2 A + B) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \frac{A}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 (2 A + B) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right)$$

Problem 17: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 (2 A + 3 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{a^2 (5 A + 6 B) \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a^2 (4 A + 3 B) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 753 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8d} (-2A - 3B) (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 + \\ & \frac{1}{8d} (2A + 3B) (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{24d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\ & \left((a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \left(7A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 3B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 5A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(48d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \left(5A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 6B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{12d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)} + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{24d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\ & \left((a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \left(-7A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 5A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(48d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \left(5A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 6B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{12d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 23: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} a^3 (6A + 7B) x + \frac{a^3 (3A + B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\operatorname{Sin} [c + dx]]}{d} + \frac{5 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin} [c + dx]}{2d} - \\ & \frac{(2A - B) (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + dx]) \operatorname{Sin} [c + dx]}{2d} + \frac{aA (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Tan} [c + dx]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 272 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32} a^3 (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^6$$

$$\left(2 (6 A + 7 B) x - \frac{4 (3 A + B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{4 (3 A + B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \frac{4 (A + 3 B) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{B \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{d} + \frac{4 (A + 3 B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d} + \frac{B \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{4 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} +$$

$$\left. \frac{4 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right)$$

Problem 25: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 125 leaves, 6 steps):

$$a^3 B x + \frac{a^3 (5 A + 7 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{5 a^3 (A + B) \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(5 A + 3 B) (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} +$$

$$\frac{a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 786 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8} B x (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 + \frac{1}{16 d} \\ & (-5 A - 7 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 + \\ & \frac{1}{16 d} (5 A + 7 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\ & \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(10 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 3 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(96 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(11 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 9 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\ & \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(-10 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(96 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(11 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 9 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 32: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 150 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} a^4 (13 A + 12 B) x + \frac{a^4 (4 A + B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \\ & \frac{5 a^4 (A + 2 B) \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} - \frac{(3 A - B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} - \\ & \frac{(3 A - 8 B) (a^4 + a^4 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \tan [c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 312 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{192} a^4 (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^8$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & 78 A x + 72 B x - \frac{12 (4 A + B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \\ & \frac{12 (4 A + B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \frac{3 (16 A + 27 B) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{d} + \\ & \frac{3 (A + 4 B) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{d} + \frac{B \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{d} + \\ & \frac{3 (16 A + 27 B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d} + \frac{3 (A + 4 B) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{d} + \\ & \frac{B \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{d} + \frac{12 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\ & \frac{12 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 33: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 162 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} a^4 (8 A + 13 B) x + \frac{a^4 (13 A + 8 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} -$$

$$\frac{5 a^4 (A - B) \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} - \frac{(6 A + B) (a^4 + a^4 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(5 A + 2 B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} + \frac{a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 688 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{32} (8A + 13B) x (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8 + \frac{1}{32d} \\ & (-13A - 8B) (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8 + \\ & \frac{1}{32d} (13A + 8B) (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8 + \\ & \frac{(A + 4B) \cos [dx] (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8 \sin [c]}{16d} + \\ & \frac{B \cos [2dx] (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8 \sin [2c]}{64d} + \\ & \frac{(A + 4B) \cos [c] (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8 \sin [dx]}{16d} + \\ & \frac{B \cos [2c] (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8 \sin [2dx]}{64d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8}{64d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8 \left(4A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{16d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)} - \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8}{64d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \frac{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^8 \left(4A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{16d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 34: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^4 (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \sec [c + dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 165 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^4 (A + 4B) x + \frac{a^4 (12A + 13B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + dx]]}{2d} - \\ & \frac{5a^4 (2A + B) \sin [c + dx]}{2d} + \frac{(11A + 9B) (a^4 + a^4 \cos [c + dx]) \tan [c + dx]}{3d} + \\ & \frac{(2A + B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + dx])^2 \sec [c + dx] \tan [c + dx]}{2d} + \\ & \frac{aA (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 \sec [c + dx]^2 \tan [c + dx]}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 380 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^4 \left(\frac{(A+4B)(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(-12A-13B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]}{2d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(12A+13B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]}{2d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{13A+3B}{12d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{6d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \quad \frac{A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{6d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{-13A-3B}{12d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \left(5A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{3d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \left(5A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{3d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} + \frac{B \sin[c+dx]}{d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 38: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^4 (A+B \cos[c+dx])}{a+a \cos[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3(4A-5B)x}{8a} + \frac{4(A-B) \sin[c+dx]}{ad} - \frac{3(4A-5B) \cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]}{8ad} - \\
 & \frac{(4A-5B) \cos[c+dx]^3 \sin[c+dx]}{4ad} + \frac{(A-B) \cos[c+dx]^4 \sin[c+dx]}{d(a+a \cos[c+dx])} - \frac{4(A-B) \sin[c+dx]^3}{3ad}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 311 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{192ad(1+\cos[c+dx])} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \left(-72(4A-5B)dx \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 72(4A-5B)dx \cos\left[c+\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 552A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 552B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 168A \sin\left[c+\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 168B \sin\left[c+\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 144A \sin\left[c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 120B \sin\left[c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & \quad 144A \sin\left[2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 120B \sin\left[2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 16A \sin\left[2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 40B \sin\left[2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & \quad 16A \sin\left[3c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 40B \sin\left[3c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 8A \sin\left[3c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 5B \sin\left[3c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 8A \sin\left[4c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 5B \sin\left[4c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 3B \sin\left[4c+\frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 3B \sin\left[5c+\frac{9dx}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 39: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^3 (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 122 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3(A-B)x}{2a} - \frac{(3A-4B)\sin [c+d x]}{ad} + \frac{3(A-B)\cos [c+d x]\sin [c+d x]}{2ad} + \frac{(A-B)\cos [c+d x]^3 \sin [c+d x]}{d(a+a \cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(3A-4B)\sin [c+d x]^3}{3ad}$$

Result (type 3, 249 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24ad(1+\cos [c+d x])} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(36(A-B)dx \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 36(A-B)dx \cos \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 60A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 69B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] - 12A \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 21B \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 9A \sin \left[c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + 18B \sin \left[c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] - 9A \sin \left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + 18B \sin \left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + 3A \sin \left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] - 2B \sin \left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] + 3A \sin \left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] - 2B \sin \left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 40: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 90 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(A-B)x}{a} + \frac{Bx}{2a} + \frac{(A-B)\sin [c+d x]}{ad} + \frac{B \cos [c+d x]\sin [c+d x]}{2ad} + \frac{(A-B)\sin [c+d x]}{ad(1+\cos [c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 197 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(-4(2A-3B)dx \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] - 4(2A-3B)dx \cos \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 20A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] - 20B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 4A \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 4B \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 4A \sin \left[c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] - 3B \sin \left[c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + 4A \sin \left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] - 3B \sin \left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] \right) \right) / (8ad(1+\cos [c+d x]))$$

Problem 41: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x] (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 54 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(A-B) x}{a} + \frac{B \sin [c+d x]}{a d} - \frac{(A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{a d (1+\cos [c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 126 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(2 (A-B) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 2 (A-B) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 4 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 5 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / (2 a d (1+\cos [c+d x]))$$

Problem 42: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{B x}{a} + \frac{(A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{d (a+a \cos [c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 72 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(B d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 2 (A-B) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / (a d (1+\cos [c+d x]))$$

Problem 43: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 44 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c+d x]]}{a d} - \frac{(A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{d (a+a \cos [c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 109 leaves):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(-\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (-A+B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) \right) / (ad(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))$$

Problem 44: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2}{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 69 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(A-B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{ad} + \frac{(2A-B) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{ad} - \frac{(A-B) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{d(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 201 leaves):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left((A-B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left((A-B) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) + (A \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / (ad(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))$$

Problem 45: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3}{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(3A-2B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{2ad} - \frac{2(A-B) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{ad} + \\ \frac{(3A-2B) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2ad} - \frac{(A-B) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{d(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 289 leaves):

$$\frac{3(A-B)\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(a+a\cos[c+dx])} -$$

$$\frac{3(A-B)\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(a+a\cos[c+dx])} +$$

$$\frac{1}{48d(a+a\cos[c+dx])} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3$$

$$\left(6A\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 6B\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 39A\sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 27B\sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 24A\sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 12B\right.$$

$$\sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 6A\sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 6B\sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 24A\sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 24B\sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$21A\sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 9B\sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 9A\sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 9B\sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$9A\sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 9B\sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 7A\sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 3B\sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$A\sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 3B\sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 3A\sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 3B\sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$9A\sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 9B\sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 16A\sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 12B\sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$\left.10A\sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 6B\sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 6A\sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 6B\sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right]\right)$$

Problem 47: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^4 (A+B\cos[c+dx])}{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7A-10B)x}{2a^2} - \frac{4(2A-3B)\sin[c+dx]}{a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(7A-10B)\cos[c+dx]\sin[c+dx]}{2a^2 d} + \frac{(7A-10B)\cos[c+dx]^3\sin[c+dx]}{3a^2 d(1+\cos[c+dx])} +$$

$$\frac{(A-B)\cos[c+dx]^4\sin[c+dx]}{3d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2} + \frac{4(2A-3B)\sin[c+dx]^3}{3a^2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 369 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(36 (7 A - 10 B) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 36 (7 A - 10 B) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 84 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 120 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 84 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 120 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 381 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 516 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 147 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 156 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 239 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 342 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 63 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 118 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 15 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 3 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 3 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 3 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 48: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(4 A - 7 B) x}{2 a^2} + \frac{2 (5 A - 8 B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} - \frac{(4 A - 7 B) \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^2 d} + \frac{(5 A - 8 B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 315 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(-36 (4 A - 7 B) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 36 (4 A - 7 B) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 48 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 84 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 48 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 84 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 264 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 381 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 120 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 147 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 164 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 239 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 36 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 63 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 12 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 12 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 3 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 50: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x] (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{B x}{a^2} + \frac{(2 A-5 B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])} - \frac{(A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 153 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 a^2 d} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \left(9 B d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+9 B d x \cos \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+3 B d x \cos \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]+3 B d x \cos \left[2 c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]+6 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]-18 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]-6 A \sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+12 B \sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+4 A \sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]-10 B \sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right)$$

Problem 52: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 79 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c+d x]]}{a^2 d} - \frac{(4 A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])} - \frac{(A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 170 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\left(6 A \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3\left(\log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]-\log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]\right)+\left(A-B\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+2(4 A-B) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+\left(A-B\right) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \tan \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) / \left(3 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])^2\right)$$

Problem 53: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(2A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(5A - 2B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 a^2 d} \\
 & \frac{(2A - B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 264 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \left((A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 2(7A - 4B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^3 \left((2A - B) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right]\right) + (A \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) + (A - B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 54: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 152 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(7A - 4B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]}{2 a^2 d} - \frac{2(8A - 5B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{(7A - 4B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{2 a^2 d} \\
 & \frac{(8A - 5B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 574 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (7 A - 4 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 (7 A - 4 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{48 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \\
 & \left(14 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 14 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 97 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 64 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 126 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 84 B \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 42 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 42 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 98 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 56 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 6 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 37 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 34 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 63 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 36 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 75 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 48 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 15 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 6 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 39 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 30 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 21 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 12 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 32 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 20 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 12 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 6 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 20 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 14 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 55: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(10 A - 7 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 a^2 d} + \frac{4 (3 A - 2 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(10 A - 7 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a^2 d} - \frac{(10 A - 7 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} - \\
 & \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} + \frac{4 (3 A - 2 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^3}{3 a^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 686 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 (10 A - 7 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{2 (10 A - 7 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{96 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^3 \\
 & \left(-6 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 45 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 310 A \sin \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - 201 B \sin \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - 306 A \sin \left[c - \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & 195 B \sin \left[c - \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 42 A \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 51 B \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 270 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \\
 & 189 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 50 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] + 90 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - \\
 & 81 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - 170 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] + 119 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] + \\
 & 198 A \sin \left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] - 129 B \sin \left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] + 42 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] - 9 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] + \\
 & 66 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] - 57 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] - 90 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] + \\
 & 63 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] + 114 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] - 75 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] + \\
 & 36 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] - 15 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] + 48 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] - 39 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] - \\
 & 30 A \sin \left[5 c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] + 21 B \sin \left[5 c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] + 48 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{9 dx}{2} \right] - 32 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{9 dx}{2} \right] + \\
 & \left. 22 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 dx}{2} \right] - 12 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 dx}{2} \right] + 26 A \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 dx}{2} \right] - 20 B \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 dx}{2} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 56: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^5 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(13 A - 23 B) x}{2 a^3} - \frac{4 (19 A - 34 B) \sin [c + d x]}{5 a^3 d} + \frac{(13 A - 23 B) \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + d x]^5 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} + \frac{(8 A - 13 B) \cos [c + d x]^4 \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{(13 A - 23 B) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])} + \frac{4 (19 A - 34 B) \sin [c + d x]^3}{15 a^3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 491 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{480 a^3 d \left(1 + \cos [c + d x]\right)^3} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(600 (13 A - 23 B) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 600 (13 A - 23 B) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 3900 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 6900 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 3900 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 6900 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 780 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 1380 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 780 A d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 1380 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 12760 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 20410 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 7560 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 11110 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 9230 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 15380 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 930 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 380 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 2782 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 4777 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 750 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 1625 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 105 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 230 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 105 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 230 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 15 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2}\right] - 20 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2}\right] + 15 A \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2}\right] - 20 B \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2}\right] + 5 B \sin \left[5 c + \frac{11 d x}{2}\right] + 5 B \sin \left[6 c + \frac{11 d x}{2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 57: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^4 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 193 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(6 A - 13 B) x}{2 a^3} + \frac{8 (9 A - 19 B) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a^3 d} - \frac{(6 A - 13 B) \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^3 d} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + d x]^4 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} + \frac{(6 A - 11 B) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \frac{4 (9 A - 19 B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{15 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 435 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{480 a^3 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(-600 (6 A - 13 B) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 600 (6 A - 13 B) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 1800 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 3900 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 1800 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 3900 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 360 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 780 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad 360 A d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 780 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 7020 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 12760 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad 4500 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 7560 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 4860 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 9230 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad 900 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 930 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 1452 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2782 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 300 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 750 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 60 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 105 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 60 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 105 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 15 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + 15 B \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 58: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(A - 3 B) x}{a^3} - \frac{(7 A - 27 B) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a^3 d} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} + \\
 & \frac{(4 A - 9 B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(A - 3 B) \sin [c + d x]}{d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 361 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 a^3 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(300 (A - 3 B) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 300 (A - 3 B) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 150 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 450 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 150 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 450 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 30 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 90 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 A d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 90 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 740 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 1755 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 540 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 1125 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 460 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 1215 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 180 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 225 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 128 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 363 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 75 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 15 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 15 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 59: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^2 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{B x}{a^3} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \frac{(2 A - 7 B) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \frac{(4 A - 29 B) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 241 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{480 a^3 d} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(150 B d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 150 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 75 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 75 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 15 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 15 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 80 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 370 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 60 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 270 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 40 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 230 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 30 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 90 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 14 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 64 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 63: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(3A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]}{a^3 d} + \frac{2(36A - 11B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{15 a^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} - \frac{(9A - 4B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(3A - B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{d(a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 482 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{120 a^3 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} \left(960 (3A - B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^6 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-5(51A - 32B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + (567A - 167B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 600A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 170B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 375A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 170B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 480A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 160B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 60A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 75B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 402A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 167B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 225A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 75B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 315A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 95B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 30A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 15B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 240A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 95B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 45A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 15B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 72A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 22B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 15A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 57A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 22B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 64: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 196 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(13A - 6B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]}{2 a^3 d} - \frac{8(19A - 9B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{15 a^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(13A - 6B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{2 a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} - \\
 & \frac{(11A - 6B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{4(19A - 9B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{15d(a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 686 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 (13 A - 6 B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} + \\
 & \frac{4 (13 A - 6 B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} + \\
 & \frac{1}{480 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[c] \sec[c + dx]^2 \\
 & \left(1235 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 870 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 3805 A \sin\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 1830 B \sin\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & 4329 A \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 2094 B \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 1989 A \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 1314 B \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 3575 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 1650 B \sin\left[2 c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 475 A \sin\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 450 B \sin\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 2005 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 1230 B \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 2275 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 1050 B \sin\left[3 c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 2673 A \sin\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 1278 B \sin\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 105 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 90 B \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 1593 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 918 B \sin\left[3 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 975 A \sin\left[4 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 450 B \sin\left[4 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 1325 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 630 B \sin\left[2 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 255 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 60 B \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 875 A \sin\left[4 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 480 B \sin\left[4 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 195 A \sin\left[5 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 90 B \sin\left[5 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 304 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 144 B \sin\left[3 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & \left. 90 A \sin\left[4 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 30 B \sin\left[4 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - 214 A \sin\left[5 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 114 B \sin\left[5 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 65: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c + dx]^5 (A + B \cos[c + dx])}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 229 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(8 A - 21 B) x}{2 a^4} + \frac{8 (83 A - 216 B) \sin[c + dx]}{105 a^4 d} - \frac{(8 A - 21 B) \cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]}{2 a^4 d} + \\
 & \frac{(52 A - 129 B) \cos[c + dx]^3 \sin[c + dx]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2} + \frac{4 (83 A - 216 B) \cos[c + dx]^2 \sin[c + dx]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos[c + dx])} + \\
 & \frac{(A - B) \cos[c + dx]^5 \sin[c + dx]}{7 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^4} + \frac{(A - 2 B) \cos[c + dx]^4 \sin[c + dx]}{5 a d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 555 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6720 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(-14700 (8 A - 21 B) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 14700 (8 A - 21 B) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 70560 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 185220 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 70560 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 185220 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 23520 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 61740 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad 23520 A d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 61740 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 3360 A d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 8820 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 3360 A d x \cos \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 8820 B d x \cos \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 243320 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 539490 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 184520 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 386190 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 184464 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 422478 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 72240 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 132930 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 77168 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 181461 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad 8400 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3675 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 15164 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad 36003 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 2940 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 9555 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 420 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] - 945 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + 420 A \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 945 B \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + 105 B \sin \left[5 c + \frac{11 d x}{2} \right] + 105 B \sin \left[6 c + \frac{11 d x}{2} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 66: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^4 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 185 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(A - 4 B) x}{a^4} - \frac{(55 A - 244 B) \sin [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d} + \frac{(25 A - 88 B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{(A - 4 B) \sin [c + d x]}{a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + d x]^4 \sin [c + d x]}{7 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4} + \frac{(5 A - 12 B) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{35 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 481 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1680 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(7350 (A - 4 B) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 7350 (A - 4 B) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 4410 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 17640 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 4410 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 17640 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 1470 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 5880 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 1470 A d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 5880 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 210 A d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 840 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 210 A d x \cos \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 840 B d x \cos \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 19880 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 60830 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 16520 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 46130 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 14280 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 46116 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 7560 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 18060 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 5600 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 19292 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 1680 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2100 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 1040 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 3791 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 735 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 105 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + 105 B \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 67: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{B x}{a^4} - \frac{(6 A - 55 B) \sin [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} + \frac{(12 A - 215 B) \sin [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{7 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4} + \frac{(3 A - 10 B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{35 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 329 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{13440 a^4 d} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^7 \left(3675 B d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 3675 B d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 2205 B d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 2205 B d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 735 B d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 735 B d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 105 B d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 105 B d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 1260 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 9940 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 1260 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 8260 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 882 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 7140 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 630 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 3780 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 294 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 2800 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 210 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 840 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 72 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 520 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 72: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 175 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(4 A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^4 d} + \frac{8 (83 A - 20 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{105 a^4 d} - \frac{(88 A - 25 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} - \frac{(4 A - B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a^4 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{7 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} - \frac{(12 A - 5 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{35 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 670 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{16 (4 A - B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} - \\
 & \frac{16 (4 A - B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} + \\
 & \frac{1}{1680 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \\
 & \left(-10780 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 4165 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 18788 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 4445 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 20524 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 4795 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 14644 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 4795 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & \quad 16660 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 4165 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 4690 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 2275 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & \quad 14378 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 4445 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 9100 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & \quad 2275 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 11668 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 2785 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & \quad 630 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 735 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 9358 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & \quad 2785 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 2940 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 735 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & \quad 4228 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 1015 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 315 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & \quad 105 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 3493 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 1015 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & \quad 420 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 105 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 664 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 160 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 105 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 559 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - 160 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 73: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 232 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(21 A - 8 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 a^4 d} - \frac{8 (216 A - 83 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{105 a^4 d} + \frac{(21 A - 8 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a^4 d} - \frac{(129 A - 52 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} - \frac{4 (216 A - 83 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{7 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} - \frac{(2 A - B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{5 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3}$$

Result(type 3, 798 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{8 (21 A - 8 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^4} + \\
& \frac{8 (21 A - 8 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^4} + \\
& \frac{1}{6720 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^4} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \\
& \left(73206 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 38668 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 166668 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 64384 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\
& 183162 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 70896 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 100842 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 50316 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 155526 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 59248 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 37380 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 22820 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 101148 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 48004 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 102900 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 39200 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 119364 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 46032 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 8820 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 8750 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 78204 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 35742 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 49980 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 19040 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 64053 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 24664 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 3885 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 1050 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 44733 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 19834 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 15435 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 5880 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 21987 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 8456 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 3675 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 630 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - 16107 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 6986 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 2205 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - 840 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 3456 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] + 1328 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] - 840 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] + \\
& \left. 210 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] - 2616 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] + 1118 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 78: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 66 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a B \sin[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1393 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{i}{4} \right) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2} + idx} + (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic + \frac{3idx}{2}} - (34 - 34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2} + 2idx} - \right. \\ & \quad (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \\ & \quad (1 - i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2} + 4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \\ & \quad \left. \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) \right) \\ & \quad \times \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{ic}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right) \Big) - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} d} \\ & \quad i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} d} A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} d} \\ & \quad A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\ & \quad \frac{2 B \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{2 i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i\left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{a\left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)} \cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} A \sqrt{a\left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-dx \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i\left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(d \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right) \right) + \frac{2 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{a\left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{d}$$

Problem 79: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 68 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (A + 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{a A \tan[c + dx]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 470 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8d} \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}(A+2B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2}+2\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \frac{1}{-1+\sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]} \right. \\
 & 2i(A+2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - (-1+\sqrt{2})\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{(1+\sqrt{2})\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(\sqrt{2}-2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{-1+\sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]} 2i(A+2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - (1+\sqrt{2})\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{(-1+\sqrt{2})\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2}-2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) + \frac{1}{-1+\sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]} (A+2B) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[2-\sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\sqrt{2}-2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) + \frac{1}{-1+\sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]} \\
 & (A+2B) \operatorname{Log}\left[2+\sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\sqrt{2}-2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) + \\
 & \left. \frac{4A}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} - \frac{4A}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 80: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]} (A+B\cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(3A+4B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{4d} + \frac{a(3A+4B) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{4d\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{aA \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2d\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 567 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{32 d} \sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \\ & \left(-2 i \sqrt{2} (3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]}\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 i \sqrt{2} (3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad 2 \sqrt{2} (3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] - \\ & \quad \sqrt{2} (3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] - \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{2} (3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{8 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{4 (3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 4 (A + 4 B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)} + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{8 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{4 \left((3 A + 4 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + (A + 4 B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right)}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 81: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{a} (5 A + 6 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a (5 A + 6 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{a (5 A + 6 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1108 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} i (-5A - 6B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} i (-5A - 6B) \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} (5A + 6B) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \frac{1}{32\sqrt{2}d} \\
 & (-5A - 6B) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{32\sqrt{2}d} (-5A - 6B) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \frac{A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{12d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 2B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{8d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(5A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 6B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 3A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 2B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \frac{A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{12d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 2B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{8d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(-5A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 6B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 3A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 2B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 86: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 105 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2a^{3/2} A \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} \right]}{d} + \frac{2a^2 (3A + 4B) \sin[c + dx]}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{2aB \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 3, 1531 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\frac{1}{8} - \frac{i}{8} \right) A \left(1 + e^{i c} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i d x} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i d x} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c + \frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2} + 3 i d x} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c + \frac{7 i d x}{2}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2} + 4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c + d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c + d x)} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c + d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c + d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c + d x)} - (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c + d x)} \right) \\
 & \quad \times \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{i c}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c + d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} + i e^{2 i (c + d x)} \right)^2 \right) \Big) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} d} \\
 & \quad i \\
 & \quad A \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{2} d} A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{2} d} A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \\
 & \quad \frac{(2 A + 3 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{2 d} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right) / \left(d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right.$$

$$\left. - dx \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} d \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) + \frac{B \cos \left[\frac{3dx}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{3c}{2} \right]}{6 d} +$$

$$\frac{(2 A + 3 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{B \cos \left[\frac{3c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{3dx}{2} \right]}{6 d}$$

Problem 87: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \sec [c + dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (3A + 2B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^2 (A - 2B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{aA \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 514 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{16d} (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \\ & \left(2\sqrt{2} (3A + 2B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + 16B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]} \right. \\ & 2i (3A + 2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) + \\ & \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]} 2i (3A + 2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \\ & \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) + \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]} (3A + 2B) \\ & \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) + \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]} \\ & (3A + 2B) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) + \\ & 16B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \frac{4A}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} - \\ & \left. \frac{4A}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 88: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (7A + 12B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{4d} + \frac{a^2 (5A + 4B) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{4d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{aA \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2d}$$

Result (type 3, 573 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{64 d} \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3$$

$$\left(-2 i \sqrt{2} (7 A + 12 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 2 i \sqrt{2} (7 A + 12 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] + \right.$$

$$2 \sqrt{2} (7 A + 12 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] -$$

$$\sqrt{2} (7 A + 12 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] -$$

$$\sqrt{2} (7 A + 12 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{4 (7 A + 4 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 4 (5 A + 4 B) \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} +$$

$$\frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} -$$

$$\left. \frac{4 \left((7 A + 4 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + (5 A + 4 B) \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right)$$

Problem 89: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 164 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (11 A + 14 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{8 d} + \frac{a^2 (11 A + 14 B) \tan [c + d x]}{8 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (7 A + 6 B) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{a A \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1132 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{32 \sqrt{2} d} i (-11 A - 14 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \\
& (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{1}{32 \sqrt{2} d} i (-11 A - 14 B) \\
& \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{32 \sqrt{2} d} (11 A + 14 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} (-11 A - 14 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} \\
& (-11 A - 14 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\
& \frac{(a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \left(3 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 2 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \\
& \left((a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \left(11 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 14 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 5 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 10 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
& \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\
& \frac{(a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \left(3 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 2 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \left((a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \left(-11 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 14 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 5 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 10 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 90: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 209 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (75 A + 88 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (75 A + 88 B) \tan[c+dx]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{a^2 (75 A + 88 B) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (9 A + 8 B) \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{a A \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sec[c+dx]^3 \tan[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1416 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{256 \sqrt{2} d} i (-75 A - 88 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{1}{256 \sqrt{2} d} i (-75 A - 88 B)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{1}{256 \sqrt{2} d} (75 A + 88 B) (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \log\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} (-75 A - 88 B) (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

$$\log\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d}$$

$$(-75 A - 88 B) (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \log\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{A (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{32 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^4} +$$

$$\left((a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(15 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 8 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 9 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 8 B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(192 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3\right) +$$

$$\frac{(a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(19 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 24 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{128 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \left((a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(75 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 88 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 37 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 40 B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(256 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\frac{A (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{32 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^4} +$$

$$\left((a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \left(-15 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 9 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(192 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3 \right) +$$

$$\frac{(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \left(19 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 24 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{128 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \left((a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \left(-75 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 88 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 37 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 40 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(256 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 94: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{5/2} A \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^3 (35 A + 32 B) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (5 A + 8 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 a B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1640 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{16} - \frac{i}{16} \right) A (1 + e^{i c}) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i d x} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i d x} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c + \frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2} + 3 i d x} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c + \frac{7 i d x}{2}} - \right.$$

$$\left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2} + 4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c + d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c + d x)} + \right.$$

$$\left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c + d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c + d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c + d x)} - (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c + d x)} \right)$$

$$\times (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \Bigg) / \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{i c}) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c + d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} + i e^{2 i (c + d x)} \right)^2 \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{2} d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}d} \\
 & i \\
 & A \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\
 & (a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}d} A (a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \text{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}d} A (a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \text{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{5(A+B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] (a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{4d} \\
 & \left(i A \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right] (a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right) / \left(2d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(A (a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-d x \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} d \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{(2 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{B \cos \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right]}{40 d} +$$

$$\frac{5 (A + B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{4 d} +$$

$$\frac{(2 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{B \cos \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right]}{40 d}$$

Problem 95: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (5 A + 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{d} + \frac{a^3 (3 A + 14 B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{a^2 (3 A - 2 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 460 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{96 d} (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5$$

$$\left(-6 i \sqrt{2} (5 A + 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] - \right.$$

$$6 i \sqrt{2} (5 A + 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] +$$

$$6 \sqrt{2} (5 A + 2 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] -$$

$$3 \sqrt{2} (5 A + 2 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] -$$

$$3 \sqrt{2} (5 A + 2 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$24 (2 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 8 B \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] +$$

$$24 (2 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 8 B \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] +$$

$$\left. \frac{12 A}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} - \frac{12 A}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 96: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (19 A + 20 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{4 d} - \frac{a^3 (9 A - 4 B) \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (7 A + 4 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \frac{a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 605 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{128 d} (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \\ & \left(-2 i \sqrt{2} (19 A + 20 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 i \sqrt{2} (19 A + 20 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] + \right. \\ & \quad 2 \sqrt{2} (19 A + 20 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \\ & \quad \sqrt{2} (19 A + 20 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \\ & \quad \sqrt{2} (19 A + 20 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + 64 B \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \\ & \quad 64 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + \frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\ & \quad \frac{4 (11 A + 4 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 4 (9 A + 4 B) \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\ & \quad \frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - \\ & \quad \left. \frac{4 \left((11 A + 4 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + (9 A + 4 B) \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 97: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 164 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^{5/2} (25 A + 38 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{8 d} + \frac{a^3 (49 A + 54 B) \tan [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{a^2 (3 A + 2 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \\ & \frac{a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1132 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} (-25 A - 38 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \\
 & (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} (-25 A - 38 B) \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} (25 A + 38 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{2} d} (-25 A - 38 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{2} d} \\
 & (-25 A - 38 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \left(5 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 2 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \left((a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \left(25 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 22 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 15 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 18 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \left(5 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 2 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \left((a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-25 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 22 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 15 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 18 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 98: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 209 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (163 A + 200 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{64 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (163 A + 200 B) \tan [c + d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{a^3 (95 A + 104 B) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (11 A + 8 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1416 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} i (-163 A - 200 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} i (-163 A - 200 B)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 +$$

$$\frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} (163 A + 200 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 +$$

$$\frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} (-163 A - 200 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d}$$

$$(-163 A - 200 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right]$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^4} +$$

$$\left((a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \left(23 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 8 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 17 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(384 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3 \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (43A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 40B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{256d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \left((a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2}\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(163A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 200B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 77A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 120B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(512d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{A(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{64d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \quad \left((a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(-23A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 8B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 17A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 8B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(384d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3\right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (43A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 40B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{256d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \quad \left((a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left(-163A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 200B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 77A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 120B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(512d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 99: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 254 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{5/2} (283A + 326B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}\right]}{128d} + \frac{a^3 (283A + 326B) \tan[c + dx]}{128d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 (283A + 326B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{a^3 (157A + 170B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]}{240d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (13A + 10B) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \tan[c + dx]}{40d} + \\
 & \frac{aA (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 \tan[c + dx]}{5d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 759 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} i (-283 A - 326 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \\
& (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} i (-283 A - 326 B) \\
& \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \\
& \frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} (283 A + 326 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \\
& \frac{1}{2048 \sqrt{2} d} (-283 A - 326 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{2048 \sqrt{2} d} \\
& (-283 A - 326 B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{122880 d} (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^5 \\
& \left(21610 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 20660 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 2080 A \sin \left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. 3520 B \sin \left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + 20376 A \sin \left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] + 20400 B \sin \left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] + 1415 A \right. \\
& \left. \sin \left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] + 1630 B \sin \left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] + 4245 A \sin \left[\frac{9c}{2} + \frac{9dx}{2} \right] + 4890 B \sin \left[\frac{9c}{2} + \frac{9dx}{2} \right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 104: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 91 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Result (type 3, 1682 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \\
& \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2} + idx} + (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic + \frac{3idx}{2}} - (34 - 34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2} + 2idx} - \right. \\
& \left. (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \right. \\
& \left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2} + 4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \right. \\
& \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \left/ \left(\left((-1-i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (-1 + e^{ic}) \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i}{2}(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3i}{2}(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \left/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \left/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2(A-B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) \right) \left/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2(A-B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) \right) \left/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \log\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) \right) \left/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \log\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) \right) \left/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(4i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \left/ \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (B + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right)$$

$$\left(-d x \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] +$$

$$\frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right)$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 105: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(A - 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 532 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 d \sqrt{a} (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(-8 (A - B) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] + 8 (A - B) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] - 2 \sqrt{2} (A - 2 B) \log \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} 2 i (A - 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) - \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} 2 i (A - 2 B) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) - \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} \\
 & \quad (A - 2 B) \log \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} (A - 2 B) \log \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) + \frac{4 A}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} - \frac{4 A}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 106: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^3}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 165 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7 A - 4 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] - \sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} d}{(A - 4 B) \tan [c + d x]} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 724 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{16 d \sqrt{a} (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \\
& \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(32 (A - B) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] - 32 (A - B) \right. \\
& \quad \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] + 2 \sqrt{2} (7 A - 4 B) \log \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} 2 i (7 A - 4 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
& \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) + \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} 2 i (7 A - 4 B) \\
& \quad \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) + \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} \\
& \quad (7 A - 4 B) \log \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} (7 A - 4 B) \log \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \\
& \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) + \frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - \\
& \quad \frac{4 \left((A - 4 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + (-3 A + 4 B) \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\
& \quad \frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\
& \quad \left. \frac{4 \left((A - 4 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + (3 A - 4 B) \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 107: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^4 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 261 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(15A - 19B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A-B) \cos[c+dx]^4 \sin[c+dx]}{2d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(651A - 799B) \sin[c+dx]}{105ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{(63A - 67B) \cos[c+dx]^2 \sin[c+dx]}{70ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \\
 & \frac{(7A - 11B) \cos[c+dx]^3 \sin[c+dx]}{14ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{(273A - 397B) \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{210a^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 713 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(15A - 19B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(-15A + 19B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{5(4A - 5B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} - \frac{(6A - 11B) \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{3d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(2A - 3B) \cos\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right]}{5d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} + \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right]}{7d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{5(4A - 5B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} - \frac{(6A - 11B) \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{3d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(2A - 3B) \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{5d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} + \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{7d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(A - B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{2d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{(-A + B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{2d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 112: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{(a + a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 127 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d}-\frac{(5 A-B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}-\frac{(A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{2 d(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 2128 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left((1-i) A\left(1+e^{i c}\right)\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(\sqrt{2}-\left(1-i\right) e^{\frac{i c}{2}}+\left(16-16 i\right) e^{\frac{3 i c+i d x}{2}}+\left(20+20 i\right) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c+\frac{3 i d x}{2}}-\left(34-34 i\right) e^{\frac{5 i c+2 i d x}{2}}-\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(20+20 i\right) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c+\frac{5 i d x}{2}}+\left(16-16 i\right) e^{\frac{7 i c+3 i d x}{2}}+\left(4+4 i\right) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c+\frac{7 i d x}{2}}-\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(1-i\right) e^{\frac{9 i c+4 i d x}{2}}+8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)}-16 \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+d x)}-40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i(c+d x)}+34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i(c+d x)}+\right. \\ & \quad \left.40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i(c+d x)}-16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i(c+d x)}-8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} e^{4 i(c+d x)}-\left(4+4 i\right) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i(2 c+d x)}\right) \\ & \quad \left.\times \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x](B+A \sec [c+d x])\right) / \left(\left(\left(-1-i\right)+\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}}\right)\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(-1+e^{i c}\right)\left(i-2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)}-4 i e^{i(c+d x)}+2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i(c+d x)}+i e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)^2\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3/2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])\right) - \\ & \left(2 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]-\sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]+\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]}\right]\right. \\ & \quad \left.\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x](B+A \sec [c+d x])\right) / \\ & \quad \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3/2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])\right) + \\ & \quad \left((5 A-B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x] \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]\right](B+A \sec [c+d x])\right) / \\ & \quad \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3/2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])\right) + \\ & \quad \left((-5 A+B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x] \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]\right](B+A \sec [c+d x])\right) / \\ & \quad \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3/2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])\right) - \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x] \log \left[2-\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]-\sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]\right. \\ & \quad \left.(B+A \sec [c+d x])\right) / \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3/2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])\right) + \\ & \quad \left(\left(1-i\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]-\sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]+\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]}\right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x]\right. \\ & \quad \left.(B+A \sec [c+d x])\left(\left(1+i\right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{4}\right]+\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4}\right]-\left(1-i\right) \sin \left[\frac{c}{4}\right]-i \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4}\right]\right)\right) \\ & \quad \left.\left(\left(-1-i\right) A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4}\right]+\sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4}\right]+\left(1-i\right) A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4}\right]-i \sqrt{2} A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4}\right]\right)\right) / \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3/2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + dx] \log \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad (B + A \sec [c + dx]) \left((1 + i) \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - (1 - i) \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left((-1 - i) A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + (1 - i) A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(8 i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i (-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + dx] \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (B + A \sec [c + dx]) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(4 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + dx] \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (B + A \sec [c + dx]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-dx \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \log \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i (-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((-A + B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + dx] (B + A \sec [c + dx]) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] \right)^2 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((A - B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) / \left(2d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] \right)^2 \right)$$

Problem 113: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx]^2}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(3A - 2B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(9A - 5B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B) \tan[c + dx]}{2d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A - B) \tan[c + dx]}{2ad \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1058 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(-9A + 5B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(9A - 5B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{2} (3A - 2B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \left(i (3A - 2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right] / \left(d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i (3A - 2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right] / \left(d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) - \\
 & \left((3A - 2B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) - \\
 & \left((3A - 2B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{(A - B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{2 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{(-A + B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{2 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{2A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)} - \\
 & \frac{2A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 114: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(19 A - 12 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(13 A - 9 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(7 A - 6 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(2 A - B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1402 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(13 A - 9 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]\right]}{d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{(-13 A + 9 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]\right]}{d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{(19 A - 12 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2}} + \\ & \left(i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}{-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \left(19 \sqrt{2} A - 12 \sqrt{2} B - 38 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 24 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\ & \left(4 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) + \\ & \left(i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \left(19 \sqrt{2} A - 12 \sqrt{2} B - 38 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 24 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\ & \left(4 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(19 \sqrt{2} A - 12 \sqrt{2} B - 38 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 24 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\ & \left(8 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \log \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(19 \sqrt{2} A - 12 \sqrt{2} B - 38 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 24 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{(-A + B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3}{2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{(A - B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3}{2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \left(-5 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 4 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 7 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 4 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \left(5 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 4 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 7 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 4 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 120: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 164 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} \right]}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(43 A - 3 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \\
 \frac{(A - B) \sin [c + dx]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(11 A - 3 B) \sin [c + dx]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 2334 leaves):

$$- \left(\left((2 - 2 i) A (1 + e^{i c}) \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i dx} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i dx}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i dx} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3i c + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4i c + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \right. \\
& \left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2} + 4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \right. \\
& \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) \\
& \times \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \Bigg/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) \right. \\
& \left. (-1 + e^{ic}) \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right. \\
& \left. (a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \right) \Bigg) - \\
& \left(4i\sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \right. \\
& \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
& \left((43A - 3B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \left(4d(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
& \left((-43A + 3B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \left(4d(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \right) - \\
& \left(2\sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
& \left((1 - i) \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] \right. \\
& \left. (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \left((1 + i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1 - i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \left((-1 - i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1 - i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \left((1 + i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
& \left. (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \left((1 + i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1 - i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-1 - i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1 - i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(16 i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i (-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] \cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-dx \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i (-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((-A + B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(8 d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
 & \left((-11 A + 3 B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx] (B + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(8 d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] \right)^2 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((A - B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + dx] (B + A \sec [c + dx]) \right) / \\ & \left(8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\ & \left((11 A - 3 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + dx] (B + A \sec [c + dx]) \right) / \\ & \left(8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] \right)^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 121: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + dx]) \sec [c + dx]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 207 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(5 A - 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} \right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(115 A - 43 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \\ & \frac{(A - B) \tan [c + dx]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(15 A - 7 B) \tan [c + dx]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(35 A - 11 B) \tan [c + dx]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 632 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{32 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(8 (-115 A + 43 B) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 8 (115 A - 43 B) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \\
 & \quad 64 \sqrt{2} (5 A - 2 B) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \log \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} \\
 & \quad 64 i (5 A - 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \quad \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) - \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} \\
 & \quad 64 i (5 A - 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \quad \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) - \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} 32 (5 A - 2 B) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \\
 & \quad \log \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) - \frac{1}{-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]} \\
 & \quad 32 (5 A - 2 B) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \log \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) + 2 (67 A - 11 B + 10 (11 A - 3 B) \cos [c + d x] + (35 A - 11 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \\
 & \quad \left. \sec [c + d x] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 122: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^3}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 264 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(39A - 20B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{4 a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(219A - 115B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

$$\frac{7(9A - 5B) \tan[c+dx]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{(A-B) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{4 d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^{5/2}}$$

$$\frac{(19A - 11B) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{16 a d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(31A - 15B) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 966 leaves):

$$\frac{(219A - 115B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{4 d (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(-219A + 115B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{4 d (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(39A - 20B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{\sqrt{2} d (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2}} +$$

$$\left(i (39A - 20B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \Bigg/ \left(2 d (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\left(i (39A - 20B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \Bigg/ \left(2 d (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\left((39A - 20B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \Bigg/ \right.$$

$$\left. \left(4 d (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\left((39A - 20B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \Bigg/ \right.$$

$$\left. \left(4 d (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sec[c+dx]^2 \left(-47A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 51B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 79A \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$59B \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 127A \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 75B \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$63A \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 35B \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(64 d (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2}\right)$$

Problem 123: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}(a+a \cos [c+d x])(A+B \cos [c+d x]) d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 159 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 a(9 A+7 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d}+\frac{10 a(A+B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d}+\frac{10 a(A+B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d}+\frac{2 a(9 A+7 B) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{45 d}+\frac{2 a(A+B) \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d}+\frac{2 a B \cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d}$$

Result (type 5, 914 leaves):

$$a\left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2\right. \\ \left(-\frac{(9 A+7 B) \cot [c]}{15 d}+\frac{23(A+B) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{84 d}+\frac{(18 A+19 B) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{180 d}+\frac{(A+B) \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{28 d}+\frac{B \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{72 d}+\frac{23(A+B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{84 d}+\frac{(18 A+19 B) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{180 d}+\frac{(A+B) \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{28 d}+\frac{B \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{72 d}\right) \\ \left(5 A(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right. \\ \left.\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right. \\ \left.\sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right) / \left(21 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}\right) \\ \left(5 B(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right. \\ \left.\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right. \\ \left.\sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(21 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{30 d} \\
 & 7 B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}} \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 124: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 132 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{6 a (A+B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a (7 A+5 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a (7 A+5 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a (A+B) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a B \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d}$$

Result (type 5, 872 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(-\frac{3(A+B) \cot [c]}{5 d} + \frac{(28 A+23 B) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{84 d} + \frac{(A+B) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{10 d} + \frac{B \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{28 d} + \frac{(28 A+23 B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{84 d} + \frac{(A+B) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{10 d} + \frac{B \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{28 d} \right) - \left(A(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) - \left(5 B(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \left(21 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} 3 A(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2 \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right\} \right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}} \right) \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right\} \right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right)} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 125: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 101 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (5 A + 3 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a (A + B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a (A + B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a B \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 5, 830 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(-\frac{(5 A+3 B) \cot [c]}{5 d}+\frac{(A+B) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d}+\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{B \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{10 d}+\frac{(A+B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d}+\frac{B \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{10 d}\right)-\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right)-\right. \\
 & \quad \left(B (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2\right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right)-\frac{1}{2 d} A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2\right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right)-
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d}$$

$$3 B (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 126: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x]) (A + B \cos[c + d x])}{\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 70 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (A + B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a (3 A + B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a B \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 5, 784 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{(A+B) \cot [c]}{d} + \frac{B \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} + \frac{B \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} \right) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \\
 & A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} -} \\
 & \left(B (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{2 d} A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right) - \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{2 d} B (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} - \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 127: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x]) (A + B \cos[c + d x])}{\cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 66 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a (A - B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a (A + B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a A \sin[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 783 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(-\frac{(-2 A + B + B \cos[2 c]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}[c]}{2 d} + \frac{A \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x] \sin[d x]}{d} \right) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2}} \right. \\ A (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \\ \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\ \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2}} \right. \\ B (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \\ \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\ \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} + \frac{1}{2 d} A (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right)$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{3}{4} \right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]^2 \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \text{Tan} [c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2} \left(\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \text{Tan} [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{2d} B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \csc [c] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4} \right\}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left\{ \frac{3}{4} \right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]^2 \right] \frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \text{Tan} [c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]}} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \text{Tan} [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 128: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 95 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a (A+B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a (A+3 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a A \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} + \frac{2 a (A+B) \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result(type 5, 813 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (1+\cos [c+d x]) \right. \\ \left. \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \left(\frac{(A+B) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (A \sin [c] + 3 A \sin [d x] + 3 B \sin [d x])}{3 d} \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left(A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \right. \\ \left. \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\ \left(3 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} B (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \\ \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\ \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} + \\ \frac{1}{2 d} A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\ \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\ \left. \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \left. + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{2 d} B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right\} \right] \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \tan [c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 129: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 132 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 a (3 A + 5 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a (A + B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 a (A + B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a (3 A + 5 B) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 865 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{(3A + 5B) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{5d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 (3A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 5A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 5B \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{15d} + \frac{1}{15d} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] (5A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 5B \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 9A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 15B \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \right) - \\
 & \left(A (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \Big/ \left(3d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(B (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \Big/ \\
 & \left(3d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \frac{1}{10d} 3A (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Cos}[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Cos}[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) + \frac{1}{2d}$$

$$B (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2 \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 130: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos[c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 194 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^2 (9 A + 8 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (6 A + 5 B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^2 (6 A + 5 B) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{21 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (9 A + 8 B) \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]}{45 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (9 A + 11 B) \cos[c + d x]^{5/2} \sin[c + d x]}{63 d} + \frac{2 B \cos[c + d x]^{5/2} (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{9 d}$$

Result (type 5, 944 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(-\frac{(9 A + 8 B) \cot[c]}{15 d} + \frac{(51 A + 46 B) \cos[d x] \sin[c]}{168 d} + \frac{(36 A + 37 B) \cos[2 d x] \sin[2 c]}{360 d} + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{(A+2B)\cos[3dx]\sin[3c]}{56d} + \frac{B\cos[4dx]\sin[4c]}{144d} + \frac{(51A+46B)\cos[c]\sin[dx]}{168d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(36A+37B)\cos[2c]\sin[2dx]}{360d} + \frac{(A+2B)\cos[3c]\sin[3dx]}{56d} + \frac{B\cos[4c]\sin[4dx]}{144d} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{7d\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}} 2A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}\sin[c]\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} -} \\
 & \left(5B(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}\sin[c]\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(21d\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{10d} 3A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c]\cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2\cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c]\cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{15d} 4B(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2 \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \right. \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 131: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos[c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 161 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^2 (4 A + 3 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (7 A + 6 B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\ \frac{4 a^2 (7 A + 6 B) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a^2 (7 A + 9 B) \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]}{35 d} + \\ \frac{2 B \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{7 d}$$

Result (type 5, 898 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \\ \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \left(-\frac{(4 A + 3 B) \cot[c]}{5 d} + \frac{(56 A + 51 B) \cos[d x] \sin[c]}{168 d} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{(A + 2 B) \cos[2 d x] \sin[2 c]}{20 d} + \frac{B \cos[3 d x] \sin[3 c]}{56 d} + \frac{(56 A + 51 B) \cos[c] \sin[d x]}{168 d} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{(A + 2 B) \cos[2 c] \sin[2 d x]}{20 d} + \frac{B \cos[3 c] \sin[3 d x]}{56 d} \right) - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2}}$$

$$A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right]^2\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \frac{1}{7 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \\
 2 B & (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \\
 \frac{1}{5 d} 2 A & (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \right) - \\
 \frac{1}{10 d} 3 B & (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}}\right)$$

Problem 132: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 (A + B \text{Cos}[c + d x])}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^2 (5 A + 4 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (2 A + B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a^2 (5 A + 7 B) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 B \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (a^2 + a^2 \text{Cos}[c + d x]) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 5, 852 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(-\frac{(5 A + 4 B) \text{Cot}[c]}{5 d} + \frac{(A + 2 B) \text{Cos}[d x] \text{Sin}[c]}{6 d} + \frac{B \text{Cos}[2 d x] \text{Sin}[2 c]}{20 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(A + 2 B) \text{Cos}[c] \text{Sin}[d x]}{6 d} + \frac{B \text{Cos}[2 c] \text{Sin}[2 d x]}{20 d} \right) - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} \\ & 2 A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\ & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} \\ & B (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\ & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} - \\ & \frac{1}{2 d} A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \\ \frac{1}{5 d} 2 B (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) -$$

Problem 133: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos[c + d x])}{\cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 118 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^2 B \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{4 a^2 (3 A+2 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d} - \frac{2 a^2 (3 A-B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 A\left(a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]\right) \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 623 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(-\frac{(-A+2 B+A \cos [2 c]+2 B \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{4 d}+\frac{B \cos [d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{6 d}+\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{B \cos [c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{6 d}+\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{2 d}\right)-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}-\frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & 2 B(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}- \\
 & \frac{1}{2 d} B(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}[c] \Big/ \left(\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]}\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \Big) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}+\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[c]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\operatorname{Cos}[c]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[c]^2}\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 134: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 120 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^2 A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{4 a^2 (2 A+3 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a^2 (5 A+3 B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A\left(a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]\right) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 5, 624 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(-\frac{(-4 A-B+B \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{4 d}+\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{6 d}+\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x](A \sin [c]+6 A \sin [d x]+3 B \sin [d x])}{6 d}\right)-\frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & 2 A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & B(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}+ \\
 & \frac{1}{2 d} A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}[c] \left/\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]}\right) \right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}\right)- \\
 & \frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2} \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 135: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 159 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 a^2 (4 A + 5 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (A + 2 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} \\ & + \frac{2 a^2 (7 A + 5 B) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^2 (4 A + 5 B) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 883 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(\frac{(4 A + 5 B) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \sin [d x]}{10 d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (3 A \sin [c] + 10 A \sin [d x] + 5 B \sin [d x])}{30 d} + \frac{1}{30 d} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (10 A \sin [c] + 5 B \sin [c] + 24 A \sin [d x] + 30 B \sin [d x]) \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \\ & \left. \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \\ & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \\ & 2 B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} + \\ & \frac{1}{5 d} 2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right) -} \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \right) +} \\ & \frac{1}{2 d} B (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right) \\ & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right) -} \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 136: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{9 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 194 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{4 a^2 (3 A+4 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (6 A+7 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2 (9 A+7 B) \sin [c+d x]}{35 d \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}} + \frac{4 a^2 (6 A+7 B) \sin [c+d x]}{21 d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} + \\ & \frac{4 a^2 (3 A+4 B) \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A\left(a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]\right) \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 925 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\frac{(3 A+4 B) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{14 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (5 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+14 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x]+7 B \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{70 d} + \frac{1}{210 d} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (42 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+21 B \operatorname{Sin}[c]+60 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x]+70 B \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) + \frac{1}{105 d} \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (30 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+35 B \operatorname{Sin}[c]+63 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x]+84 B \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{7 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} 2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & B (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sin}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}[c] \left/ \left(\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{5 d} 2 B (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sin}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 137: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 (A + B \text{Cos}[c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^3 (17 A + 15 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (121 A + 105 B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{231 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (121 A + 105 B) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{231 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (17 A + 15 B) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{45 d} + \frac{20 a^3 (22 A + 21 B) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{693 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a B \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{11 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 (11 A + 15 B) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{5/2} (a^3 + a^3 \text{Cos}[c + d x]) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{99 d}$$

Result (type 5, 990 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(-\frac{(17A+15B) \cot[c]}{30d} + \frac{(2134A+1953B) \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{7392d} + \frac{(73A+75B) \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{720d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{3(44A+63B) \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{4928d} + \frac{(A+3B) \cos[4dx] \sin[4c]}{288d} + \frac{B \cos[5dx] \sin[5c]}{704d} + \\
 & \frac{(2134A+1953B) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{7392d} + \frac{(73A+75B) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{720d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{3(44A+63B) \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{4928d} + \frac{(A+3B) \cos[4c] \sin[4dx]}{288d} + \frac{B \cos[5c] \sin[5dx]}{704d} \right) - \\
 & \left(11A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \left(42d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(5B (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(22d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{60d} 17A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right]^2 \right] \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 d} B (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sin}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 (A + B \text{Cos}[c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 204 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^3 (21 A + 17 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (13 A + 11 B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (13 A + 11 B) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{21 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (24 A + 23 B) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{105 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a B \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{9 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 (9 A + 13 B) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a^3 + a^3 \text{Cos}[c + d x]) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{63 d}$$

Result (type 5, 944 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{(21A+17B)\cot[c]}{30d} + \frac{(107A+97B)\cos[dx]\sin[c]}{336d} + \frac{(54A+73B)\cos[2dx]\sin[2c]}{720d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(A+3B)\cos[3dx]\sin[3c]}{112d} + \frac{B\cos[4dx]\sin[4c]}{288d} + \frac{(107A+97B)\cos[c]\sin[dx]}{336d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{(54A+73B)\cos[2c]\sin[2dx]}{720d} + \frac{(A+3B)\cos[3c]\sin[3dx]}{112d} + \frac{B\cos[4c]\sin[4dx]}{288d} \right) - \\
 & \left(13A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \left(42d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(11B(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(42d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{20d} 7A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right]^2 \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2\cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{60 d} 17 B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}$$

Problem 139: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 171 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^3 (9 A + 7 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (21 A + 13 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (42 A + 41 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{7 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 (7 A + 11 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{35 d}$$

Result (type 5, 898 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \left(-\frac{(9 A + 7 B) \operatorname{Cot}[c]}{10 d} + \frac{(84 A + 107 B) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{336 d} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(A + 3 B) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{40 d} + \frac{B \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{112 d} + \frac{(84 A + 107 B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{336 d} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{(A+3B) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{40d} + \frac{B \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{112d} \right) - \frac{1}{2d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}} \\
 A & (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} -} \\
 & \left(13B (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(42d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{20d} 9A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{20d} 7B (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]}\right) \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]}\right)}\right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\left(\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}\right)}\right)}\right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\right)}\right) \right. \end{aligned}$$

Problem 140: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 169 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 a^3 (5 A+9 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d}+\frac{4 a^3 (5 A+3 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d}- \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (5 A-6 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{15 d}+\frac{2 a A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}- \\ & \frac{2(5 A-B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a^3+a^3 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{5 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 888 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\ & \left(-\frac{(5 A+18 B+15 A \cos [2 c]+18 B \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{40 d}+\right. \\ & \frac{(A+3 B) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{12 d}+\frac{B \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{40 d}+\frac{(A+3 B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{12 d}+ \\ & \left.\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \sin [d x]}{4 d}+\frac{B \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{40 d}\right)-\frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \\ & 5 A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} - \frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2}}$$

$$B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \text{Csc} [c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right]$$

$$\text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 d} A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \text{Csc} [c] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{3}{4} \right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]^2 \right] \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Tan} [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \text{Tan} [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 9 B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \text{Csc} [c] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{3}{4} \right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]^2 \right] \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Tan} [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 141: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 (A + B \text{Cos}[c + d x])}{\text{Cos}[c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 161 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{4 a^3 (A - B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{d} + \\ & \frac{20 a^3 (A + B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} - \frac{4 a^3 (4 A + B) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (7 A + 3 B) (a^3 + a^3 \text{Cos}[c + d x]) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 879 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\ & \left(-\frac{(-5 A + B + A \text{Cos}[2 c] + 3 B \text{Cos}[2 c]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}[c]}{8 d} + \frac{B \text{Cos}[d x] \text{Sin}[c]}{12 d} + \frac{B \text{Cos}[c] \text{Sin}[d x]}{12 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{A \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \text{Sin}[d x]}{12 d} + \frac{\text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x] (A \text{Sin}[c] + 9 A \text{Sin}[d x] + 3 B \text{Sin}[d x])}{12 d} \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} 5 A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \right. \\ & \left. \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\ & \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} \\ & 5 B (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\ & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} + \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{4d} A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4d} B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) -$$

Problem 142: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 171 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 a^3 (9 A + 5 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (3 A + 5 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (21 A + 20 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (9 A + 5 B) (a^3+a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 890 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(- \frac{(-36 A-25 B+5 B \operatorname{Cos}[2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{40 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{20 d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (3 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+15 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x]+5 B \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{60 d} + \frac{1}{60 d} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (15 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+5 B \operatorname{Sin}[c]+54 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x]+45 B \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\},\right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & 5 B (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{20 d} 9 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sin}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}[c] \left. \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 d} B (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 143: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d x])}{\cos[c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 204 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 a^3 (7 A + 9 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (13 A + 21 B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (41 A + 42 B) \sin[c + d x]}{105 d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^3 (7 A + 9 B) \sin[c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]}{7 d \cos[c + d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{2 (11 A + 7 B) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{35 d \cos[c + d x]^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 925 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\frac{(7A+9B) \csc[c] \sec[c]}{10d} + \frac{A \sec[c] \sec[c+dx]^4 \sin[dx]}{28d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\sec[c] \sec[c+dx]^3 (5A \sin[c] + 21A \sin[dx] + 7B \sin[dx])}{140d} + \frac{1}{420d} \\
 & \quad \sec[c] \sec[c+dx]^2 (63A \sin[c] + 21B \sin[c] + 130A \sin[dx] + 105B \sin[dx]) + \frac{1}{420d} \\
 & \quad \left. \sec[c] \sec[c+dx] (130A \sin[c] + 105B \sin[c] + 294A \sin[dx] + 378B \sin[dx]) \right) - \\
 & \left(13A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(42d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{2d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2}} B (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{20d} 7A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 9 B (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 144: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d x])}{\cos[c + d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^3 (17 A + 21 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (11 A + 13 B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (23 A + 24 B) \sin[c + d x]}{105 d \cos[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{4 a^3 (11 A + 13 B) \sin[c + d x]}{21 d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^3 (17 A + 21 B) \sin[c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]}{9 d \cos[c + d x]^{9/2}} + \frac{2 (13 A + 9 B) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{63 d \cos[c + d x]^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 5, 967 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\frac{(17 A + 21 B) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}[c]}{30 d} + \frac{A \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^5 \sin[d x]}{36 d} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + dx]^4 (7 A \text{Sin}[c] + 27 A \text{Sin}[dx] + 9 B \text{Sin}[dx])}{252 d} + \frac{1}{210 d} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + dx] (55 A \text{Sin}[c] + 65 B \text{Sin}[c] + 119 A \text{Sin}[dx] + 147 B \text{Sin}[dx]) + \frac{1}{1260 d} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (135 A \text{Sin}[c] + 45 B \text{Sin}[c] + 238 A \text{Sin}[dx] + 189 B \text{Sin}[dx]) + \frac{1}{1260 d} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + dx]^2 (238 A \text{Sin}[c] + 189 B \text{Sin}[c] + 330 A \text{Sin}[dx] + 390 B \text{Sin}[dx]) \Big) - \\
 & \left(11 A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(13 B (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \frac{1}{60 d} 17 A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \text{Sin}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\text{Sin}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{20d} 7B (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin [dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}$$

Problem 145: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + dx]^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx])}{a + a \cos [c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 156 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3(5A - 7B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{5ad} +$$

$$\frac{5(A - B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3ad} + \frac{5(A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \sin [c + dx]}{3ad} -$$

$$\frac{(5A - 7B) \cos [c + dx]^{3/2} \sin [c + dx]}{5ad} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + dx]^{5/2} \sin [c + dx]}{d(a + a \cos [c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 1182 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(3iA \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(2e^{2ix} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix} (2(1 + e^{2ix}) \cos [c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2ix}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2ix} \cos [2c] + ie^{2ix} \sin [2c]}} \right) /$$

$$\left. (3id(1 + e^{2ix}) \cos [c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2ix}) \sin [c]) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \left(21 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(20 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}{\left(\frac{2 (5 A - 5 B + 10 A \cos [c] - 16 B \cos [c]) \text{Csc} [c]}{5 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{4 (A - B) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 B \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{d} + \\
 & \frac{4 (A - B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 B \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{5 d} \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(5 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \frac{\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \right) / \right. \\
 \left. \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \right. \\
 \left. \left(5 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \right) / \right. \\
 \left. \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) \right)$$

Problem 146: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c + dx]^{3/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx])}{a + a \cos[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 123 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3(A - B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{ad} - \frac{(3A - 5B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3ad} - \\
 \frac{(3A - 5B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{3ad} + \frac{(A - B) \cos[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{d(a + a \cos[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 1129 leaves):

$$\left(3 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & (4 (a + a \cos [c + d x])) - \left(3 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & (4 (a + a \cos [c + d x])) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 (A - B) (1 + 2 \cos [c]) \operatorname{Csc} [c]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 B \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 B \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]\right]^2 \right. \\
 \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right] \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \\
 \left(5 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]\right]^2 \right. \\
 \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right] \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right)$$

Problem 147: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (A + B \cos[c + dx])}{a + a \cos[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 85 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(A - 3B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{ad} + \\
 \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{ad} + \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{d(a + a \cos[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 1098 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(i A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c])} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] - 3 d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(-i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right) \right) + \left(3 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] - 3 d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(-i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 \left(-A + B + 2 B \cos [c] \right) \operatorname{Csc} [c]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{d} \right) - \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}
 \end{aligned} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(B \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 148: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \text{Cos}[c + dx]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(A - B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{ad} + \\
 & \frac{(A + B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{ad} - \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1094 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i A \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2i dx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \right) - \left(i B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos[c + d x]} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 (A - B) \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{d} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{d} \right) - \\
 & \left(A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 149: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + d x]}{\cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 119 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(3A - B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} - \frac{(A - B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} + \\
 & \frac{(3A - B) \sin[c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - B) \sin[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1130 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(3 i A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \left(i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{(2 A + A \cos [c] - B \cos [c]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [c]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 A \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x] \sin [d x]}{d} \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 150: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + d x]}{\cos[c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 153 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3(A - B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} + \frac{(5A - 3B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 a d} + \\
 & \frac{(5A - 3B) \sin[c + d x]}{3 a d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{3(A - B) \sin[c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - B) \sin[c + d x]}{d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1167 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 i A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \Bigg/ \\ & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\ & \left(4 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \right) - \left(3 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \Bigg/ \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \Bigg/ \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\ & \left(4 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \\ & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \\ & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \\ & \left(-\frac{(A - B) (2 + \operatorname{Cos}[c]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{d} - \right. \\ & \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} + \\ & \frac{4 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{3 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] (A \operatorname{Sin}[c] - 3 A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 3 B \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{3 d} \right) - \\ & \left(5 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\ & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 151: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 203 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{7 (5 A - 8 B) \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{5 a^2 d} + \frac{5 (2 A - 3 B) \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{3 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{5 (2 A - 3 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} - \frac{7 (5 A - 8 B) \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{15 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(2 A - 3 B) \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1262 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(7 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) + \left(28 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(5 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) - \left(20 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}} \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(10 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]}{\sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a + a \cos[c + dx] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{4 \left(15 A - 20 B + 20 A \cos[c] - 36 B \cos[c] \right) \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{5 d} + \frac{8 (A - 2 B) \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{3 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 B \cos[2 dx] \sin[2 c]}{5 d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(3 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 4 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{3 d} + \frac{8 (A - 2 B) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4 B \cos[2 c] \sin[2 dx]}{5 d} - \frac{2 (A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / \left(a + a \cos[c + dx] \right)^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 152: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c + dx]^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx])}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 166 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(4A - 7B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} - \frac{5(A - 2B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3a^2 d} - \frac{5(A - 2B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(4A - 7B) \cos[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos[c + dx])} + \frac{(A - B) \cos[c + dx]^{5/2} \sin[c + dx]}{3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1218 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2iA \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left(\left(2e^{2ix} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\cos[2c] + ie^{2ix}\sin[2c]}} \right) / \\ & (3id(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] - 3d(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c]) - \\ & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])\right]^2 \right) \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\cos[2c] + ie^{2ix}\sin[2c]}} \right) / \\ & \left. \left. (-id(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + d(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\ & (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 - \left(7iB \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left(\left(2e^{2ix} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])\right]^2 \right) \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\cos[2c] + ie^{2ix}\sin[2c]}} \right) / \\ & (3id(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] - 3d(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c]) - \\ & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])\right]^2 \right) \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\cos[2c] + ie^{2ix}\sin[2c]}} \right) / \\ & \left. \left. (-id(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + d(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c]) \right) \right) / (2(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2) + \\ & \left(10A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(20 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(-\frac{4 (2 A - 3 B + 2 A \cos [c] - 4 B \cos [c]) \text{Csc} [c]}{d} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{8 B \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} - \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (2 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 3 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{3 d} + \frac{8 B \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 (A - B) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 153: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 136 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(A-4B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(2A-5B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{3a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(2A-5B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3a^2 d (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} + \frac{(A-B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1184 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}}\right)\right) /$$

$$(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) -$$

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right)$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$\left.\left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(2 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2\right) + \left(2 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4\right.$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\left.\left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}}\right)\right) /$$

$$(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) -$$

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right)$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$\left.\left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\right) / (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2 -$$

$$\left(4 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\},\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(10B \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{4(-A + 2B + 2B \text{Cos}[c]) \text{Csc}[c]}{d} + \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 2B \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A - B) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right) \right) / (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2
 \end{aligned}
 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 154: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 121 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{B \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(A+2 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(A-B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 815 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4},-e^{2 i d x}(\cos [c]+i \sin [c])^2\right]\right.\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(3 i d\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]-3 d\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)-\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4},-e^{2 i d x}(\cos [c]+i \sin [c])^2\right]\right)\right. \\ & \quad \left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(-i d\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+d\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)\right) / \left(2(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2\right)\right) - \\ & \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\},\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}}\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(3 d(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}\right)-\right. \\ & \left.\left(4 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right]\right)\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \begin{aligned} & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\ & \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \end{aligned} \right) / \\ & \left(3d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\ & \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} \left(\frac{4B \text{Csc}[c]}{d} + \frac{4B \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{d} + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A - B) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right) \right) / (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 155: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \text{Cos}[c + dx]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 121 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{A \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(2A + B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3a^2 d} - \\ & \frac{A \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{a^2 d (1 + \text{Cos}[c + dx])} - \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{3d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 815 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(i A \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2i dx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2i dx} \text{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2i dx} \text{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right) / \\ & \quad (3i d (1 + e^{2i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] - 3d (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \text{Sin}[c]) - \\ & \quad \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i dx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2i dx} \text{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2i dx} \text{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) \Big/ \left(2 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(4 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \left(-\frac{4 A \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{d} - \frac{4 A \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{d} - \right. \right. \\
 & \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 (A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{3 d} - \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 (A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) \right) \Big/ (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 156: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 168 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(4A - B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} \\
 & - \frac{(5A - 2B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(4A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}} \\
 & - \frac{(5A - 2B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1217 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2iA \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2e^{2ix} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix} (2(1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2ix} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3id(1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix} (2(1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2ix} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-id(1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d(-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2 + \left(iB \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2e^{2ix} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix} (2(1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2ix} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3id(1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix} (2(1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2ix} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-id(1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d(-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) + \left(10 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{2 (2 A + 2 A \cos [c] - B \cos [c]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [c]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{3 d} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(2 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{d} + \frac{8 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{d} + \frac{2 (A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \Bigg) \Bigg/ (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2$$

Problem 157: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 201 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7A - 4B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{5(2A - B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{5(2A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3 a^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2}} - \frac{(7A - 4B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}} - \frac{(7A - 4B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3 a^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1258 leaves):

$$\left(7 i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}\right) \Bigg/ \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right) - \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}\right) \Bigg/ \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \left(2 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2\right) - \left(2 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}\right) \Bigg/ \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right) - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) / (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 - \\
 & \left(20 A \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}) + \right. \\
 & \left(10 B \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}) + \right. \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{2 (4 A - 2 B + 3 A \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 2 B \operatorname{Cos}[c]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{d} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (3 A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 2 B \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{3 d} + \frac{8 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{8 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \left(A \operatorname{Sin}[c] - 6 A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 3 B \operatorname{Sin}[dx]\right)}{3 d} -$$

$$\left. \frac{2 (A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) \Big/ (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2$$

Problem 158: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{9/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 254 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{7 (17 A - 33 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{(11 A - 21 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx), 2\right]}{2 a^3 d} + \frac{(11 A - 21 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{2 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{7 (17 A - 33 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{30 a^3 d} + \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} +$$

$$\frac{(7 A - 12 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{15 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} + \frac{3 (11 A - 21 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 1346 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(119 i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \right.$$

$$\left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \left. \left(10 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(231 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{c}{2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(22 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\right)} / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(42 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}
 \end{aligned} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{4 (59 A - 99 B + 60 A \cos [c] - 132 B \cos [c]) \csc [c]}{5 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{16 (A - 3 B) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} + \frac{8 B \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (59 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 99 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{5 d} - \\
 & \frac{4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (19 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 24 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{15 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{16 (A - 3 B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \frac{8 B \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{5 d} - \\
 & \left. \frac{4 (19 A - 24 B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{15 d} + \frac{2 (A - B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{5 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 159: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 219 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{7 (7A - 17B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] - (13A - 33B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} - \frac{(13A - 33B) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{6 a^3 d} + \frac{(A - B) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{7/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{5 d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3} + \frac{(A - 2B) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{3 a d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2} + \frac{7 (7A - 17B) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{30 d (a^3 + a^3 \text{Cos}[c + dx])}$$

Result(type 5, 1306 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(49 i A \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \text{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \text{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c] \right) - \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \text{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \text{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) \left. \right) / \\ & \left(10 (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \right) - \left(119 i B \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \text{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \text{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c] \right) - \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \text{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \text{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left(10 (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\ & \left(26 A \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\ & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(22 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(- \frac{4 (29 A - 59 B + 20 A \cos [c] - 60 B \cos [c]) \text{Csc} [c]}{5 d} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{16 B \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} - \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (29 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 59 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{5 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (14 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 19 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{15 d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{5 d} + \frac{16 B \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4 (14 A - 19 B) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{15 d} - \frac{2 (A - B) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{5 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3
 \end{aligned}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 160: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 188 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(9A - 49B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{10a^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(3A - 13B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{6a^3d} + \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} + \\
 & \frac{(3A - 8B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} + \frac{(3A - 13B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{6d(a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1273 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(9iA \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2e^{2idx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2idx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3id(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2idx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-id(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(49iB \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2e^{2idx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2idx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3id(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2idx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-id(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(26 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{4 (-9 A + 29 B + 20 B \cos [c]) \text{Csc} [c]}{5 d} + \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (9 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 29 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{5 d} \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (9 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 14 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{15 d} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{5 d} - \frac{4 (9 A - 14 B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} + \frac{2 (A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \Bigg) \Bigg/ (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3$$

Problem 161: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 180 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(A + 9 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} + \\ & \frac{(A + 3 B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} + \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} + \\ & \frac{(A - 6 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{15 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} + \frac{(A + 9 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1265 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\ & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\ & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\ & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\ & \left(10 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \right) - \left(9 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \right. \\ & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) /$$

$$\left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{4 (A + 9 B) \text{Csc} [c]}{5 d} + \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (4 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 9 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{15 d} - \right.$$

$$\frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{5 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 9 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{5 d} + \frac{4 (4 A - 9 B) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{15 d} -$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 (A - B) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{5 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3$$

Problem 162: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 178 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(A - B) \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{10 a^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{(A + B) \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{6 a^3 d} + \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} +$$

$$\frac{(A + 4 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1264 leaves):

$$\left(i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right.$$

$$\left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) /$$

$$(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right] \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \right) /$$

$$\left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left(-\frac{4 (A - B) \csc [c]}{5 d} - \frac{4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{5 d} \right) +$$

$$\frac{2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{5 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 4 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{15 d} + \frac{4 (A + 4 B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{15 d} +$$

$$\left. \frac{2 (A - B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{5 d} \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3$$

Problem 163: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 182 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(9 A + B) \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{10 a^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{(3 A + B) \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{6 a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} -$$

$$\frac{(6 A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(9 A + B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1265 leaves):

$$\left(9 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right.$$

$$\left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \right) + \left(i B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \left(10 (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(2 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \begin{aligned} & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\ & \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \end{aligned} \right) / \\ & \left(3d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\ & \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} \right. \\ & \left(-\frac{4(9A + B) \text{Csc}[c]}{5d} - \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} - \right. \\ & \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (6A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} - \\ & \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (9A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + B \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} - \frac{4(6A - B) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} \\ & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2(A - B) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) \right) / (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 164: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \text{Cos}[c + dx]}{\text{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 221 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(49A - 9B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - 3B) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{6a^3d} + \\ & \frac{(49A - 9B) \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{10a^3d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]}} - \frac{(A - B) \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{5d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3} - \\ & \frac{(8A - 3B) \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{15ad \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(13A - 3B) \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{6d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} (a^3 + a^3 \text{Cos}[c + dx])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1305 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(49iA \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(\left(2e^{2idx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2idx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) + \left(9 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) + \left(26 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{2 (20 A + 29 A \cos [c] - 9 B \cos [c]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [c]}{5 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(29 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 9 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{5 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \left(11 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 6 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{15 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \left(A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{5 d} + \frac{16 A \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x] \sin [d x]}{d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4 (11 A - 6 B) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{15 d} + \frac{2 (A - B) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{5 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 165: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 254 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{7 (17A - 7B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} + \frac{(33A - 13B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{(33A - 13B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{6 a^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2}} - \frac{7 (17A - 7B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{10 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5 d \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} -$$

$$\frac{(2A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{7 (17A - 7B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{30 d \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 1346 leaves):

$$\left(119 i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.$$

$$\left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right]\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) -$$

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right]\right)$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$\left.(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right) /$$

$$\left(10 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3\right) - \left(49 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.$$

$$\left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right]\right)\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) -$$

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right]\right)$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$\left.(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right) / \left(10 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3\right) -$$

$$\left(22 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\},\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right]\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(26 B \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3} \\
 & \frac{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{5d} 2 (60 A - 20 B + 59 A \text{Cos}[c] - 29 B \text{Cos}[c]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[c] - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (59 A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 29 B \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (16 A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 11 B \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \frac{16 A \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \text{Sin}[dx]}{3d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{16 \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + dx] (A \text{Sin}[c] - 9 A \text{Sin}[dx] + 3 B \text{Sin}[dx])}{3d} \right) -
 \end{aligned}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{4 (16 A - 11 B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} - \frac{2 (A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \right)$$

Problem 166: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 \sqrt{a} (8 A + 7 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{64 d} +$$

$$\frac{5 a (8 A + 7 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{5 a (8 A + 7 B) \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (8 A + 7 B) \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{a B \cos [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 330 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{768 d} \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \left(\left(15 i (8 A + 7 B) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right] \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) +$$

$$4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (152 A + 133 B + 2 (40 A + 53 B) \cos [c + d x] +$$

$$4 (8 A + 7 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 12 B \cos [3 (c + d x)]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]$$

Problem 167: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 176 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (6 A + 5 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a (6 A + 5 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{8 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (6 A + 5 B) \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{a B \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 620 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \left(-3 i (6 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] + 3 i (6 A + 5 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) + 18 A \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 15 B \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 24 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + 28 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + 12 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x)\right] + 6 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x)\right] + 4 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 168: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (4 A + 3 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{4 d} + \frac{a (4 A + 3 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{a B \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 536 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-i(4 A+3 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+i(4 A+3 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)+4 A \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+3 B \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+8 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+4 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+2 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 169: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}(A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(2 A+B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}+\frac{a B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 447 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-i(2 A+B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+i(2 A+B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)+2 A \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+B \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+2 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)$$

Problem 170: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}(A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 76 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} B \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}+\frac{2 a A \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 294 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) \left(i B \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right) \cos [c+d x]-i B \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+2 \sqrt{2} A\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]-i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]$$

Problem 174: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]) d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 227 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (88 A + 75 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (88 A + 75 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{a^2 (88 A + 75 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (8 A + 9 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 356 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{768 d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}}$$

$$(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]^3 \left(-3 i (88 A + 75 B) e^{\frac{i dx}{2}}\right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right] \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right)\right]$$

$$\sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} -$$

$$4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (296 A + 285 B + 2 (88 A + 93 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 4 (8 A + 15 B) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c+dx)] +$$

$$12 B \operatorname{Cos}[3 (c+dx)]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]$$

Problem 175: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 180 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (14 A + 11 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a^2 (14 A + 11 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{8 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (6 A + 7 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 621 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 d \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & a \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \left(-3 i (14 A + 11 B) \cos\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 i (14 A + 11 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) + 42 A \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2\left(e^{i d x} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 33 B \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 72 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 52 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 12 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 18 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 176: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (12 A + 7 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{4 d} + \frac{a^2 (4 A + 5 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{a B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 537 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & a \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-i(12 A+7 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+i(12 A+7 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)+12 A \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+7 B \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+8 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+12 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+2 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 177: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3 / 2}(2 A+3 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}-\frac{a^2(2 A-B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 869 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4} (2A + 3B) (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \\
& \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right) - \\
& \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big/ \\
& \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
& \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
& \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \\
& \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right) \Big) + \\
& \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} \\
& \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \\
& \left(\frac{B \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{d} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 178: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx])}{\cos[c + dx]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 125 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{3/2} B \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (4 A+3 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 702 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 \sqrt{2} d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}}$$

$$\left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^3$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{2} i B e^{-\frac{3}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)^2 - \frac{3}{2} i B e^{-\frac{3}{2} i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{3}{2} i B e^{\frac{3}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)^2 - \frac{3}{2} i B e^{-\frac{3}{2} i d x} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. 4 A \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 20 A \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 12 B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 182: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 274 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (326 A + 283 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{128 d} + \frac{a^3 (326 A + 283 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{128 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (326 A + 283 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{a^3 (170 A + 157 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{240 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (10 A + 13 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{40 d} +$$

$$\frac{a B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 377 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15360 d \sqrt{2 (1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}}$$

$$\left(a (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 \left(-15 i (326 A + 283 B) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] \right) \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) - 4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

$$\left(5810 A + 5521 B + (3620 A + 3874 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 4 (230 A + 331 B) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + \right.$$

$$\left. 120 A \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 348 B \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 48 B \operatorname{Cos}[4(c+dx)] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \Big)$$

Problem 183: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 227 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (200 A + 163 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (200 A + 163 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{a^3 (104 A + 95 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (8 A + 11 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{a B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 355 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{1536 d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(-3 i (200 A + 163 B) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} - \\
 & \quad 4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (632 A + 581 B + (272 A + 362 B) \cos [c + d x] + 4 (8 A + 23 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + \\
 & \quad 12 B \cos [3 (c + d x)]) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 184: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 180 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{5/2} (38 A + 25 B) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{8 d} + \frac{a^3 (54 A + 49 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (2 A + 3 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{a B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 623 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & a^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-3 i(38 A+25 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right)+ \\
 & \quad 3 i(38 A+25 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right] \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)+114 A \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 75 B \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \right] \\
 & \quad \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+120 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \quad 124 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \quad 12 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \quad 30 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \quad \left. 4 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 185: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 178 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{5 / 2}(20 A+19 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 d}-\frac{a^3(4 A-9 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}- \\
 & \frac{a^2(4 A-B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d}+ \\
 & \frac{2 a A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 335 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{32 d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 \left(-i (20 A + 19 B) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right] \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \\
 & 4 (8 A + B + (4 A + 11 B) \cos [c + d x] + B \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 186: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{5/2} (2 A + 5 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^3 (14 A + 3 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 a^2 (2 A + B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 920 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8} (2A + 5B) (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log\left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{idx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]}\right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log\left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{idx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]}\right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) + \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \left(\frac{B \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{4d} + \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{4d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{A \sec[c + dx]^2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{6d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sec[c + dx] \left(8A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 3B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{6d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 187: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{5/2} B \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^3 (32 A + 35 B) \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a^2 (8 A + 5 B) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 800 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 \sqrt{2} d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])}} \left(a (1 + \cos [c+d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 \left(\frac{15}{4} B e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right. \\ \left. \left(i (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \frac{15}{4} B e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \\ \left. \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left(i (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \right. \\ \left. \frac{15}{4} i B e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right) \\ \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \right. \\ \left. \frac{15}{4} i B e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right) \\ \left. \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \right. \\ \left. 12 A \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\ \left. 56 A \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\ \left. 20 B \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\ \left. 172 \sqrt{2} A \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\ \left. 160 \sqrt{2} B \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 191: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 190 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(4 A-7 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} d}+\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d}+\frac{(4 A-B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{B \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 348 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\left(\left(\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+d x)}\left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)}\left(-4 A d x+7 B d x+i(4 A-7 B) \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+d x)}\right]-8 i \sqrt{2}(A-B) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+d x)}\right]-4 i A \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]+7 i B \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]+8 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]-8 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]\right)\right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right)+\frac{4 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(4 A-B+2 B \cos [c+d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{d}\right) / \left(8 \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])}\right)$$

Problem 192: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(2 A-B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d}+\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d}+\frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 333 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)})} \left(2 A d x - B d x - i (2 A - B) \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[e^{i (c+d x)} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 2 i \sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)} \right] + 2 i A \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. i B \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] - 2 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 2 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right) + \\ \left. \frac{4 B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{d} \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 193: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 100 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Result (type 3, 255 leaves):

$$\left(\left(1 + e^{i (c+d x)} \right) \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)})} \right. \\ \left(B d x - i B \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[e^{i (c+d x)} \right] - i \sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)} \right] + \right. \\ \left. i B \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] + i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] - \right. \\ \left. i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 194: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 99 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 177 leaves):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} i (A-B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \frac{2A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 195: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (A-B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \frac{2(A-3B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 206 leaves):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 3i (A-B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \frac{2A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} - \frac{2(A-3B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right) \right) / \left(3d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 196: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{7/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} (A-B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{5d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \frac{2(A-5B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{15d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{2(13A-5B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{15d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 235 leaves):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 15i(A-B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \frac{6A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2}} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{2(A-5B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{2(13A-5B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right) \right) / \left(15d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 197: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}{(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 197 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(2A-3B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(5A-9B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \\ \frac{(A-B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \frac{(A-3B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2ad\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 362 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(4Adx - 6Bdx - 2i(2A-3B) \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i(c+dx)}] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. i\sqrt{2}(5A-9B) \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] + 4iA \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 6iB \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 5i\sqrt{2}A \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 9i\sqrt{2}B \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) / \left(d\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} + \frac{1}{d} \right. \\ \left. \left. 2\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}(-A+3B+2B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(2(a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 198: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}{(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A-5 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A-B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 313 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \left(\left(\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1+e^{2 i (c+d x)})} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(4 B d x - 4 i B \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)}\right] - i \sqrt{2} (A-5 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 i B \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] + i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 5 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right) + \\ \left. \left. \frac{2 (A-B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{d} \right) \right) / \left(2 (a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]))^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 199: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(3 A+B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A-B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 195 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \left(\left(i (3 A+B) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1+e^{2 i (c+d x)})} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i (c+d x)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{(A-B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{d} \right) \right) / \left(a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 200: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(7A - 3B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B) \sin[c+dx]}{2d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a + a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - B) \sin[c+dx]}{2ad \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a + a \cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 209 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \left(\left(i(7A - 3B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \left(\log[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \log[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) + \\
 \left. \left(\frac{(4A + (5A - B) \cos[c+dx]) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) / (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

Problem 201: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c+dx]}{\cos[c+dx]^{5/2} (a + a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(11A - 7B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B) \sin[c+dx]}{2d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \\
 \frac{(7A - 3B) \sin[c+dx]}{6ad \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{(19A - 15B) \sin[c+dx]}{6ad \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a + a \cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 230 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \left(- \left(\left(i(11A - 7B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \left(\log[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \log[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) \right) - \\
 \left((11A - 15B + 24(A - B) \cos[c+dx] + (19A - 15B) \cos[2(c+dx)]) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\
 \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / (6d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}) \right) / (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

Problem 202: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c+dx])}{(a + a \cos[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 246 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(2A - 5B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(43A - 115B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} + \frac{(7A - 15B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16ad (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \frac{(11A - 35B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 376 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \\ \left. \left(32Adx - 80Bdx - 16i(2A - 5B) \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i(c+dx)}] + i\sqrt{2} (43A - 115B) \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 32iA \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 80iB \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 43i\sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + 115i\sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (-11A + 43B + (-15A + 55B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 8B \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)]) \right) \\ \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]$$

Problem 203: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}{(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 194 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2B \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(3A - 43B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} + \frac{(3A - 11B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16ad (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 329 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})} \right. \\ \left. \left(32 B d x - 32 i B \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[e^{i (c + d x)} \right] - i \sqrt{2} (3 A - 43 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{i (c + d x)} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 32 i B \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] + 3 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 43 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (3 A - 11 B + (7 A - 15 B) \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 204: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(5 A + 3 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} + \frac{(A + 7 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 215 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(- \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} i (5 A + 3 B) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})} \left(\operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{i (c + d x)} \right] - \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (5 A + 3 B + (A + 7 B) \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\ (4 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2})$$

Problem 205: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(19A + 5B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A-B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(9A-B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16ad (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 217 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} i (19A+5B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (13A-5B + (9A-B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \left(4d (a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 206: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(75A-19B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A-B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} + \frac{(13A-5B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(49A-9B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 234 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} i (75A-19B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \left((113A-9B + 2(85A-13B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + (49A-9B) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) / \left(4d (a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 207: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 250 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(163 A - 75 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(17 A-9 B) \sin [c+d x]}{16 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(95 A-39 B) \sin [c+d x]}{48 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{(299 A-147 B) \sin [c+d x]}{48 a^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 256 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^5\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} 3 i(163 A-75 B) e^{\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+d x)}\left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)}\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.+\left(\log \left[1+e^{i(c+d x)}\right]-\log \left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]\right)+\right. \\ \left.\left(\left(878 A-510 B+(1537 A-825 B) \cos [c+d x]+2(503 A-255 B) \cos [2(c+d x)]+299 A \cos [3(c+d x)]-147 B \cos [3(c+d x)]\right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right) \\ \left.\left.\left(8 \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}\right)\right)\right) / \left(12 d(a(1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2}\right)$$

Problem 208: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{7/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 293 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(2 A-7 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{7/2} d} - \frac{(177 A-637 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} + \frac{(A-B) \cos [c+d x]^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{6 d(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{7/2}} + \frac{(3 A-7 B) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{16 a d(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} + \frac{(79 A-259 B) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{192 a^2 d(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{7(7 A-27 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{64 a^3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 639 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{7/2}} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^7$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & (128 A dx - 448 B dx - 64 i (2A - 7B) \operatorname{ArcSinh} [e^{i(c+dx)}] + i \sqrt{2} (177A - 637B) \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] + \\ & 128 i A \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 448 i B \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 177 i \sqrt{2} A \\ & \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + 637 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \end{aligned} \right) +$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^7 \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \left(\frac{16 B \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{d} + \frac{16 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 (11 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] - 15 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{4 d} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 (-A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 (-247 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 523 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{24 d} -$$

$$\frac{(247 A - 523 B) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{24 d} + \frac{(11 A - 15 B) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{4 d} -$$

$$\left. \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \Bigg/ (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{7/2}$$

Problem 209: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + dx]^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx])}{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 241 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} \right]}{a^{7/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{(5 A - 177 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} \right]}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + dx]^{5/2} \sin [c + dx]}{6 d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(5 A - 17 B) \cos [c + dx]^{3/2} \sin [c + dx]}{48 a d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{5/2}} + \frac{(5 A - 49 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \sin [c + dx]}{64 a^2 d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 350 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{7/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^7 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 3 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \\ \left. \left(128 B d x - 128 i B \operatorname{ArcSinh} [e^{i(c+dx)}] - i \sqrt{2} (5 A - 177 B) \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 128 i B \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + 5 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 177 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (97 A - 541 B + 4 (25 A - 181 B) \cos [c + d x] + (67 A - 247 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \\ \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]$$

Problem 210: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(7 A + 5 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} + \frac{(A - B) \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{6 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2}} + \\ \frac{(A - 13 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{48 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} + \frac{(17 A + 67 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{192 a^2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 234 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^7 \left(- \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 3 i (7 A + 5 B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (59 A + 97 B + 20 (7 A + 5 B) \cos [c + d x] + (17 A + 67 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right) \\ \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \Bigg) / \left(24 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{7/2} \right)$$

Problem 211: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(13A + 7B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} + \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(A + 3B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A - 17B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 a^2 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 232 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^7 \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 3i (13A + 7B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (73A + 59B + 4(A + 35B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + (-5A + 17B) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / \left(24 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{7/2} \right)$$

Problem 212: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(63A + 13B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} - \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{7/2}} -$$

$$\frac{(5A - B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(103A + 5B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 a^2 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 233 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^7 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 3i (63A + 13B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (493A - 73B + (532A - 4B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + (103A + 5B) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / \left(24 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{7/2} \right)$$

Problem 213: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 250 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3 (121 A - 21 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} - \frac{(A-B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{7/2}} - \frac{(19 A - 7 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{48 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(199 A - 43 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(691 A - 103 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 257 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^7 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 9i (121 A - 21 B) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \left((5284 A - 532 B + 9(941 A - 121 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 4(937 A - 133 B) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + 691 A \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - 103 B \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \left(16 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \Bigg) / \left(24 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{7/2} \right)$$

Problem 214: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 297 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(1015 A - 363 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} - \frac{(A-B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{7/2}} - \frac{(23 A - 11 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{48 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(109 A - 41 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{64 a^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(579 A - 199 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 a^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \frac{(1887 A - 691 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 524 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i (1015 A - 363 B) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+dx)} (1 + e^{2 i (c+dx)})} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^7 \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c+dx)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c+dx)}] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(8 d \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+dx)}} (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{7/2} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^7 \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \left(\frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 (-A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{3 d} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 (-13 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 9 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{4 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 (-607 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 307 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{24 d} + \frac{32 A \sec [c + dx]^2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{3 d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{32 \sec [c + dx] (10 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 3 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right])}{3 d} - \frac{(607 A - 307 B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{24 d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(13 A - 9 B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{4 d} - \frac{(A - B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{7/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 218: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + dx]) (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \sec [c + dx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 35 leaves, 4 steps):

$$(A b + a B) x + \frac{a A \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + dx]]}{d} + \frac{b B \sin [c + dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 104 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 A b x + a B x - \frac{a A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]}{d} + \\
 \frac{a A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]}{d} + \frac{b B \cos [dx] \sin [c]}{d} + \frac{b B \cos [c] \sin [dx]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 219: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + dx]) (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \sec [c + dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 35 leaves, 4 steps):

$$b B x + \frac{(A b + a B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + dx]]}{d} + \frac{a A \tan [c + dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 159 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b B x - \frac{A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} - \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 220: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos[c + dx]) (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(a A + 2 b B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]}{2 d} + \frac{(A b + a B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{d} + \frac{a A \sec[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 164 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 d} \left(-2 (a A + 2 b B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right]\right] + \right. \\
 & 2 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right]\right] + \\
 & 4 b B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right]\right] + \frac{a A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \left. \frac{a A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx)\right]\right)^2} + 4 (A b + a B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 222: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos[c + dx]) (A + B \cos[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 114 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(3 a A + 4 b B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]}{8 d} + \frac{(A b + a B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{(3 a A + 4 b B) \sec[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{8 d} + \frac{a A \sec[c + dx]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{4 d} + \frac{(A b + a B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^3}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 403 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} - \frac{b B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{b B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{a A} + \frac{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{3 a A} + \\
 & \frac{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{3 a A} - \frac{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{b B} - \\
 & \frac{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 A b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a B \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 228: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 80 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b^2 B x + \frac{\left(a^2 A+2 A b^2+4 a b B\right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{a\left(2 A b+a B\right) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} + \frac{a^2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 225 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 d}\left(4 b^2 B c+4 b^2 B d x-2\left(a^2 A+2 A b^2+4 a b B\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]\right)+ \\
 & 2 a^2 A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]+4 A b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]+ \\
 & 8 a b B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]+\frac{a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}- \\
 & \left.\frac{a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}+4 a\left(2 A b+a B\right) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 230: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(3 a^2 A + 4 A b^2 + 8 a b B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{(4 a A b + 2 a^2 B + 3 b^2 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{(3 a^2 A + 4 A b^2 + 8 a b B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{a (2 A b + a B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a^2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 457 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d} \left(-6 (3 a^2 A + 4 A b^2 + 8 a b B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \right.$$

$$6 (3 a^2 A + 4 A b^2 + 8 a b B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] +$$

$$\frac{3 a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} + \frac{12 A b^2 + 8 a b (A + 3 B) + a^2 (9 A + 4 B)}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{8 a (2 A b + a B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{16 (4 a A b + 2 a^2 B + 3 b^2 B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} -$$

$$\frac{3 a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} + \frac{8 a (2 A b + a B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} -$$

$$\left. \frac{12 A b^2 + 8 a b (A + 3 B) + a^2 (9 A + 4 B)}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{16 (4 a A b + 2 a^2 B + 3 b^2 B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \right)$$

Problem 236: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$b^2 (A b + 3 a B) x + \frac{a (a^2 A + 6 A b^2 + 6 a b B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 d} - \frac{b^2 (a A - 2 b B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (2 A b + a B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a A (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 277 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4d} \left(4b^2 (Ab + 3aB) (c+dx) - 2a (a^2A + 6Ab^2 + 6abB) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] + \right. \\ \left. 2a (a^2A + 6Ab^2 + 6abB) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{a^3A}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4a^2 (3Ab + aB) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{a^3A}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4a^2 (3Ab + aB) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]} + 4b^3B \sin [c+dx] \right)$$

Problem 237: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + dx])^3 (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 5 steps):

$$b^3 B x + \frac{(3a^2Ab + 2Ab^3 + a^3B + 6ab^2B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + dx]]}{2d} + \\ \frac{a(2a^2A + 8Ab^2 + 9abB) \tan [c + dx]}{3d} + \frac{a^2(5Ab + 3aB) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx] \tan [c + dx]}{6d} + \\ \frac{aA(a + b \cos [c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2 \tan [c + dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 3, 392 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12d} \left(12b^3B (c+dx) - 6(3a^2Ab + 2Ab^3 + a^3B + 6ab^2B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] + \right. \\ \left. 6(3a^2Ab + 2Ab^3 + a^3B + 6ab^2B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{a^2(9Ab + a(A + 3B))}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{2a^3A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right)^3} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{4a(2a^2A + 9Ab^2 + 9abB) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]} + \frac{2a^3A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right)^3} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{a^2(9Ab + a(A + 3B))}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4a(2a^2A + 9Ab^2 + 9abB) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 238: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + dx])^3 (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(3 a^3 A + 12 a A b^2 + 12 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} + \\ & \frac{(6 a^2 A b + 3 A b^3 + 2 a^3 B + 9 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{a (3 a^2 A + 10 A b^2 + 12 a b B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} + \\ & \frac{a^2 (3 A b + 2 a B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{a A (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 639 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 d} (-3 a^3 A - 12 a A b^2 - 12 a^2 b B - 8 b^3 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \\ & \frac{1}{8 d} (3 a^3 A + 12 a A b^2 + 12 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \\ & \frac{a^3 A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} + \frac{9 a^3 A + 12 a^2 A b + 36 a A b^2 + 4 a^3 B + 36 a^2 b B}{48 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \\ & \frac{a^3 A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} + \frac{-9 a^3 A - 12 a^2 A b - 36 a A b^2 - 4 a^3 B - 36 a^2 b B}{48 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \frac{3 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{6 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{3 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{6 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \\ & \left(6 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 2 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 9 a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right) / \left(3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) + \\ & \left(6 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 2 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 9 a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right) / \left(3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 246: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 198 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b^3 (A b + 4 a B) x + \frac{a (4 a^2 A b + 8 A b^3 + a^3 B + 12 a b^2 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 d} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 (8 a A b + 3 a^2 B - 6 b^2 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{a^2 (2 a^2 A + 9 A b^2 + 9 a b B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{a (2 A b + a B) (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{a A (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 831 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b^3 (A b + 4 a B) (c + d x) \cos [c + d x]^4 (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4}{d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4} + \\
 & \left((-4 a^3 A b - 8 a A b^3 - a^4 B - 12 a^2 b^2 B) \cos [c + d x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4 \right) / \left(2 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4 \right) + \\
 & \left((4 a^3 A b + 8 a A b^3 + a^4 B + 12 a^2 b^2 B) \cos [c + d x]^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4 \right) / \left(2 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4 \right) + \\
 & \frac{(a^4 A + 12 a^3 A b + 3 a^4 B) \cos [c + d x]^4 (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4}{12 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{a^4 A \cos [c + d x]^4 (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{6 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{a^4 A \cos [c + d x]^4 (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{6 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-a^4 A - 12 a^3 A b - 3 a^4 B) \cos [c + d x]^4 (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4}{12 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \left(2 \cos [c + d x]^4 (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a^4 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 9 a^2 A b^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 6 a^3 b B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \cos [c + d x]^4 (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a^4 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 9 a^2 A b^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 6 a^3 b B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{b^4 B \cos [c + d x]^4 (b + a \sec [c + d x])^4 \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 256: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^3}{a + b \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 143 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 b^2 (A b - a B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{(a^2 A + 2 A b^2 - 2 a b B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{2 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{(A b - a B) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{2 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 300 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^3 d} \left(\frac{8 b^2 (A b - a B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} - \right.$$

$$2 (a^2 A + 2 A b^2 - 2 a b B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] +$$

$$2 (a^2 A + 2 A b^2 - 2 a b B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] +$$

$$\frac{a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{4 a (-A b + a B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} -$$

$$\left. \frac{a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{4 a (-A b + a B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \right)$$

Problem 257: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4}{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 b^3 (A b - a B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{a^4 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} -$$

$$\frac{(a^2 + 2 b^2) (A b - a B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{2 a^4 d} + \frac{(2 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 - 3 a b B) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{(A b - a B) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{2 a^2 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 422 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 a^4 d} \left(\frac{24 b^3 (-A b + a B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} - \right.$$

$$6 (a^2 + 2 b^2) (-A b + a B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$6 (a^2 + 2 b^2) (-A b + a B) \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (-3 A b + a (A + 3 B))}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{2 a^3 A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{4 a (2 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 - 3 a b B) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} + \frac{2 a^3 A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^3} -$$

$$\left. \frac{a^2 (-3 A b + a (A + 3 B))}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 a (2 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 - 3 a b B) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 273: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^4 (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 409 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - 4 a B) x}{b^5} - \left(a (2 a^6 A b - 7 a^4 A b^3 + 8 a^2 A b^5 - 8 A b^7 - 8 a^7 B + 28 a^5 b^2 B - 35 a^3 b^4 B + 20 a b^6 B) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) / \left((a-b)^{7/2} b^5 (a+b)^{7/2} d \right) -$$

$$\frac{(3 a^3 A b - 8 a A b^3 - 12 a^4 B + 23 a^2 b^2 B - 6 b^4 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{6 b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{a (A b - a B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} +$$

$$\frac{a (a^2 A b - 6 A b^3 - 4 a^3 B + 9 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{6 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{(a^2 (a^4 A b - 2 a^2 A b^3 + 6 A b^5 - 4 a^5 B + 11 a^3 b^2 B - 12 a b^4 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{(2 b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]))}$$

Result (type 3, 1278 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(a \left(-2 a^6 A b + 7 a^4 A b^3 - 8 a^2 A b^5 + 8 A b^7 + 8 a^7 B - 28 a^5 b^2 B + 35 a^3 b^4 B - 20 a b^6 B \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(b^5 (a^2-b^2)^3 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{24 b^5 (-a^2+b^2)^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} \left(-24 a^9 A b (c+d x) + 36 a^7 A b^3 (c+d x) + \right. \\
 & \quad 36 a^5 A b^5 (c+d x) - 84 a^3 A b^7 (c+d x) + 36 a A b^9 (c+d x) + 96 a^{10} B (c+d x) - \\
 & \quad 144 a^8 b^2 B (c+d x) - 144 a^6 b^4 B (c+d x) + 336 a^4 b^6 B (c+d x) - 144 a^2 b^8 B (c+d x) - \\
 & \quad 72 a^8 A b^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 198 a^6 A b^4 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\
 & \quad 162 a^4 A b^6 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 18 a^2 A b^8 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + \\
 & \quad 18 A b^{10} (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 288 a^9 b B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\
 & \quad 792 a^7 b^3 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 648 a^5 b^5 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\
 & \quad 72 a^3 b^7 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - 72 a b^9 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\
 & \quad 36 a^7 A b^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 108 a^5 A b^5 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 & \quad 108 a^3 A b^7 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 36 a A b^9 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad 144 a^8 b^2 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - 432 a^6 b^4 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad 432 a^4 b^6 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - 144 a^2 b^8 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 & \quad 6 a^6 A b^4 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 18 a^4 A b^6 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] - \\
 & \quad 18 a^2 A b^8 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 6 A b^{10} (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad 24 a^7 b^3 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] - 72 a^5 b^5 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad 72 a^3 b^7 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] - 24 a b^9 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad 24 a^8 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 57 a^6 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 72 a^4 A b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 36 a^2 A b^8 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \\
 & \quad 96 a^9 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 228 a^7 b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 135 a^5 b^5 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \\
 & \quad 90 a^3 b^7 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 18 a b^9 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 30 a^7 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 & \quad 90 a^5 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 120 a^3 A b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - 120 a^8 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad 336 a^6 b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - 300 a^4 b^6 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 18 a^2 b^8 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad 6 b^{10} B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 11 a^6 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 32 a^4 A b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad 36 a^2 A b^8 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 44 a^7 b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 125 a^5 b^5 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - \\
 & \quad 114 a^3 b^7 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 18 a b^9 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 3 a^6 b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 9 a^4 b^6 B \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] - 9 a^2 b^8 B \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] + 3 b^{10} B \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 274: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^3 (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 301 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{Bx}{b^4} - \left((3a^2Ab^5 + 2Ab^7 + 2a^7B - 7a^5b^2B + 8a^3b^4B - 8ab^6B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left((a-b)^{7/2} b^4 (a+b)^{7/2} d \right) + \frac{a(Ab - aB) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3} +$$

$$\frac{a^2(5Ab^3 + 3a^3B - 8ab^2B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^2} -$$

$$\frac{a(a^2Ab^3 - 16Ab^5 + 9a^5B - 28a^3b^2B + 34ab^4B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6b^3(a^2 - b^2)^3 d(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 717 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24b^4d} \left(-\frac{1}{(-a^2 + b^2)^{7/2}} 24(3a^2Ab^5 + 2Ab^7 + 2a^7B - 7a^5b^2B + 8a^3b^4B - 8ab^6B) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^3 (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3}$$

$$\left(24a^9Bc - 36a^7b^2Bc - 36a^5b^4Bc + 84a^3b^6Bc - 36ab^8Bc + 24a^9Bdx - 36a^7b^2Bdx - \right.$$

$$36a^5b^4Bdx + 84a^3b^6Bdx - 36ab^8Bdx + 18b(a^2 - b^2)^3(4a^2 + b^2)B(c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] +$$

$$36a^2(a^2 - b^2)^3B(c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + 6a^6b^3Bc \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] -$$

$$18a^4b^5Bc \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 18a^2b^7Bc \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - 6b^9Bc \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] +$$

$$6a^6b^3Bdx \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - 18a^4b^5Bdx \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 18a^2b^7Bdx \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] -$$

$$6b^9Bdx \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 18a^5Ab^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 39a^3Ab^6 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] +$$

$$18aAb^8 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - 24a^8bB \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 57a^6b^3B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - 72a^4b^5B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] -$$

$$36a^2b^7B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 6a^4Ab^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + 54a^2Ab^7 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] -$$

$$30a^7b^2B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + 90a^5b^4B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] - 120a^3b^6B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] +$$

$$2a^5Ab^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] - 5a^3Ab^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] + 18aAb^8 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] -$$

$$\left. 11a^6b^3B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] + 32a^4b^5B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] - 36a^2b^7B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] \right)$$

Problem 283: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] (aB + bB \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 11 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 23 leaves):

$$B \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[dx] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{d} + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{d} \right)$$

Problem 285: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a B + b B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{a + b \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 12 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 70 leaves):

$$B \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} \right)$$

Problem 301: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} + \\ & \frac{(a A + 2 b B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{(A b + 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 484 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4d} \left(\frac{8bB \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2(Ab+4aB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \left(2iAb \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \cos[2(c+dx)] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \sin[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{A \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \tan[c+dx]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 302: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 292 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\
 & \frac{(3 A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(4 a^2 A - A b^2 + 4 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{4 a d} + \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 552 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a d} \left(\frac{8 a A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(8 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + 4 a b B \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(2 i \left(-A b^2 - 4 a b B \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x] (A b \sin [c+d x]+4 a B \sin [c+d x])}{4 a} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2} A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 303: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 378 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((16 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + 6 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{(16 a^2 A - A b^2 + 18 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{24 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \left((4 a^2 A b + A b^3 + 8 a^3 B - 2 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(8 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{(16 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + 6 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{24 a^2 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(A b + 6 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{12 a d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 635 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{96 a^2 d} \left(\frac{2 (4 a A b^2 + 24 a^2 b B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left(2 (8 a^2 A b + 9 A b^3 + 48 a^3 B - 18 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (-16 a^2 A b + 3 A b^3 - 6 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \cos [2 (c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right] \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a (a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a (a+b \cos [c+d x])+2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x]^2 (A b \sin [c+d x]+6 a B \sin [c+d x])}{12 a} + \frac{1}{24 a^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sec [c+d x] (16 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]-3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+6 a b B \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{3} A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 307: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 236 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2(3Ab + 4aB) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] + 3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}}}{3d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{2(3aAb - a^2B + b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{3d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{2a^2A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{2bB \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 4, 406 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6d} \left(\frac{4(6aAb + 3a^2B + b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \left(2(6a^2A + 3Ab^2 + 4abB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{1}{ab \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} \right. \\ \left. 2i(3Ab + 4aB) \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1 + \cos[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1 + \cos[c+dx])}{-a+b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \left(-2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + b \left(-2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) + 4bB \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx] \Bigg)$$

Problem 308: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 232 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(a A - 2 b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\ & \frac{(a^2 A + 2 A b^2 + 2 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{a (3 A b + 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{a A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 398 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4d} \left(\frac{8b(Ab + 2aB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right. \\ \left. \left(2(5aAb + 4a^2B + 2b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{1}{ab \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} \right. \\ \left. 2i(-aA + 2bB) \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1 + \cos[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1 + \cos[c+dx])}{-a+b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \left(-2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b \left(-2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. 4aA \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \right)$$

Problem 309: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 295 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(5 A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\
 & \frac{(7 a A b + 4 a^2 B + 8 b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left((4 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + 12 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & (4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \frac{(5 A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{a A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 556 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d} \left(\frac{2 (4 a A b + 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 (8 a^2 A + A b^2 + 20 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(2 i (-5 A b^2 - 4 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \cos [2 (c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a (a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a (a+b \cos [c+d x]) + 2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{4} \sec [c+d x] (5 A b \sin [c+d x] + 4 a B \sin [c+d x]) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{2} a A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 310: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 375 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((16 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + 30 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((16 a^2 A + 17 A b^2 + 42 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (24 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \left((12 a^2 A b - A b^3 + 8 a^3 B + 6 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (8 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \frac{(16 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + 30 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 a d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(7 A b + 6 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 634 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{96 a d} \left(\frac{2 (28 a A b^2 + 24 a^2 b B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 (56 a^2 A b - 9 A b^3 + 48 a^3 B + 6 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 i (-16 a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 - 30 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{-b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} \sec [c+d x]^2 (7 A b \sin [c+d x]+6 a B \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{24 a} \right.$$

$$\left. \sec [c+d x] (16 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+30 a b B \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{3} a A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 314: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 292 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (35 a A b + 23 a^2 B + 9 b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (10 a^2 A b + 5 A b^3 - 8 a^3 B + 8 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 a^3 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 b (5 A b + 8 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 b B (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 453 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 d} \left(4 (45 a^2 A b + 5 A b^3 + 15 a^3 B + 17 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (30 a^3 A + 35 a A b^2 + 23 a^2 b B + 9 b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{a b \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} 2 i (35 a A b + 23 a^2 B + 9 b^2 B) \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1+\cos [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\cos [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \left(-2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b \left(-2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. 4 b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (5 A b + 11 a B + 3 b B \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 315: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 296 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((3 a^2 A - 6 A b^2 - 14 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((3 a^3 A + 12 a A b^2 + 4 a^2 b B + 2 b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (5 A b + 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{b (3 a A - 2 b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{a A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \tan [c + d x]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 560 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{12d} \left(\left(2(36aAb^2 + 36a^2bB + 4b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \left(2(27a^2Ab + 6Ab^3 + 12a^3B + 14ab^2B) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
& \left. \left(2i(-3a^2Ab + 6Ab^3 + 14ab^2B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \cos[2(c+dx)] \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin[c+dx] \right) / \\
& \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1 - \cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2 - b^2 - 2a(a+b \cos[c+dx]) + (a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2a^2 - b^2 - 4a(a+b \cos[c+dx]) + 2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2}{3} b^2 B \sin[c+dx] + a^2 A \tan[c+dx] \right)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 316: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 315 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((9 a A b + 4 a^2 B - 8 b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((11 a^2 A b + 8 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B + 16 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a (4 a^2 A + 15 A b^2 + 20 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{a (7 A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 589 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d} \left(\left(2 (4 a^2 A b + 16 A b^3 + 48 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (8 a^3 A + 21 a A b^2 + 36 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left(2 i (-9 a A b^2 - 4 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\ \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\ \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{4} \sec [c+d x] (9 a A b \sin [c+d x]+4 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2} a^2 A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 317: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 376 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((16 a^2 A + 33 A b^2 + 54 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((16 a^3 A + 59 a A b^2 + 66 a^2 b B + 48 b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (24 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \left((20 a^2 A b + 5 A b^3 + 8 a^3 B + 30 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (8 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \frac{(16 a^2 A + 33 A b^2 + 54 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a (3 A b + 2 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 639 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{96 d} \left(\left(2 (52 a A b^2 + 24 a^2 b B + 96 b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \left(2 (104 a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 + 48 a^3 B + 126 a b^2 B) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left(2 i (-16 a^2 A b - 33 A b^3 - 54 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{b - b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b + b \cos [c + d x]}{a - b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos [2 (c + d x)] \left(2 a (a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{1 - \cos [c + d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2 - b^2 - 2 a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) + (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(2 a^2 - b^2 - 4 a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) + 2 (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\ \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} \sec [c + d x]^2 (13 a A b \sin [c + d x] + 6 a^2 B \sin [c + d x]) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{24} \sec [c + d x] (16 a^2 A \sin [c + d x] + 33 A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + 54 a b B \sin [c + d x]) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{3} a^2 A \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 318: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 465 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((284 a^2 A b + 15 A b^3 + 128 a^3 B + 264 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(192 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((356 a^2 A b + 133 A b^3 + 128 a^3 B + 472 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(192 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left((48 a^4 A + 120 a^2 A b^2 - 5 A b^4 + 160 a^3 b B + 40 a b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(64 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{192 a d} \\
 & (284 a^2 A b + 15 A b^3 + 128 a^3 B + 264 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + \frac{1}{96 d} \\
 & (36 a^2 A + 59 A b^2 + 104 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + \\
 & \frac{a (11 A b + 8 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{a A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 729 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{768 a d} \left(\left(2 (144 a^3 A b + 236 a A b^3 + 416 a^2 b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (288 a^4 A + 436 a^2 A b^2 - 45 A b^4 + 832 a^3 b B - 24 a b^3 B) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i (-284 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - 128 a^3 b B - 264 a b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{24} \sec [c+d x]^3 (17 a A b \sin [c+d x]+8 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{96} \sec [c+d x]^2 (36 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+59 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+104 a b B \sin [c+d x]) + \\
 & \frac{1}{192 a} \sec [c+d x] \\
 & \left. \left. (284 a^2 A b \sin [c+d x]+15 A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+128 a^3 B \sin [c+d x]+264 a b^2 B \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} a^2 A \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 324: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 216 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] + A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} + d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{(A b - 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] + A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} + a d}$$

Result (type 4, 320 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a d} \left(\frac{2(-3 A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{1}{a b \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} 2 i A \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1 + \cos [c + d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1 + \cos [c + d x])}{-a+b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\ \left. \left(-2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + b \left(-2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) + 4 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 325: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{(3 A b - 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} -$$

$$\frac{(A b - 4 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\left((4 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 - 4 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \frac{(3 A b - 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a d}$$

Result (type 4, 556 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a^2 d} \left(\frac{8 a A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(8 a^2 A + 9 A b^2 - 12 a b B \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(2 i \left(3 A b^2 - 4 a b B \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right] \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x](-3 A b \sin [c+d x]+4 a B \sin [c+d x])}{4 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 330: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 190 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\
 & \frac{2 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 b (A b - a B) \sin [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 614 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left((2 \cos[c+dx] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) (-Ab^2 \sin[c+dx] + abB \sin[c+dx])) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. (a(a^2-b^2)d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx])) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2a(-a+b)(a+b)d(A+B \cos[c+dx])} \cos[c+dx] (B+A \sec[c+dx]) \\
& \quad \left(\frac{2(-2aAb+2a^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
& \quad \left(2(2a^2A-3Ab^2+abB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(2i(-Ab^2+abB) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \right. \\
& \quad \cos[2(c+dx)] \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin[c+dx] \right) / \\
& \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 331: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^2}{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 303 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + 2 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \frac{A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{(3 A b - 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{b (a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + 2 a b B) \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 608 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 a^2 (a-b)(a+b) d} \left(\frac{2 (4 a A b^2 - 4 a^2 b B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left(2 (-7 a^2 A b + 9 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B - 6 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(2 i (-a^2 A b + 3 A b^3 - 2 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2(-A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+a b^2 B \sin [c+d x])}{a^2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} + \frac{A \tan [c+d x]}{a^2} \right)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 332: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 398 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((7 a^2 A b - 15 A b^3 - 4 a^3 B + 12 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{(5 A b - 4 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left((4 a^2 A + 15 A b^2 - 12 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right) - \frac{b (7 a^2 A b - 15 A b^3 - 4 a^3 B + 12 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{4 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{(5 A b - 4 a B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 678 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a^3 (-a+b)(a+b) d} \\
 & \left(\left(2 (4 a^3 A b - 20 a A b^3 + 16 a^2 b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (8 a^4 A + 29 a^2 A b^2 - 45 A b^4 - 28 a^3 b B + 36 a b^3 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (7 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - 4 a^3 b B + 12 a b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x] (-7 A b \sin [c+d x]+4 a B \sin [c+d x])}{4 a^3} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2(-A b^4 \sin [c+d x]+a b^3 B \sin [c+d x])}{a^3(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 a^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 338: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 349 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(2 (7 a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 - 4 a^3 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\ & \quad \frac{2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \quad \frac{2 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \quad \frac{2 b (A b - a B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b (7 a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 - 4 a^3 B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 743 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6 a^2 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d (A+B \cos [c+d x])} \cos [c+d x] (B+A \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \left(\left(2 \left(-12 a^3 A b + 4 a A b^3 + 6 a^4 B + 2 a^2 b^2 B \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 \left(6 a^4 A - 19 a^2 A b^2 + 9 A b^4 + 4 a^3 b B \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \left(-7 a^2 A b^2 + 3 A b^4 + 4 a^3 b B \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (B+A \sec [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{2(-A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+a b B \sin [c+d x])}{3 a(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(-7 a^2 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+3 A b^4 \sin [c+d x]+4 a^3 b B \sin [c+d x]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(3 a^2(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \right) \right) \right) / \left(d(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 339: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 437 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((3 a^4 A - 26 a^2 A b^2 + 15 A b^4 + 14 a^3 b B - 6 a b^3 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{(3 a^2 A - 5 A b^2 + 2 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{(5 A b - 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{b (3 a^2 A - 5 A b^2 + 2 a b B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{b (3 a^4 A - 26 a^2 A b^2 + 15 A b^4 + 14 a^3 b B - 6 a b^3 B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{a d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 750 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12 a^3 (-a + b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \\
 & \left(\left(2 (36 a^3 A b^2 - 20 a A b^4 - 24 a^4 b B + 8 a^2 b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right) / (\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \left(2 (-33 a^4 A b + 86 a^2 A b^3 - 45 A b^5 + 12 a^5 B - 38 a^3 b^2 B + 18 a b^4 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right) - \\
 & \left(2i(-3a^4Ab + 26a^2Ab^3 - 15Ab^5 - 14a^3b^2B + 6ab^4B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \cos[2(c+dx)]\right. \\
 & \left(2a(a-b) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b\left(2a \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{a+b}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \sin[c+dx]\right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]^2} \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}}\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2\right)\right)\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2(-Ab^3 \sin[c+dx]+ab^2B \sin[c+dx])}{3a^2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \left.(2(-10a^2Ab^3 \sin[c+dx]+6Ab^5 \sin[c+dx]+7a^3b^2B \sin[c+dx]-3ab^4B \sin[c+dx])) / \right. \\
 & \left.\left(3a^3(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos[c+dx]) + \frac{A \tan[c+dx]}{a^3}\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 340: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^3}{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 532 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((33 a^4 A b - 170 a^2 A b^3 + 105 A b^5 - 12 a^5 B + 104 a^3 b^2 B - 60 a b^4 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(12 a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \\ & \left((27 a^2 A b - 35 A b^3 - 12 a^3 B + 20 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(12 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\ & \left((4 a^2 A + 35 A b^2 - 20 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(4 a^4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \frac{b (27 a^2 A b - 35 A b^3 - 12 a^3 B + 20 a b^2 B) \sin [c + d x]}{12 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\ & (b (33 a^4 A b - 170 a^2 A b^3 + 105 A b^5 - 12 a^5 B + 104 a^3 b^2 B - 60 a b^4 B) \sin [c + d x]) / \\ & \left(12 a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \frac{(7 A b - 4 a B) \tan [c + d x]}{4 a^2 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 820 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{48 a^4 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \\ & \left(\left(2 (12 a^5 A b - 216 a^3 A b^3 + 140 a A b^5 + 144 a^4 b^2 B - 80 a^2 b^4 B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / (\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \right. \\ & \left(2 (24 a^6 A + 195 a^4 A b^2 - 566 a^2 A b^4 + 315 A b^6 - 132 a^5 b B + 344 a^3 b^3 B - 180 a b^5 B) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / (\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) - \\ & \left(2 i (33 a^4 A b^2 - 170 a^2 A b^4 + 105 A b^6 - 12 a^5 b B + 104 a^3 b^3 B - 60 a b^5 B) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b + b \cos [c + d x]}{a - b}} \cos [2 (c + d x)] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a (a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + \right. \\
 & b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right) \sin [c+d x] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x](-11 A b \sin [c+d x]+4 a B \sin [c+d x])}{4 a^4} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2(-A b^4 \sin [c+d x]+a b^3 B \sin [c+d x])}{3 a^3(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2(-13 a^2 A b^4 \sin [c+d x]+9 A b^6 \sin [c+d x]+10 a^3 b^3 B \sin [c+d x]-6 a b^5 B \sin [c+d x]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 a^4(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \right) + \frac{A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 a^3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 344: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a B + b B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 179 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 b B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b} \right]}{a(a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} + \\
 & \frac{2 B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b} \right]}{a d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 b^2 B \sin [c+d x]}{a(a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 522 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a d} \left(\frac{2 (-3 A b + 2 a B) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right]}{a+b} - \frac{2 a A \left(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right] - \frac{2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right]}{a+b} \right)}{b} + \frac{4 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} - \left(2 A \left(-2 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + 2 a (a+b) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + (2 a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{b}{a}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \left(a b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]^2} \right) \right)$$

Problem 393: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a B + b B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 80 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 B \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right]}{a d} - \frac{2 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right]}{a (a+b) d} + \frac{2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 200 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 a d} B \left(\frac{6 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right]}{a+b} + \frac{2 a \left(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right] - \frac{2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right]}{a+b} \right)}{b} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \left(2 \left(-2 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + 2 a (a+b) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + (2 a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{b}{a}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \left(a b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]^2} \right) \right)$$

Problem 395: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 560 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{24 a b^2 d} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (6 a A b - 3 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \\
 & \quad \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{24 b^2 d} \sqrt{a + b} (a + 2 b) \\
 & \quad (6 A b - 3 a B + 8 b B) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8 b^3 d} \sqrt{a + b} (2 a^2 A b - 8 A b^3 - a^3 B - 4 a b^2 B) \cot [c + d x] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(6 a A b - 3 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{24 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(2 A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 b d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1224 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{48 b d} \left(-\left(\left(4 a (-18 a A b + a^2 B - 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Csc}[c + dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - 4a \\
 & (-24Ab^2 - 28abB) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2(-6aAb + 3a^2B - 16b^2B) \left(\left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \Big/ \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{(6Ab+aB) \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{12b} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{6} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. B \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Sin} \left[\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) dx \right]$$

Problem 396: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 473 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4 A b+a B) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{4 b d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (4 A b+(a+2 b) B) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (4 a A b-a^2 B+4 b^2 B) \\ & \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\ & \frac{(4 A b+a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1175 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d} + \\ & \frac{1}{8 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (4 A b+3 a B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (8 a A+4 b B) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (4 A b + a B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 397: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 385 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{a d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} B \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2 A+B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2 A b+a B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 3054 leaves):

$$\left((1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2(a+b) B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$4(A b+a(-A+B)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] -$$

$$8 A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] -$$

$$\left. 4 a B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & \left. 2 a B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(4 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{8(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} b(1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \left(2(a+b) B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - 4(A b+a(-A+B)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 8 A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 4 a B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 a B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} 3 \sqrt{1+\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \\
 & \left(2(a+b) B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 4(A b+a(-A+B)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 8 A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]- \\
 & 4 a B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+ \\
 & b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \left. 2 a B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)+ \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}(1+\cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \\
 & \left(2(a+b) B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]-\right. \\
 & 4(A b+a(-A+B)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]-\right. \\
 & 8 A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]- \\
 & 4 a B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+ \\
 & b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \left. 2 a B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)+ \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}(1+\cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\frac{3}{2} b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \cos \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - \frac{1}{2} b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 + \\
 & \left((a+b) B \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2(A b+a(-A+B)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) - \left(4 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) - \left(2 a B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} b B \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \\
 & \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & \frac{a B \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} - \\
 & \frac{b B \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} b B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 (A b + a (-A + B)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b) (1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{\sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}} + \\
 & \left(4 A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b) (1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 a B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b) (1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \left((a+b) B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b) (1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 398: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 351 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a d} 2 A (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} (A b-a(A-B)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} B \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}$$

Result(type 4, 1161 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(4 a^2 B \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right)\right) /$$

$$\left.\left.\left((a+b) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right)\right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{d} 4 a(-a A+b B)\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]\right)\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{d} 2 A b \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sec} [c+d x] \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \text{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Sec} [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \Big/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right)
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 399: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx])}{\cos[c+dx]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 284 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3a^2d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (Ab+3aB) \cot[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3ad} \\
 & 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (A-3B) \cot[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{2A \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1229 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a (a^2 A - A b^2) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-a A b - 3 a^2 B) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2(-Ab^2 - 3abB) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{Csc}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{2 \text{Sec}[c+d x] (A b \text{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 a B \text{Sin}[c+d x])}{3 a} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2}{3} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. A \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sec}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+d x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 400: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} (A+B \text{Cos}[c+d x])}{\text{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 350 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a^2 A - 2 A b^2 + 5 a b B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{15 a^2 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a A + 2 A b - 5 a B)$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1315 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (2 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - 5 a^3 B + 5 a b^2 B) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (9 a^3 A - 2 a A b^2 + 5 a^2 b B) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2\left(9 a^2 A b-2 A b^3+5 a b^2 B\right)\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}}\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{15 a} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{15 a^2} \\
 & 2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \\
 & (9 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{2}{5} \\
 & A \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 401: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 433 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (19 a^2 A b+8 A b^3+63 a^3 B-14 a b^2 B) \cot [c+d x]$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{105 a^3 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}(8 A b^2+a^2(25 A-63 B)+2 a b(3 A-7 B))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}}+\frac{2(A b+7 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{35 a d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}}+$$

$$\frac{2(25 a^2 A-4 A b^2+7 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1408 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (25 a^4 A-17 a^2 A b^2-8 A b^4-14 a^3 b B+14 a b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \csc [c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. 4 a (-19 a^3 A b-8 a A b^3-63 a^4 B+14 a^2 b^2 B) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2 \left(-19 a^2 A b^2 - 8 A b^4 - 63 a^3 b B + 14 a b^3 B \right) \left(\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 7 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{35 a} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{105 a^2} \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \quad \left. (25 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 4 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 7 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a^3} 2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(19 a^2 A b \sin [c+d x]+8 A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+63 a^3 B \sin [c+d x]-14 a b^2 B \sin [c+d x] \right)+\frac{2}{7} A \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x]$$

Problem 402: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]) d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 670 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{192 a b^2 d}(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}\left(24 a^2 A b+128 A b^3-9 a^3 B+156 a b^2 B\right) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{192 b^2 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b}\left(9 a^3 B-6 a^2 b(4 A+B)-8 b^3(16 A+9 B)-4 a b^2(28 A+39 B)\right) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{64 b^3 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b}\left(8 a^3 A b-96 a A b^3-3 a^4 B-24 a^2 b^2 B-48 b^4 B\right) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\ & \left(\left(24 a^2 A b+128 A b^3-9 a^3 B+156 a b^2 B\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]\right) / \\ & \left(192 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\right)+\frac{1}{32 b d} \\ & (8 a A b-3 a^2 B+12 b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]+ \\ & \frac{(8 A b-3 a B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b d}+ \\ & \frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1284 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{384 b d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(-136 a^2 A b - 128 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 228 a b^2 B \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(-416 a A b^2 - 228 a^2 b B - 144 b^3 B \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2(-24a^2Ab - 128Ab^3 + 9a^3B - 156ab^2B) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{24 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (30 a A b+3 a^2 B+16 b^2 B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b d} \sqrt{a+b} (30 a A b+12 A b^2+3 a^2 B+14 a b B+16 b^2 B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{8 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (6 a^2 A b+8 A b^3-a^3 B+12 a b^2 B) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{(30 a A b+3 a^2 B+16 b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{24 b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{(6 A b+7 a B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{12 d}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{b B \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1227 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a (42 a A b+17 a^2 B+16 b^2 B) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (48 a^2 A+24 A b^2+52 a b B)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$2 (30 a A b+3 a^2 B+16 b^2 B) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{12} (6Ab+7aB) \sin[c+dx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad B \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin[2(c+dx)] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 404: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 472 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4ad} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4Ab+5aB) \cot [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{4d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (8aA+4Ab+5aB+2bB) \cot [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4bd} \sqrt{a+b} (12aAb+3a^2B+4b^2B) \\
 & \cot [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+dx])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \frac{(4Ab+5aB) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \sin [c+dx]}{4d \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} + \frac{bB \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \sin [c+dx]}{2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1198 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{bB \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \sin [c+dx]}{2d} + \\
 & \frac{1}{8d} \left(- \left(\left(4a(8a^2A+4Ab^2+7aB) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+dx] \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4a (16aAb + 8a^2B + 4b^2B) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (4 A b^2 + 5 a b B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 405: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 449 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{a d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 a A-b B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (2 a(A-B)-b(4 A+B)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b+3 a B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\ & \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{(2 a A-b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1196 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{1}{2 d} \left(\left(4 a (-2 a A b-2 a^2 B-b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. c+d x\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\ & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + 4 a (2 a^2 A-2 A b^2-4 a b B) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$2(2aAb - b^2B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 406: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 419 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3ad} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4Ab+3aB) \cot[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3ad}$$

$$2\sqrt{a+b} (3Ab^2+a^2(A-3B)-a(4Ab-6bB)) \cot[c+dx]$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$2b\sqrt{a+b} B \cot[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1236 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3d} \left(\left(\left(4a(a^2A - Ab^2 + 3abB) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - 4a(-4aAb - 3a^2B + 3b^2B)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2(-4Ab^2 - 3abB) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{3} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (4 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{3} \\
 & \quad a \\
 & \quad A \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 407: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 353 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^2 d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (9 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + 20 a b B) \cot [c + d x]$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{15 a d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (9 a A - 3 A b - 5 a B + 15 b B)$$

$$\cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (6 A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1314 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (-3 a^2 A b + 3 A b^3 - 5 a^3 B + 5 a b^2 B) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(9 a^3 A + 3 a A b^2 + 20 a^2 b B \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$2 \left(9 a^2 A b + 3 A b^3 + 20 a b^2 B \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2}{15} \sec[c+dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (6Ab \sin[c+dx] + 5aB \sin[c+dx]) + \frac{1}{15a} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} \sec[c+dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(9 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+20 a b B \sin [c+d x] \right)+\frac{2}{5} a A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]$$

Problem 408: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{9 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 433 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^3 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}(82 a^2 A b-6 A b^3+63 a^3 B+21 a b^2 B) \cot [c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{105 a^2 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}(6 A b^2-a^2(25 A-63 B)+3 a b(19 A-7 B))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+$$

$$\frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2}}+\frac{2(8 A b+7 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{35 d \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}}+$$

$$\frac{2(25 a^2 A+3 A b^2+42 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1407 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a(25 a^4 A-31 a^2 A b^2+6 A b^4+21 a^3 b B-21 a b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \\ & \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \Big/ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \end{aligned} \right\} -$$

$$4a(-82a^3Ab + 6aAb^3 - 63a^4B - 21a^2b^2B)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \right. \\ \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(-82 a^2 A b^2 + 6 A b^4 - 63 a^3 b B - 21 a b^3 B \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{35} \sec [c + d x]^3 (8 A b \sin [c + d x] + 7 a B \sin [c + d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a} \sec [c + d x]^2 (25 a^2 A \sin [c + d x] + 3 A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + 42 a b B \sin [c + d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a^2} \sec [c + d x] (82 a^2 A b \sin [c + d x] - 6 A b^3 \sin [c + d x] + 63 a^3 B \sin [c + d x] + 21 a b^2 B \sin [c + d x]) + \frac{2}{7} a A \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 409: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 522 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{315 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (147 a^4 A + 33 a^2 A b^2 + 8 A b^4 + 246 a^3 b B - 18 a b^3 B)$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{315 a^3 d}$$

$$2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^3 - a^3 (147 A - 75 B) + 3 a^2 b (13 A - 57 B) + 6 a b^2 (A - 3 B))$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d \cos [c+d x]^{9/2}} + \frac{2(10 A b + 9 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{63 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(49 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + 72 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{315 a d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} +$$

$$\left(2(88 a^2 A b - 4 A b^3 + 75 a^3 B + 9 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]\right) / \left(315 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}\right)$$

Result (type 4, 1515 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{315 a^3 d}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(4 a (-39 a^4 A b + 31 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 - 75 a^5 B + 93 a^3 b^2 B - 18 a b^4 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$4 a (147 a^5 A + 33 a^3 A b^2 + 8 a A b^4 + 246 a^4 b B - 18 a^2 b^3 B)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2 (147 a^4 A b + 33 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 + 246 a^3 b^2 B - 18 a b^4 B) \left(\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{2}{63} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (10 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 9 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{315 a} \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \\
 & \quad \left. (49 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 72 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{315 a^2} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (88 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 4 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \left. 75 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 9 a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{1}{315 a^3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (147 a^4 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 33 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 8 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$246 a^3 b B \sin [c+d x]-18 a b^3 B \sin [c+d x]+\frac{2}{9} a A \sec [c+d x]^4 \tan [c+d x]$$

Problem 410: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]) d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 779 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{1920 a b^2 d}(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}\left(150 a^3 A b+2840 a A b^3-45 a^4 B+1692 a^2 b^2 B+1024 b^4 B\right) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{1920 b^2 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b}\left(45 a^4 B-30 a^3 b(5 A+B)-16 b^4(45 A+64 B)-8 a b^3(355 A+193 B)-4 a^2 b^2(295 A+423 B)\right) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{128 b^3 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b}\left(10 a^4 A b-240 a^2 A b^3-96 A b^5-3 a^5 B-40 a^3 b^2 B-240 a b^4 B\right) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\ & \left(\left(150 a^3 A b+2840 a A b^3-45 a^4 B+1692 a^2 b^2 B+1024 b^4 B\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]\right) / \\ & \left(1920 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\right)+\frac{1}{320 b d} \\ & \left(50 a^2 A b+120 A b^3-15 a^3 B+172 a b^2 B\right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]+ \\ & \frac{1}{240 b d}\left(50 a A b-15 a^2 B+64 b^2 B\right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]+ \\ & \frac{\left(10 A b-3 a B\right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{40 b d}+ \\ & \frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{7 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 b d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1353 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3840 b d}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(-1330 a^3 A b - 3560 a A b^3 + 15 a^4 B - 3236 a^2 b^2 B - 1024 b^4 B \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$4 a \left(-6440 a^2 A b^2 - 1440 A b^4 - 2292 a^3 b B - 4624 a b^3 B \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \right)$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2 \left(-150 a^3 A b - 2840 a A b^3 + 45 a^4 B - 1692 a^2 b^2 B - 1024 b^4 B \right) \\
 & \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right/ \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right/ \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{(590 a^2 A b + 420 A b^3 + 15 a^3 B + 898 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{960 b} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{480} \\
 & \quad (170 a A b + 93 a^2 B + 88 b^2 B) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sin} [2 (c+d x)] + \frac{1}{160} \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad (10 A b + 21 a B) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sin} [3 (c+d x)] + \frac{1}{40} \\
 & \quad b^2 \\
 & \quad B \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin} [4 (c+d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 411: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 664 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{192 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (264 a^2 A b + 128 A b^3 + 15 a^3 B + 284 a b^2 B) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{192 b d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (15 a^3 B + 8 b^3 (16 A + 9 B) + 2 a^2 b (132 A + 59 B) + 4 a b^2 (52 A + 71 B)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{64 b^2 d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (40 a^3 A b + 160 a A b^3 - 5 a^4 B + 120 a^2 b^2 B + 48 b^4 B) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \left((264 a^2 A b + 128 A b^3 + 15 a^3 B + 284 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x] \sin[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(192 b d \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{32 d} \\
 & \frac{(24 a A b + 5 a^2 B + 12 b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x] \sin[c+d x] +}{24 d} \\
 & \frac{(8 A b + 11 a B) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{3/2} \sin[c+d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{b B \cos[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{3/2} \sin[c+d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1287 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{384 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (472 a^2 A b + 128 A b^3 + 133 a^3 B + 356 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{96} (104 a A b + 59 a^2 B + 42 b^2 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \sin[c+dx] + \frac{1}{48} \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad (8 A b + 17 a B) \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[2(c+dx)] + \frac{1}{16} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{b^2}{B} \int \frac{1}{\sin[3(c+dx)]} dx$$

Problem 412: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 564 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{24 a d} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (54 a A b + 33 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\ & \frac{1}{24 d} \sqrt{a + b} (4 b^2 (3 A + 4 B) + a^2 (48 A + 33 B) + a (54 A b + 26 b B)) \cot [c + d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{8 b d} \sqrt{a + b} (30 a^2 A b + 8 A b^3 + 5 a^3 B + 20 a b^2 B) \\ & \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\ & \frac{(54 a A b + 33 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{b (2 A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d} + \\ & \frac{b B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1251 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a (48 a^3 A + 66 a A b^2 + 59 a^2 b B + 16 b^3 B) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) - 4a (144a^2Ab + 24Ab^3 + 48a^3B + 76a^2B) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} b (6 A b+13 a B) \sin [c+d x] + \frac{1}{6} b^2 B \sin [2(c+d x)] \right)$$

Problem 413: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 547 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 a d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \left(8 a^2 A-4 A b^2-9 a b B\right) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{4 d} \sqrt{a+b}\left(8 a^2(A-B)-2 b^2(2 A+B)-3 a b(8 A+3 B)\right)$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{4 d} \sqrt{a+b}\left(20 a A b+15 a^2 B+4 b^2 B\right) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{\left(8 a^2 A-4 A b^2-9 a b B\right) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{b\left(4 a A-b B\right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d}+$$

$$\frac{2 a A(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1241 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 d} \left(\left(4 a \left(-16 a^2 A b - 4 A b^3 - 8 a^3 B - 11 a b^2 B \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + 4 a \left(8 a^3 A - 24 a A b^2 - 24 a^2 b B - 4 b^3 B \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$2(8a^2Ab - 4Ab^3 - 9ab^2B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a^2}{A} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 414: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 536 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a d} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (14 a A b + 6 a^2 B - 3 b^2 B) \cot [c + d x]$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{3 d} \sqrt{a + b} (2 a b (7 A - 9 B) - 2 a^2 (A - 3 B) - 3 b^2 (6 A + B))$$

$$\cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$b \sqrt{a + b} (2 A b + 5 a B) \cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{2 a (2 A b + a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}$$

$$\frac{(14 a A b + 6 a^2 B - 3 b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 a A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1269 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (2 a^3 A + 4 a A b^2 + 12 a^2 b B + 3 b^3 B) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(-14 a^2 A b + 6 A b^3 - 6 a^3 B + 18 a b^2 B \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(-14 a A b^2 - 6 a^2 b B + 3 b^3 B \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}, -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}, -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{3} \sec[c+dx] (7aAb \sin[c+dx] + 3a^2 B \sin[c+dx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{3} \\
 & \quad a^2 \\
 & \quad A
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Sec}[c + d x] \\ \text{Tan}[c + d x] \end{array} \right)$$

Problem 415: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 493 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 a d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (9 a^2 A + 23 A b^2 + 35 a b B) \\ & \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{15 a d} \\ & 2 \sqrt{a + b} (15 A b^3 - a b^2 (23 A - 45 B) + a^2 b (17 A - 35 B) - a^3 (9 A - 5 B)) \\ & \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{d} \\ & 2 b^2 \sqrt{a + b} B \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\ & \frac{2 a (8 A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1319 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 d} \left(\left(4 a (-8 a^2 A b + 8 A b^3 - 5 a^3 B - 10 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c + d x] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 & (c + d x) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + 4 a \left(9 a^3 A + 23 a A b^2 + 35 a^2 b B - 15 b^3 B \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \Bigg/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \Bigg/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & 2 \left(9 a^2 A b + 23 A b^3 + 35 a b^2 B \right) \left(\operatorname{I} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right)
 \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \text{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Cos} [c + d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a + b) \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Cos} [c + d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Csc} [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \text{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{15} \text{Sec} [c + d x]^2 (11 a A b \text{Sin} [c + d x] + 5 a^2 B \text{Sin} [c + d x]) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{15} \frac{A}{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left((9a^2 A \sin[c+dx] + 23A b^2 \sin[c+dx] + 35abB \sin[c+dx]) + \frac{2}{5} a^2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \right)$$

Problem 416: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx])}{\cos[c+dx]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 434 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^2 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (145 a^2 A b + 15 A b^3 + 63 a^3 B + 161 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{105 a d} \\ 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 (25 A - 63 B) + 15 b^2 (A - 7 B) - 8 a b (15 A - 7 B)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \\ \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 a (10 A b + 7 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{35 d \cos[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \\ \frac{2 (25 a^2 A + 45 A b^2 + 77 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{105 d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{2 a A (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{7 d \cos[c+dx]^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1409 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 a d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (25 a^4 A - 10 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 + 56 a^3 b B - 56 a b^3 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right/ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) -$$

$$4 a \left(-145 a^3 A b - 15 a A b^3 - 63 a^4 B - 161 a^2 b^2 B \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right/$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(-145 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - 63 a^3 b B - 161 a b^3 B \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{35} \sec [c+d x]^3 (15 a A b \sin [c+d x] + 7 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{2}{105} \sec [c+d x]^2 (25 a^2 A \sin [c+d x] + 45 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] + 77 a b B \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a} 2 \sec [c+d x] (145 a^2 A b \sin [c+d x] + 15 A b^3 \sin [c+d x] + 63 a^3 B \sin [c+d x] + 161 a b^2 B \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{2}{7} a^2 A \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 417: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 522 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{315 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (147 a^4 A + 279 a^2 A b^2 - 10 A b^4 + 435 a^3 b B + 45 a b^3 B)$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{315 a^2 d}$$

$$2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (10 A b^3 - 6 a^2 b (19 A - 60 B) + 3 a^3 (49 A - 25 B) + 15 a b^2 (11 A - 3 B))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 a (4 A b + 3 A B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (49 a^2 A + 75 A b^2 + 135 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{315 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} +$$

$$\left(2 (163 a^2 A b + 5 A b^3 + 75 a^3 B + 135 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \right) /$$

$$(315 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}) + \frac{2 a A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d \cos [c+d x]^{9/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1517 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{315 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(-114 a^4 A b + 124 a^2 A b^3 - 10 A b^5 - 75 a^5 B + 30 a^3 b^2 B + 45 a b^4 B \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4 a \left(147 a^5 A + 279 a^3 A b^2 - 10 a A b^4 + 435 a^4 b B + 45 a^2 b^3 B \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Csc}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2 \left(147 a^4 A b + 279 a^2 A b^3 - 10 A b^5 + 435 a^3 b^2 B + 45 a b^4 B \right) \\
 & \left(\left(i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right] / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2}{63} \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (19 a A b \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 9 a^2 B \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]) + \frac{2}{315} \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^3 \\
 & \quad \left. (49 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 75 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 135 a b B \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{315 a} 2 \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2 (163 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 5 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 75 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 135 a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{315 a^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] (147 a^4 A \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 279 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] - 10 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 435 a^3 b B \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 45 a b^3 B \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]) + \frac{2}{9} a^2 A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan} [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 418: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 622 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3465 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (3705 a^4 A b + 255 a^2 A b^3 + 40 A b^5 + 1617 a^5 B + 3069 a^3 b^2 B - 110 a b^4 B)$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3465 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b}$$

$$(40 A b^4 + 3 a^4 (225 A - 539 B) - 6 a^3 b (505 A - 209 B) + 15 a^2 b^2 (19 A - 121 B) + 10 a b^3 (3 A - 11 B))$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 a (14 A b + 11 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{99 d \cos [c+d x]^{9/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (81 a^2 A + 113 A b^2 + 209 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{693 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} +$$

$$\left(2 (1145 a^2 A b + 15 A b^3 + 539 a^3 B + 825 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]\right) /$$

$$(3465 a d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}) +$$

$$\left(2 (675 a^4 A + 1025 a^2 A b^2 - 20 A b^4 + 1793 a^3 b B + 55 a b^3 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]\right) /$$

$$(3465 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}) + \frac{2 a A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{11 d \cos [c+d x]^{11/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1640 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3465 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (675 a^6 A - 390 a^4 A b^2 - 245 a^2 A b^4 - 40 A b^6 + 1254 a^5 b B - 1364 a^3 b^3 B + 110 a b^5 B) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right.$$

$$4 a \left(-3705 a^5 A b - 255 a^3 A b^3 - 40 a A b^5 - 1617 a^6 B - 3069 a^4 b^2 B + 110 a^2 b^4 B \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(-3705 a^4 A b^2 - 255 a^2 A b^4 - 40 A b^6 - 1617 a^5 b B - 3069 a^3 b^3 B + 110 a b^5 B \right)$$

$$\left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \text{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Cos} [c + d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a + b) \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Cos} [c + d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Csc} [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \text{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{99} \text{Sec} [c + d x]^5 (23 a A b \text{Sin} [c + d x] + 11 a^2 B \text{Sin} [c + d x]) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{693} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4 \\ & \left(81 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 113 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 209 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{3465 a} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \left(1145 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 15 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 539 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 825 a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{3465 a^2} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \left(675 a^4 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 1025 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 20 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 1793 a^3 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 55 a b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{3465 a^3} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \left(3705 a^4 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 255 a^2 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 40 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 1617 a^5 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 3069 a^3 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 110 a b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) + \frac{2}{11} a^2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^5 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \Big) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 419: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \left(\frac{3bB}{2a} + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \right)}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 418 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{a d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2+3b^2) B \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{a d} (a-3b) \sqrt{a+b} \\ & (2a^2-ab+3b^2) B \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d} \\ & b \sqrt{a+b} \left(5a + \frac{3b^2}{a} \right) B \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{b B (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1236 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 a d} B \left(\left(\left(4 a (-5 a^3 b - 3 a b^3) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) - 4a(2a^4 + a^2b^2 - 3b^4) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2(2a^3b + 6ab^3) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \sec[c+dx] \right) \right/ \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right/ \\
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1175 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 b d} + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 b d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (4 A b - a B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 16 a b B \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Csc}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2(4 A b - 3 a B) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \text{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \Bigg)$$

Problem 421: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 427 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{abd} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} B \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{bd}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} B \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b^2 d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2Ab - aB) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{aB \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{bd \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4017 leaves):

$$\left((1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \left(\frac{A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{B \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(2i(a-b)B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+dx])}} \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + 4i(Ab-aB) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+dx])}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - \\
 & 8iAb \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+dx])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + 4iaB \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+dx])}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \\
 & b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+dx]}{1+\cos [c+dx]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \\
 & 2a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+dx]}{1+\cos [c+dx]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \\
 & b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+dx]}{1+\cos [c+dx]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \Big) / \\
 & \left(4b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{8 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b \cos [c+dx])^{3/2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (1+\cos [c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \left(2i(a-b)B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+dx])}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + 4i(Ab-aB) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+dx])}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \Big] - 8 i A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + 4 i a B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \\
 & \quad b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 2 a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8 b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} 3 \sqrt{1+\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (a-b) B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + 4 i (A b - a B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 8 i A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + 4 i a B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 2 a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} (1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \\
 & \left(2 i (a-b) B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b) (1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + 4 i (A b - a B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b) (1+\cos [c+d x])}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], - \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] - \\
 & 8 i A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b) (1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right], - \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + 4 i a B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b) (1+\cos [c+d x])}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right], - \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + \\
 & b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + 2 a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} (1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \left(\frac{3}{2} b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - \\
 & \frac{1}{2} b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 + \left(i (a-b) B \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2}\right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i (A b - A B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2}\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) - \left(4 i A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2}\right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i a B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2}\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \\
 & \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \left(\frac{\cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]}{(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]} \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}}} - \\
 & \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \left(\frac{\cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]}{(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]} \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \\
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (A b - a B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(a-b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}} - \\
 & \left((a-b) \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{(a-b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 A b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{(a-b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{(a-b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 423: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 230 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 d} 2 A (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{a d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a + b} (A - B) \cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}}$$

Result (type 4, 1164 leaves):

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}$$

$$\frac{1}{a d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (A b - a B) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 a^2 A \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2 A b \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 424: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 290 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 &-\frac{1}{3 a^3 d} \\
 &2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b-3 a B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 &\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{3 a^2 d} \\
 &2 \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b+a(A-3 B)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 &\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3 / 2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1238 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\frac{1}{3 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(a^2 A+2 A b^2-3 a b B \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 &4 a \left(2 a A b-3 a^2 B \right) \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2(2 A b^2 - 3 a b B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (-2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{3 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 425: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]}{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 363 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a^2 A+8 A b^2-10 a b B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} 2 \sqrt{a+b}(8 A b^2+a^2(9 A-5 B)-2 a b(A+5 B))$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5 / 2}}-\frac{2(4 A b-5 a B) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3 / 2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1319 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (7 a^2 A b+8 A b^3-5 a^3 B-10 a b^2 B) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) -4 a (9 a^3 A+8 a A b^2-10 a^2 b B) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2\left(9 a^2 A b+8 A b^3-10 a b^2 B\right)\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}}\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (-4 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{15 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{15 a^3} \\
 & 2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[\\
 & \quad c+d x] \\
 & \quad (9 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 8 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 10 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 426: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 500 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} (2 a A b-3 a^2 B+b^2 B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$(2 A b-(3 a+b) B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{b^3 d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b}(2 A b-3 a B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2 a(A b-a B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}-$$

$$\frac{(2 a A b-3 a^2 B+b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1234 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(-a A b \sin [c+d x]+a^2 B \sin [c+d x])}{b\left(-a^2+b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{1}{2(a-b) b(a+b) d}$$

$$\left(-\left(\left(4 a\left(a^2 B-b^2 B\right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right)\right.\right.\right. /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-2 A b^2 + 2 a b B) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 (-2 a A b + 3 a^2 B - b^2 B) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \sec [c+d x] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 427: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx])}{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 416 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{a b \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (A b - a B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a b \sqrt{a+b} d} \\
 & 2 (A b - a B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b^2 d} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{a+b} B \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 a (A b - a B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 1012 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (-A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} - \frac{1}{(-a+b)(a+b) d} \\
 & \left(-4 a (a A - b B) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2(Ab - aB) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}, -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 428: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 284 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (A b - a B) \text{Cot} [c+d x] \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\ + \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a \sqrt{a+b} d} \\ 2 (A+B) \text{Cot} [c+d x] \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\ - \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{2 (A b - a B) \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1223 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (-A b^2 \text{Sin} [c+d x] + a b B \text{Sin} [c+d x])}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{1}{a (a-b) (a+b) d} \\ - \left(\left(\left(4 a (a^2 A - A b^2) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-a A b+a^2 B) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2(-A b^2 + a b B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 429: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 305 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (a^2 A - 2 A b^2 + a b B) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{a^2 \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$2 (2 A b + a (A - B)) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 b (A b - a B) \sin [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1281 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 (-a+b) (a+b) d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (2 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - a^3 B + a b^2 B) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right/$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - 4 a (a^3 A - 2 a A b^2 + a^2 b B)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 (a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 + a b^2 B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{2(-A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 430: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 393 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{3 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (5 a^2 A b - 8 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B + 6 a b^2 B) \\
 & \quad \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3 a^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} \\
 & \quad 2(a+2 b)(4 A b+a(A-3 B)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 b(A b-a B) \sin [c+d x]}{a\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2\left(a^2 A-4 A b^2+3 a b B\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1357 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 a^3 (a-b)(a+b) d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a \left(a^4 A + 7 a^2 A b^2 - 8 A b^4 - 6 a^3 b B + 6 a b^3 B \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(5 a^3 A b - 8 a A b^3 - 3 a^4 B + 6 a^2 b^2 B \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(5 a^2 A b^2 - 8 A b^4 - 3 a^3 b B + 6 a b^3 B \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \sec[c+dx] (-5Ab \sin[c+dx] + 3aB \sin[c+dx])}{3a^3} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2(-Ab^4 \sin[c+dx] + ab^3B \sin[c+dx])}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos[c+dx])} + \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a^2} \right)$$

Problem 431: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 674 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left((6 a^3 A b - 14 a A b^3 - 15 a^4 B + 26 a^2 b^2 B - 3 b^4 B) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3 a(a-b) b^3 (a+b)^{3/2} d) -$$

$$\left((6 a^2 A b + 2 a A b^2 - 12 A b^3 - 15 a^3 B - 5 a^2 b B + 21 a b^2 B + 3 b^3 B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3(a-b) b^3 (a+b)^{3/2} d) - \frac{1}{b^4 d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2 A b - 5 a B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a(A b - a B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b(a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a(2 a^2 A b - 6 A b^3 - 5 a^3 B + 9 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} -$$

$$\left((6 a^3 A b - 14 a A b^3 - 15 a^4 B + 26 a^2 b^2 B - 3 b^4 B) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\left(3 b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2\left(-6 a^3 A b+14 a A b^3+15 a^4 B-26 a^2 b^2 B+3 b^4 B\right)\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right)$$

Problem 432: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 545 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(2 (4 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 7 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^{3/2} d) + \\ \left(2 (a A b^2 - 3 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B - a^2 b B + 6 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^{3/2} d) - \\ \frac{1}{b^3 d} 2 \sqrt{a + b} B \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\ \frac{2 a (A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{2 a (4 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 7 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1342 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \left(\frac{2 (-a A b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + a^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 b (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 (4 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + 3 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - 7 a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 b (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} \right) - \\ \frac{1}{3 (a - b)^2 b (a + b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (-a^2 A b + A b^3 + a^3 B - a b^2 B) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4a (4aAb^2 - a^2bB - 3b^3B) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (4 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 7 a b^2 B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 433: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 391 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (3 a^2 A + A b^2 - 4 a b B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3 a^2 (a-b) (a+b)^{3/2} d) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (3 a A - A b + a B - 3 b B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3 a (a-b) (a+b)^{3/2} d) - \\
 & \frac{2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (3 a^2 A + A b^2 - 4 a b B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1335 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 (-A b \sin [c+d x] + a B \sin [c+d x])}{3 (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 (3 a^2 A b \sin [c+d x] + A b^3 \sin [c+d x] - 4 a b^2 B \sin [c+d x])}{3 a (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3 a (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (-a^2 A b + A b^3 + a^3 B - a b^2 B) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (3 a^3 A + a A b^2 - 4 a^2 b B) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (3 a^2 A b + A b^3 - 4 a b^2 B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 434: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(2 (6 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B - a b^2 B) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a^3 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d) - \\ \left(2 (2 A b^2 - 3 a^2 (A + B) + a b (3 A + B)) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a^2 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d) + \\ \frac{2 b (A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (6 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B - a b^2 B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1384 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \left(-\frac{2 (-A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + a b B \sin [c + d x])}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2} - \right. \\ \left. (2 (-6 a^2 A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + 2 A b^4 \sin [c + d x] + 3 a^3 b B \sin [c + d x] + a b^3 B \sin [c + d x])) / \right. \\ \left. (3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x])) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{3 a^2 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (3 a^4 A - 5 a^2 A b^2 + 2 A b^4 - a^3 b B + a b^3 B) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4a (-6a^3 A b + 2a A b^3 + 3a^4 B + a^2 b^2 B) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(-6 a^2 A b^2 + 2 A b^4 + 3 a^3 b B + a b^3 B \right) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 435: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 456 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(2 (3 a^4 A - 15 a^2 A b^2 + 8 A b^4 + 6 a^3 b B - 2 a b^3 B) \right. \\ \left. \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a^4 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d) + \\ \left(2 (8 A b^3 - 3 a^3 (A - B) + 2 a b^2 (3 A - B) - 3 a^2 b (3 A + B)) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\ (3 a^3 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d) + \frac{2 b (A b - a B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{2 b (8 a^2 A b - 4 A b^3 - 5 a^3 B + a b^2 B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1431 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^3 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \\ \left(- \left(\left(4 a (9 a^4 A b - 17 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 - 3 a^5 B + 5 a^3 b^2 B - 2 a b^4 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \text{Csc}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \\ & \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \end{aligned} \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \right) -$$

$$4 a \left(3 a^5 A - 15 a^3 A b^2 + 8 a A b^4 + 6 a^4 b B - 2 a^2 b^3 B \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(3 a^4 A b - 15 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 + 6 a^3 b^2 B - 2 a b^4 B \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 \left(-A b^3 \sin [c+d x] + a b^2 B \sin [c+d x] \right)}{3 a^2 \left(a^2 - b^2 \right) \left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right)^2} + \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \left(-9 a^2 A b^3 \sin [c+d x] + 5 A b^5 \sin [c+d x] + 6 a^3 b^2 B \sin [c+d x] - 2 a b^4 B \sin [c+d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(3 a^3 \left(a^2 - b^2 \right)^2 \left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 A \tan [c+d x]}{a^3} \right)$$

Problem 436: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 567 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 \left(8 a^4 A b - 28 a^2 A b^3 + 16 A b^5 - 3 a^5 B + 15 a^3 b^2 B - 8 a b^4 B \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^5 (a-b) (a+b)^{3/2} d \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \left(16 A b^4 - a^4 (A-3 B) + 4 a b^3 (3 A-2 B) - 9 a^3 b (A-B) - 2 a^2 b^2 (8 A+3 B) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2-b^2) d \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 b (A b-a B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a \left(a^2 - b^2 \right) d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 b \left(10 a^2 A b - 6 A b^3 - 7 a^3 B + 3 a b^2 B \right) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 \left(a^2 - b^2 \right)^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \left(a^4 A - 13 a^2 A b^2 + 8 A b^4 + 8 a^3 b B - 4 a b^3 B \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(3 a^3 \left(a^2 - b^2 \right)^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1499 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^4 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (a^6 A + 15 a^4 A b^2 - 32 a^2 A b^4 + 16 A b^6 - 9 a^5 b B + 17 a^3 b^3 B - 8 a b^5 B) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \Big/$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$4 a (8 a^5 A b - 28 a^3 A b^3 + 16 a A b^5 - 3 a^6 B + 15 a^4 b^2 B - 8 a^2 b^4 B)$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \Big/$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Csc}[c + dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2 (8 a^4 A b^2 - 28 a^2 A b^4 + 16 A b^6 - 3 a^5 b B + 15 a^3 b^3 B - 8 a b^5 B) \\
 & \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Csc}[c + dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \text{Sec}[c+dx] (-8Ab \text{Sin}[c+dx] + 3aB \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{3a^4} - \right. \\
 & \frac{2(-Ab^4 \text{Sin}[c+dx] + ab^3B \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{3a^3(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2} - \\
 & \left. \frac{(2(-12a^2A b^4 \text{Sin}[c+dx] + 8Ab^6 \text{Sin}[c+dx] + 9a^3b^3B \text{Sin}[c+dx] - 5ab^5B \text{Sin}[c+dx]))}{(3a^4(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos[c+dx]))} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2A \text{Sec}[c+dx] \text{Tan}[c+dx]}{3a^3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 437: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2} (aB + bB \cos[c+dx])}{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 419 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{abd} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} B \cot [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{bd} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} B \cot [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{b^2 d} \\
 & a \sqrt{a+b} B \cot [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+dx])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \frac{a B \sin [c+dx]}{bd \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sin [c+dx]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 480 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} d \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+dx]}{1+\cos [c+dx]}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]}} \\
 & B \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \left(2 i (a-b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+dx])}} \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] - 4 i a \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+dx])}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + 4 i a \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+dx])}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + \\
 & b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+dx]}{1+\cos [c+dx]}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+dx) \right] + 2 a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+dx]}{1+\cos [c+dx]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+dx]}{1+\cos [c+dx]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 440: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a B + b B \cos [c + d x]}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 226 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} B \cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{a d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a + b} B \cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}}$$

Result (type 4, 896 leaves):

$$B \left(\frac{1}{d} 4 a \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{a d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{1}{a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} d \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(2 i (a-b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - 4 i a \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \\
 & 4 i a \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \\
 & 2 a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \\
 & \left. \left. b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 441: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1 + \cos[c+dx]}{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{2+3 \cos[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 72 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{1}{d} \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], 5\right] \sqrt{-1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}$$

Result (type 8, 35 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{2+3\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Problem 442: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{-2+3\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 70 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{5} \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-2+3\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], \frac{1}{5}\right] \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 443: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2-3\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 93 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{5} \sqrt{-\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-3\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], \frac{1}{5}\right] \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 444: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{-2-3\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 95 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{-\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-2-3 \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{5} \sqrt{-\cos [c+d x]}}\right], 5\right] \sqrt{-1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

Result (type 8, 35 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1+\cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{-2-3 \cos [c+d x]} \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 445: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1+\cos [c+d x]}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3+2 \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 72 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{3 d} 2 \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3+2 \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -5\right] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

Result (type 8, 35 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1+\cos [c+d x]}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3+2 \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Problem 446: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1+\cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{3-2 \cos [c+d x]} \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 74 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{3 d} 2 \sqrt{5} \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3-2 \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{1}{5}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

Result (type 8, 35 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1+\cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{3-2 \cos [c+d x]} \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 447: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1+\cos [c+d x]}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{-3+2 \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 98 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3d} 2\sqrt{5} \sqrt{-\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-3+2\cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{1}{5}\right] \sqrt{1-\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{1+\sec[c+dx]}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 448: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1 + \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{-3-2\cos[c+dx]} \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 96 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3d} 2\sqrt{-\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-3-2\cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{-\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -5\right] \sqrt{1-\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{1+\sec[c+dx]}$$

Result (type 8, 35 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1 + \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{-3-2\cos[c+dx]} \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 451: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c \cos[e+fx])^m (a+b \cos[e+fx])^3 (A+B \cos[e+fx]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 406 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(\frac{b(b^2 B(3+m) + 3aAb(4+m) + 2a^2 B(5+m)) (c \cos[e+fx])^{1+m} \sin[e+fx]}{(cf(2+m)(4+m) + (b^2(Ab(4+m) + aB(6+m)) \cos[e+fx] (c \cos[e+fx])^{1+m} \sin[e+fx]))} \right) /$$

$$(cf(3+m)(4+m) + \frac{bB(c \cos[e+fx])^{1+m} (a+b \cos[e+fx])^2 \sin[e+fx]}{cf(4+m)}) -$$

$$\left((a^2(2+m)(bB(1+m) + aA(4+m)) + b(1+m)(b^2 B(3+m) + 3aAb(4+m) + 2a^2 B(5+m))) \right)$$

$$(c \cos[e+fx])^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos[e+fx]^2\right] \sin[e+fx] \Big) /$$

$$(cf(1+m)(2+m)(4+m) \sqrt{\sin[e+fx]^2}) -$$

$$\left((Ab^3(2+m) + 3ab^2 B(2+m) + 3a^2 Ab(3+m) + a^3 B(3+m)) (c \cos[e+fx])^{2+m} \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos[e+fx]^2\right] \sin[e+fx] \Big) /$$

$$(c^2 f(2+m)(3+m) \sqrt{\sin[e+fx]^2})$$

Result (type 5, 967 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((c \cos[e + f x])^m (a + b \cos[e + f x])^3 (A + B \cos[e + f x]) \sec[e + f x]^4 \right. \\
 & (\sec[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \left(a^3 A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 3 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & 3 a A b^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 3 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x] + \\
 & 3 a^2 b B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 3 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x] + \\
 & b^3 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 3 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x] + \\
 & 3 a^2 A b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x] + \\
 & A b^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x] + \\
 & a^3 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x] + \\
 & 3 a b^2 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x] + \\
 & \frac{2}{3} a^3 A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 3 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^3 + \\
 & a A b^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 3 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^3 + \\
 & a^2 b B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 3 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^3 + \\
 & 2 a^2 A b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{3} A b^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^3 + \\
 & \frac{2}{3} a^3 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^3 + \\
 & a b^2 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{5} a^3 A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 3 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^5 + \\
 & \frac{3}{5} a^2 A b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^5 + \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{5} a^3 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^5 \right) / \\
 & \left(f \left(a^3 \left(B + A \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]^2} \right) + 3 a b^2 \left(B + A \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]^2} \right) + 3 a^2 b \left(A + B \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]^2} \right) + \right. \\
 & b^3 \left(A + B \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]^2} \right) + \left(A b^3 + 2 a^3 \left(B + A \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]^2} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 3 a b^2 \left(B + A \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]^2} \right) + 3 a^2 b \left(2 A + B \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]^2} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 \left(3 A b + a B + a A \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^4 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 454: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c \cos [e + f x])^m (A + B \cos [e + f x])}{a + b \cos [e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 286 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{b (a^2 - b^2) f} a (A b - a B) c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin [e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \sin [e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right]$$

$$(c \cos [e + f x])^{-1+m} (\cos [e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \sin [e + f x] - \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2) f}$$

$$(A b - a B) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin [e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \sin [e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right]$$

$$(c \cos [e + f x])^m (\cos [e + f x]^2)^{-m/2} \sin [e + f x] -$$

$$\left(B (c \cos [e + f x])^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [e + f x]^2\right] \sin [e + f x]\right) /$$

$$(b c f (1+m) \sqrt{\sin [e + f x]^2})$$

Result (type 6, 10482 leaves):

$$\left(\cos [e + f x]^{-1+m} (c \cos [e + f x])^m \left(\frac{A \cos [e + f x]^m}{a + b \cos [e + f x]} + \frac{B \cos [e + f x]^{1+m}}{a + b \cos [e + f x]}\right)\right.$$

$$\sin [e + f x] \left(\frac{B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2\right]}{b} +$$

$$\frac{A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2\right]}{b} -$$

$$\frac{a B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2\right]}{b^2} + \left(3 a^2 A (a^2 - b^2)\right.$$

$$\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] (1 + \tan [e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}}) /$$

$$\left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] +$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] +$$

$$(a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right]\right)$$

$$\tan [e + f x]^2) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [e + f x]^2))\right) - \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) B\right.$$

$$\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] (1 + \tan [e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}}) /$$

$$\left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) (-b^2+a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)) \Big) - \\
 & \left(3 a A (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. (-b^2+a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)) \right) + \left(3 a^2 (a^2-b^2) B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) (-b^2+a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(f \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \left(\frac{B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2\right]}{b} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2\right]}{b} - \\
 & \quad \frac{a B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2\right]}{b^2} + \left(3 a^2 A (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b \left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)) - \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{B} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)) - \left(3 a A (a^2 - b^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2) m \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \\
 & \left. (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)) \right) + \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{B} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)) \right) + \tan[e + f x] \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(6 a^4 A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \tan[e + f x]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(6 a^5 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{B AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2 \right)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(6 a^3 A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2 \right)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2) m \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right)^2 - \left(6 a^4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{B AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2 \right)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(6 a^2 A (a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2 \right)^{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \\
& \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)) \Big) - \\
& \left(6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) B \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)^{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \\
& \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)) \Big) + \\
& \left(3 a^2 A (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \frac{1}{3 (-a^2 + b^2)} \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \\
& \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)) \Big) - \\
& \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) B \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \frac{1}{3 (-a^2 + b^2)} \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \right) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2-b^2)^m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e+f x]^2 \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan[e+f x]^2)\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(3 a^2 (a^2-b^2) B \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x] + \frac{1}{3(-a^2+b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x] \right) \left(1+\tan[e+f x]^2\right)^{-m/2}\right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2)^m \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan[e+f x]^2 \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan[e+f x]^2)\right)\right) + \frac{1}{b} A \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2\right] + \left(1+\tan[e+f x]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)}\right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{b^2} a B \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1+\tan[e+f x]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)}\right) + \frac{1}{b} B \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2\right] + \left(1+\tan[e+f x]^2\right)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}}\right) - \\
 & \left(3 a^2 A (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1+\tan[e+f x]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x] - 3(a^2-b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3}(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x] - \frac{1}{3(a^2-b^2)} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \Big) + (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \\
 & \left(- \frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 6 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - \frac{3}{5} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \Big)^2 (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)) \Big) + \\
 & \left(3 a A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{-m/2} \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 (a^2 - b^2) \left(- \frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) + \tan[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \left(- \frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - \frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) + (a^2 - b^2) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(- \frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 6 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, - \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - \frac{3}{5} (2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 \left(a^2-b^2 \right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(a^2-b^2 \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [e+f x]^2 \right)^2 \left(-b^2+a^2 \left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2 \right) \right) \Big) - \\
 & \left(3 a^2 \left(a^2-b^2 \right) \operatorname{B AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2 \right)^{-m/2} \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \left(a^2-b^2 \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 \left(a^2-b^2 \right) \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] - \frac{1}{3 \left(a^2-b^2 \right)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \right) + \tan [e+f x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] - \frac{1}{5 \left(a^2-b^2 \right)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \right) + \left(a^2-b^2 \right) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{5 \left(a^2-b^2 \right)} 6 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] - \frac{3}{5} \left(2+m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \right) \right) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 \left(a^2-b^2 \right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2)^m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2) \right) \right)$$

Problem 459: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 172 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{5d} 2a(3A + 5B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} + \\ & \frac{2a(A + B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}}{3d} + \\ & \frac{2a(3A + 5B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5d} + \\ & \frac{2a(A + B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3d} + \frac{2aA \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 381 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{30d} a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(-9\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right. \\ & \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) - \right. \\ & \left. 15\sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right. \\ & \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) + \right. \\ & \left. 10A \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} + \right. \\ & \left. 10B \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} + \right. \\ & \left. 2\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (3(3A + 5B) \operatorname{Cos}[dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c] + (5(A + B) + 3A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 460: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 135 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 a (A + B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{d} + \\ & \frac{2 a (A + 3 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a (A + B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{2 a A \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 227 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(a e^{-i(c+d x)} (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right. \\ & \left((A + 3 B) e^{i(c+d x)} (1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. i \left(-3 A - 3 B - A e^{i(c+d x)} - 3 A e^{2 i(c+d x)} - 3 B e^{2 i(c+d x)} + A e^{3 i(c+d x)} + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 3 (A + B) (1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)})^{3/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]\right) \right) \\ & \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) / (3 d (1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)})) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 461: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 106 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 a (A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{d} + \\ & \frac{2 a (A + B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{d} + \\ & \frac{2 a A \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 124 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left((A+B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] - \frac{1}{2} i e^{-i(c+dx)} \left(-2A+B+B e^{2i(c+dx)} + 2(A-B) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}$$

Problem 462: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c+dx]) (A + B \cos[c+dx]) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 110 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2a(A+B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{d} + \frac{2a(3A+B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{3d} + \frac{2aB \sin[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 5, 163 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3d} a e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(2(3A+B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] + 6i(A+B) e^{-i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] + 2 \cos[c+dx] (-3i(A+B) + B \sin[c+dx]) \right) (\cos[2c+dx] + i \sin[2c+dx])$$

Problem 463: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c+dx]) (A + B \cos[c+dx])}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 141 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2a(5A+3B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{5d} + \frac{2a(A+B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{3d} + \frac{2aB \sin[c+dx]}{5d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(A+B) \sin[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 5, 149 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30d} a \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(20(A+B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] + \right. \\ \left. 12i(5A+3B) e^{-i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2\cos[c+dx] \left(-6i(5A+3B) + 10(A+B) \sin[c+dx] + 3B \sin[2(c+dx)]\right) \right)$$

Problem 464: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c+dx]) (A + B \cos[c+dx])}{\sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 172 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{6a(A+B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{5d} + \\ \frac{1}{21d} 2a(7A+5B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ \frac{2aB \sin[c+dx]}{7d \sec[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{2a(A+B) \sin[c+dx]}{5d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(7A+5B) \sin[c+dx]}{21d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 5, 162 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{420d} a \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(40(7A+5B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] + 504i(A+B) e^{-i(c+dx)} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] + 2\cos[c+dx] \left(-252i(A+B) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 5(28A+23B) \sin[c+dx] + 42(A+B) \sin[2(c+dx)] + 15B \sin[3(c+dx)] \right) \right)$$

Problem 465: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 (A + B \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 199 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{5d} 4a^2(4A+5B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ \frac{4a^2(A+2B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{3d} + \\ \frac{4a^2(4A+5B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{5d} + \frac{2a^2(7A+5B) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{15d} + \\ \frac{2A \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} (a^2 + a^2 \sec[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{5d}$$

Result (type 5, 386 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30d} a^2 (1 + \cos [c + dx])^2 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^4 \left(-12 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right. \\ \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)} \right] \right) - \right. \\ \left. 15 \sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right. \\ \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)} \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 10 A \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx), 2 \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} + \right. \\ \left. 20 B \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx), 2 \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} (6 (4A + 5B) \cos [dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c] + (5 (2A + B) + 3A \sec [c + dx]) \tan [c + dx]) \right)$$

Problem 466: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \sec [c + dx]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 160 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^2 A \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx), 2 \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]}}{d} + \frac{1}{3d} \\ 4 a^2 (2A + 3B) \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx), 2 \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} + \\ \frac{2 a^2 (5A + 3B) \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} \sin [c + dx]}{3d} + \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} (a^2 + a^2 \sec [c + dx]) \sin [c + dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 5, 188 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3d} i a^2 \sec [c + dx]^{3/2} \left(-6A - 6A \cos [2(c + dx)] + \right. \\ \left. 6A e^{-2i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^{3/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)} \right] + \right. \\ \left. 2(2A + 3B) e^{-i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^{3/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)} \right] + \right. \\ \left. 2iA \sin [c + dx] + 6iA \sin [2(c + dx)] + 3iB \sin [2(c + dx)] \right)$$

Problem 467: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 (A + B \cos [c + dx]) \sec [c + dx]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 160 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^2 B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{1}{3 d}$$

$$4 a^2 (3 A+2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (3 A-B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 B\left(a^2+a^2 \sec [c+d x]\right) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 152 leaves):

$$\left(2 a^2 \left(12 i B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] -\right.\right.$$

$$4 i(3 A+2 B) e^{i(c+d x)} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] +$$

$$\left.\left.\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}(-6 i B+B \sin [c+d x]+3 A \tan [c+d x])\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(3 d \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right)$$

Problem 468: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 166 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5 d} 4 a^2 (5 A+4 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^2 (2 A+B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (5 A+7 B) \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 B\left(a^2+a^2 \sec [c+d x]\right) \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \sec [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}$$

Result (type 5, 155 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 d} a^2 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(4 \theta(2 A+B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] +\right.$$

$$24 i(5 A+4 B) e^{-i(c+d x)} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] +$$

$$\left.2 \cos [c+d x](-12 i(5 A+4 B)+10(A+2 B) \sin [c+d x]+3 B \sin [2(c+d x)])\right)$$

Problem 469: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 201 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5d} 4 a^2 (4A + 3B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{21d} 4 a^2 (7A + 6B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (7A + 9B) \sin[c+dx]}{35 d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^2 (7A + 6B) \sin[c+dx]}{21 d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \frac{2 B (a^2 + a^2 \sec[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{7 d \sec[c+dx]^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 5, 208 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{420d} a^2 e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(80 (7A + 6B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] + \right.$$

$$336 i (4A + 3B) e^{-i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] +$$

$$2 \cos[c+dx] (-168 i (4A + 3B) + 5 (56A + 51B) \sin[c+dx] +$$

$$42 (A + 2B) \sin[2(c+dx)] + 15 B \sin[3(c+dx)]) \left. \right) (\cos[2c+dx] + i \sin[2c+dx])$$

Problem 470: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 (A + B \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{5d} 4 a^3 (7A + 9B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{21d} 4 a^3 (13A + 21B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (7A + 9B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{5d} + \frac{4 a^3 (41A + 42B) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{105d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a A \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} (a + a \sec[c+dx])^2 \sin[c+dx]}{7d} +$$

$$\frac{2 (11A + 7B) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} (a^3 + a^3 \sec[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{35d}$$

Result (type 5, 605 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{10\sqrt{2}d} 7A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 - \frac{1}{10\sqrt{2}d} 9B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{42d} 13A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{2d} \\
 & B \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{(7A+9B) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{10d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \sin[dx]}{28d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (5A \sin[c] + 21A \sin[dx] + 7B \sin[dx])}{140d} + \frac{1}{420d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. (63A \sin[c] + 21B \sin[c] + 130A \sin[dx] + 105B \sin[dx]) + \frac{(26A+21B) \tan[c]}{84d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 471: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5d} 4a^3 (9A+5B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{3d} 4a^3 (3A+5B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{4a^3 (21A+20B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{15d} + \\
 & \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} (a+a \sec[c+dx])^2 \sin[c+dx]}{5d} + \\
 & \frac{2(9A+5B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} (a^3+a^3 \sec[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{15d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 282 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 d} a^3 e^{-i (2 c+d x)} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(-6 (9 A+5 B) e^{-i (3 c+d x)} (-1+e^{4 i c}) \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] \left(18 i (9 A+5 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 54 i A \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 30 i B \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 40 (3 A+5 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] + 66 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 45 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 30 A \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 10 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 54 A \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 45 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] \right) \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[2 c+d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2 c+d x]) \right)$$

Problem 472: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 199 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 a^3 (A-B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{d} + \\ & \frac{20 a^3 (A+B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (4 A+B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a B (a + a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 (A-B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 192 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{6 d} a^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \left(12 i A - 12 i B + 12 i A \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 12 i B \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 40 (A+B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 12 i (A-B) e^{-2 i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)})^{3/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 4 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 18 A \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 6 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 473: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5d} 4a^3 (5A+9B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{1}{3d} 4a^3 (5A+3B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{4a^3 (5A-6B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{15d} + \frac{2aB (a+a \sec[c+dx])^2 \sin[c+dx]}{5d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{2(5A+9B) (a^3+a^3 \sec[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{15d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 220 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{30d} a^3 e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(-120iA \cos[c+dx] - \right. \\ & \quad 216iB \cos[c+dx] + 40(5A+3B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] + \\ & \quad 24i(5A+9B) e^{-i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] + \\ & \quad 60A \sin[c+dx] + 3B \sin[c+dx] + 10A \sin[2(c+dx)] + \\ & \quad \left. 30B \sin[2(c+dx)] + 3B \sin[3(c+dx)] \right) (\cos[2c+dx] + i \sin[2c+dx]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 474: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 (A+B \cos[c+dx]) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5d} 4a^3 (9A+7B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{1}{21d} 4a^3 (21A+13B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{4a^3 (42A+41B) \sin[c+dx]}{105d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \frac{2aB (a+a \sec[c+dx])^2 \sin[c+dx]}{7d \sec[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{2(7A+11B) (a^3+a^3 \sec[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{35d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 208 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{420d} a^3 e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(80(21A+13B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] + \right. \\ & \quad 336i(9A+7B) e^{-i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] + \\ & \quad 2 \cos[c+dx] (-168i(9A+7B) + 5(84A+107B) \sin[c+dx] + \\ & \quad \left. 42(A+3B) \sin[2(c+dx)] + 15B \sin[3(c+dx)] \right) (\cos[2c+dx] + i \sin[2c+dx]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 475: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 d} 4 a^3 (21 A + 17 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{1}{21 d} 4 a^3 (13 A + 11 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (24 A + 23 B) \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^3 (13 A + 11 B) \sin [c + d x]}{21 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 a B (a + a \sec [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{9 d \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{2 (9 A + 13 B) (a^3 + a^3 \sec [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{63 d \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 197 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2520 d} \\ & a^3 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(480 (13 A + 11 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] + 672 i (21 A + 17 B) \right. \\ & \quad e^{-i(c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+d x)}\right] + 2 \cos [c + d x] \\ & \quad \left. (-7056 i A - 5712 i B + 30 (107 A + 97 B) \sin [c + d x] + 14 (54 A + 73 B) \sin [2(c + d x)] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 90 A \sin [3(c + d x)] + 270 B \sin [3(c + d x)] + 35 B \sin [4(c + d x)] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 476: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 193 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3 (A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a d} + \\ & \frac{(5 A - 3 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{3 a d} - \\ & \frac{3 (A - B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a d} + \\ & \frac{(5 A - 3 B) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d} - \frac{(A - B) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \sec [c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 631 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 A e^{-i (2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}+(-1+e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a+a \cos [c+d x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 B e^{-i (2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}+(-1+e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a+a \cos [c+d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(5 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c] \right) / \left(3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c] \right) / \left(d (a+a \cos [c+d x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{3(A-B) \cos [d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right] \left(A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]-B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \right)}{d} \right) + \\
 & \left. \frac{4 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2(2 A+5 A \cos [c]-3 B \cos [c]) \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 477: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2}}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 159 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(3A - B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{ad} - \\
 & \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{ad} + \\
 & \frac{(3A - B) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{ad} - \frac{(A - B) \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{d(a + a \sec[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 595 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(3A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \left(\frac{(3A - B) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{d} - \frac{2(A - B) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 478: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 123 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a d} +$$

$$\frac{(A + B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a d} -$$

$$\frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \sec [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 185 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x) \right]^2 \left(\frac{4(A + B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{d} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{d (1 + e^{i(c + d x)})} 4^{\frac{1}{2}} (A - B) e^{-i(c + d x)} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c + d x)} - (1 + e^{i(c + d x)}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c + d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c + d x)}\right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) \right) / (2a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))$$

Problem 479: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 125 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(A - 3B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a d} +$$

$$\frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a d} +$$

$$\frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \sec [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 402 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \left(-2 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right. \\ \left. \left(1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)} + (-1 + e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 6 \sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right. \\ \left. \left(1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)} + (-1 + e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} 2 \left((A - 2 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c - d x)\right] - B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3 c + d x)\right] \right) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 4 A \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} - \right. \\ \left. 4 B \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right)$$

Problem 480: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 163 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{3(A - B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{a d} - \\ \frac{(3A - 5B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{3 a d} - \\ \frac{(3A - 5B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} (a + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 654 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 A e^{-i (2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}+(-1+e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a+a \cos [c+d x])\right) - \\
 & \left(3 B e^{-i (2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}+(-1+e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a+a \cos [c+d x])\right) - \\
 & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c] \right) / (d (a+a \cos [c+d x])) + \\
 & \left(5 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c] \right) / \left(3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])\right) + \frac{1}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(-\frac{(A-B)(2+\cos [2 c]) \cos [d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 B \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{3 d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right] \left(A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]-B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}{d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4(A-B) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d} + \frac{2 B \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2(A-B) \tan \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 481: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]}{(a+a \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 196 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{5ad} 3 (5A - 7B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} +$$

$$\frac{5(A-B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{3ad} -$$

$$\frac{(5A - 7B) \sin[c+dx]}{5ad \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{5(A-B) \sin[c+dx]}{3ad \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \frac{(A-B) \sin[c+dx]}{d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} (a + a \sec[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 498 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60ad(1+\cos[c+dx])} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(-180\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) + \right.$$

$$252\sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c]$$

$$\left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) + \right.$$

$$200A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} -$$

$$200B \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} +$$

$$\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(3(40A - 51B + (20A - 33B) \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$40(A-B) \cos[2dx] \sin[2c] + 12B \cos[3dx] \sin[3c] -$$

$$120(A-B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 12(20A - 33B) \cos[c] \sin[dx] +$$

$$\left. \left. 40(A-B) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx] + 12B \cos[3c] \sin[3dx] - 120(A-B) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 482: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 208 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(4A - B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(5A - 2B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{3 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(4A - B) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(5A - 2B) \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \sec[c + dx])} - \frac{(A - B) \sec[c + dx]^{5/2} \sin[c + dx]}{3 d (a + a \sec[c + dx])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 5, 689 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(10 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(4 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2(4A - B) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(5 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 2 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{3 d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{3 d} - \frac{4(5A - 2B) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) / \left(a + a \cos[c + dx] \right)^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 483: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 161 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(2 A+B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 a^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{A \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{a^2 d (1+\sec [c+d x])} - \frac{(A-B) \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \sec [c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 263 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])^2} e^{-i(2 c+d x)} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}$$

$$\left(3 i A e^{-2 i(c+d x)} (1+e^{i(c+d x)})^3 \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] +\right.$$

$$8(2 A+B) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) -$$

$$2 i \cos [c+d x] (7 A-B+(5 A+B) \cos [c+d x]-i(A-B) \sin [c+d x]) \left.)\right]$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(3 c+d x)\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(3 c+d x)\right]\right)$$

Problem 484: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 168 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(A+2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(A+2 B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 d (1+\sec [c+d x])} - \frac{(A-B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \sec [c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 264 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} e^{-i (2 c+d x)} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(8 (A + 2 B) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) - \right. \\ \left. i \left(3 B e^{-2 i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{i (c+d x)})^3 \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \cos [c + d x] (-A - 5 B + (A - 7 B) \cos [c + d x] + i (A - B) \sin [c + d x]) \right) \right) \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (3 c + d x) \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (3 c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 485: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 176 leaves, 8 steps):

$$- \frac{(A - 4 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a^2 d} + \\ \frac{(2 A - 5 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{3 a^2 d} + \\ \frac{(2 A - 5 B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \sec [c + d x])} + \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \sec [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 708 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(4 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(10 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(-\frac{2(-A + 3B + B \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (4A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 7B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \frac{8B \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4(4A - 7B) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \frac{2(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 486: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx]}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 206 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(4A - 7B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{a^2 d} - \frac{5(A - 2B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{3a^2 d} - \frac{5(A - 2B) \sin[c + dx]}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} + \frac{(4A - 7B) \sin[c + dx]}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (1 + \sec[c + dx])} + \frac{(A - B) \sin[c + dx]}{3d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (a + a \sec[c + dx])^2}$$

Result(type 5, 753 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(7 \sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(10 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(20 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(-\frac{1}{d} 2 (3A - 5B + A \cos[2c] - 2B \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \frac{4B \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{3d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (7A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 10B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \frac{8(A - 2B) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4B \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{3d} + \frac{4(7A - 10B) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 487: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 261 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(49A - 9B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{10a^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(13A - 3B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{6a^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(49A - 9B) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{10a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B) \sec[c + dx]^{7/2} \sin[c + dx]}{5d (a + a \sec[c + dx])^3} - \\
 & \frac{(8A - 3B) \sec[c + dx]^{5/2} \sin[c + dx]}{15ad (a + a \sec[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(13A - 3B) \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{6d (a^3 + a^3 \sec[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 778 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(49 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(9 \sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(26 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{2(49A - 9B) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (8A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 3B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (13A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 3B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} - \frac{4(13A - 3B) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{4(8A - 3B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} - \frac{2(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 488: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 222 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(9A + B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{10a^3d} +$$

$$\frac{(3A + B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{6a^3d} -$$

$$\frac{(A - B) \sec[c + dx]^{5/2} \sin[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \sec[c + dx])^3} -$$

$$\frac{(6A - B) \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \sec[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(9A + B) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{10d(a^3 + a^3 \sec[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 773 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(9 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{2(9A+B) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (3A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (3A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 2B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} + \frac{4(3A+B) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4(3A+2B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} + \frac{2(A-B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 489: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx]}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 216 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{10 a^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{(A + B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{6 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{(A - B) \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{5 d (a + a \sec[c + dx])^3} -$$

$$\frac{(4A + B) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{15 a d (a + a \sec[c + dx])^2} + \frac{(A + B) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{6 d (a^3 + a^3 \sec[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 772 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{2(A-B) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (2A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 7B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \frac{4(A+B) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4(2A-7B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} - \frac{2(A-B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 490: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx]}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 222 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(A+9B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{10a^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(A+3B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{6a^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(A-B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{5d(a+a\sec[c+dx])^3} + \\
 & \frac{(2A+3B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{15ad(a+a\sec[c+dx])^2} + \frac{(A+3B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{6d(a^3+a^3\sec[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 773 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(9 \sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{2(A + 9B) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (7A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 12B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 9B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \frac{4(A - 9B) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4(7A - 12B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} + \frac{2(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 491: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx]}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 228 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(9A - 49B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{10a^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(3A - 13B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{6a^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \sec[c + dx])^3} + \frac{(3A - 8B) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \sec[c + dx])^2} + \\
 & \frac{(3A - 13B) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{6d(a^3 + a^3 \sec[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 797 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(9 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(49 \sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(26B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(-\frac{2(-9A + 39B + 10B \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (9A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 23B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (12A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 17B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \frac{16B \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{4(9A - 23B) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} + \frac{4(12A - 17B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 492: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 259 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{7 (7 A - 17 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{10 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{(13 A - 33 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{6 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{(13 A - 33 B) \sin [c + d x]}{6 a^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \frac{(A - B) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (a + a \sec [c + d x])^3} +$$

$$\frac{(A - 2 B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (a + a \sec [c + d x])^2} + \frac{7 (7 A - 17 B) \sin [c + d x]}{30 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (a^3 + a^3 \sec [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 842 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(49 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(119 \sqrt{2} B e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(26 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(22 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{5d} (39A - 89B + 10A \cos[2c] - 30B \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{8B \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{3d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (23A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 43B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (17A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 22B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{16(A - 3B) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d} + \frac{8B \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{3d} + \frac{4(23A - 43B) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4(17A - 22B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} + \frac{2(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 497: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} B \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{2 a A \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 299 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) \left(i B \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right] \cos [c + d x] - i B \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] + 2 \sqrt{2} A \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)$$

Problem 498: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 98 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (2 A + B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{a B \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 442 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])}} \\
 & \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c+d x])} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \left(-i (2 A+B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i (2 A+B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) + 2 A \log \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. B \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right] \\
 & \quad \left. \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 2 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 499: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]} (A + B \cos [c+d x])}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{a} (4 A + 3 B) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{a B \sin [c+d x]}{2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a (4 A + 3 B) \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 531 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \\
 & \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-i(4 A+3 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+i(4 A+3 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)+4 A \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+3 B \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+8 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+4 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+2 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 500: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 196 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{a}(6 A+5 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{8 d}+ \\
 & \frac{a B \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2}}+ \\
 & \frac{a(6 A+5 B) \sin [c+d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}}+\frac{a(6 A+5 B) \sin [c+d x]}{8 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 615 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \\
 & \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c+d x])} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \left(-3 i (6 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 i (6 A + 5 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) + 18 A \log \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 15 B \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 24 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 28 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 12 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 505: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 a^{3/2} B \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a^2 (4 A + 3 B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 774 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & \left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(3 B e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\left(i\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]-\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.3 B e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\left(i\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]-\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)-3 i B e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)-3 i B e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x}\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.20 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.12 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.20 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)}+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.12 \sqrt{2} B \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)}+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.4 \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 506: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3 / 2}(2 A+3 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{d} - \frac{a^2(2 A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 885 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & a \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(-i(2 A+3 B) \cos \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.2 i A \cos \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left.\left.\left.\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]-3 i B \cos \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.2 i(2 A+3 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.2 A \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.3 B \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+8 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.2 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.2 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.2 A \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.3 B \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 507: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (12 A + 7 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{4 d} + \frac{a^2 (4 A + 5 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \frac{a B \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 532 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])} a \sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \left(-i (12 A + 7 B) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] + i (12 A + 7 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right) + 12 A \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 7 B \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 8 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + 12 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + 2 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 508: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 200 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (14 A + 11 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{8 d} + \frac{a^2 (6 A + 7 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{a B \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 d \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^2 (14 A + 11 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{8 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 616 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])}} \\
 & a \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c+d x])} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \left(-3 i (14 A + 11 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 i (14 A + 11 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) + 42 A \log \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 33 B \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 72 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 52 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 12 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 18 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 509: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c+d x])}{\sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 247 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{3/2} (88 A + 75 B) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{64 d} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (8 A + 9 B) \sin [c+d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{a B \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sec [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (88 A + 75 B) \sin [c+d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^2 (88 A + 75 B) \sin [c+d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 371 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{768 d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} 3 i (88 A + 75 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) + (296 A + 285 B + \\
 & 2 (88 A + 93 B) \cos [c + d x] + 4 (8 A + 15 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 12 B \cos [3 (c + d x)] \Big) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 514: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 a^{5/2} B \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a^3 (32 A + 35 B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 a^2 (8 A + 5 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 946 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4} B \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. 2 \left(e^{idx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{idx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2(1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2(1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{idx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2(1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2(1+e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) \Big) + \\
 & (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{(43A+40B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{30d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{(43A+40B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{30d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{10d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \left(14A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 5B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{30d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 515: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 193 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (2 A + 5 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (14 A + 3 B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (2 A + B) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a A (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 946 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8} (2A + 5B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. 2 \left(e^{idx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{idx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{idx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) \Big) \Big) + \\
 & (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{(32A + 9B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{24d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{8d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(32A + 9B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{24d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{8d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{6d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 516: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 198 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (20 A + 19 B) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{4 d} - \frac{a^3 (4 A - 9 B) \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} - \frac{a^2 (4 A - B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 973 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32} (20 A + 19 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) - \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) / \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) + \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) / \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{3 (4 A - 3 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{32 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{(2 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{16 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{B \cos \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right]}{32 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{3 (4 A - 3 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{32 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(2 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right]}{16 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{B \cos \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right]}{32 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 517: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 200 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{5/2} (38 A + 25 B) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 (54 A + 49 B) \sin [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (2 A + 3 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \frac{a B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 618 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])}} \\
& a^2 \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c+d x])} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \left(-3 i (38 A + 25 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 3 i (38 A + 25 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) + 114 A \log \left[\right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 75 B \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 120 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 124 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 12 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 30 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 4 \sqrt{2} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 518: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c+d x])}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 247 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{64 d} a^{5/2} (200 A + 163 B) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + \\
& \frac{a^3 (104 A + 95 B) \sin [c+d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^2 (8 A + 11 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{24 d \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{a B (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^3 (200 A + 163 B) \sin [c+d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1081 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{512} (200 A + 163 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a (1 + \cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} \\
& \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{i d x} \log \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) - \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i dx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i dx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i dx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) \Big) + \\
 & \left(a (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(- \frac{(376 A + 265 B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{1536 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(64 A + 55 B) \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{192 d} + \\
 & \frac{(40 A + 47 B) \cos\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right]}{512 d} + \\
 & \frac{(2 A + 5 B) \cos\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right]}{192 d} + \\
 & \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right]}{256 d} - \\
 & \frac{(376 A + 265 B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{1536 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{(64 A + 55 B) \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{192 d} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{(40 A + 47 B) \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{512 d} + \frac{(2 A + 5 B) \cos\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{192 d} + \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right]}{256 d} \right)$$

Problem 519: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx])}{\sec[c + dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 294 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{128 d} a^{5/2} (326 A + 283 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} + \frac{a^3 (170 A + 157 B) \sin[c + dx]}{240 d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sec[c + dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{a^2 (10 A + 13 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{40 d \sec[c + dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{a B (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{5 d \sec[c + dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{a^3 (326 A + 283 B) \sin[c + dx]}{192 d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sec[c + dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^3 (326 A + 283 B) \sin[c + dx]}{128 d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1135 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1024} (326 A + 283 B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) - \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2} \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2i e^{\frac{id x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2} \right] \sqrt{(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right] \\
 & \left(\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2} \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{(2650 A + 2309 B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15360 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(550 A + 509 B) \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{1920 d} + \\
 & \frac{(94 A + 95 B) \cos\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right]}{1024 d} + \\
 & \frac{(25 A + 32 B) \cos\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right]}{960 d} + \\
 & \frac{(2 A + 5 B) \cos\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right]}{512 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{11dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{11c}{2}\right]}{640 d} - \right. \\
 & \frac{(2650 A + 2309 B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{15360 d} + \\
 & \frac{(550 A + 509 B) \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{1920 d} + \\
 & \frac{(94 A + 95 B) \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{1024 d} + \\
 & \frac{(25 A + 32 B) \cos\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{960 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{(2 A + 5 B) \cos\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right]}{512 d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{B \cos\left[\frac{11c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{11dx}{2}\right]}{640 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 520: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{11/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 295 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{2 (257 A - 129 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{315 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{2 (29 A - 93 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{315 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 (19 A - 3 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{2 (A - 9 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{63 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{9/2} \sin [c + d x]}{9 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 264 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\frac{1}{d} 2^i (A - B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^i (c + d x)}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(\log [1 + e^i (c + d x)] - \log [1 - e^i (c + d x)] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right) + \frac{1}{630 d} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (1279 A - 423 B + (-214 A + 918 B) \cos [c + d x] + 8 (157 A - 69 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] - 58 A \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 186 B \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 257 A \cos [4 (c + d x)] - 129 B \cos [4 (c + d x)] \right) \right) \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{9/2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 521: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{9/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 250 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} - \\ & \frac{2 (43 A - 91 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 (31 A - 7 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{2 (A - 7 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{35 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{7 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 242 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(-\frac{1}{d} 2 i (A - B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)}] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{105 d} (-122 A + 14 B + 3 (47 A - 119 B) \cos [c + d x] + (-62 A + 14 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + \right. \\ \left. 43 A \cos [3 (c + d x)] - 91 B \cos [3 (c + d x)]) \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) / \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 522: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 207 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ \frac{2 (13 A - 5 B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ \frac{2 (A - 5 B) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 215 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(15 i (A - B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)}] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. (19 A - 5 B - 2 (A - 5 B) \cos [c + d x] + (13 A - 5 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) / \left(15 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 523: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 162 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \frac{2 (A - 3 B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 198 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2 i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(3 (A - B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) - 2 i (-A + (A - 3 B) \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 524: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 179 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(i (A - B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) + 2 A \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 525: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 140 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

$$\sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}$$

Result (type 3, 267 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right. \\ \left. \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \left(B d x - i B \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)} \right] - i \sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i B \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] + i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 526: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(2 A - B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

$$\sqrt{2} (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{B \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 542 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d x])}} e^{-2 i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{i (c+d x)})$$

$$\left(i B - i B e^{i (c+d x)} + i B e^{2 i (c+d x)} - i B e^{3 i (c+d x)} + 2 A d e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x - \right.$$

$$B d e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x - i (2 A - B) e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{ArcSinh}[e^{i (c+d x)}] +$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} (A - B) e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{Log}[1 + e^{i (c+d x)}] + 2 i A e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}$$

$$\text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] - i B e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] -$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} A e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{Log}[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] +$$

$$\left. 2 i \sqrt{2} B e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{Log}[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] \right) \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]}$$

Problem 527: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \text{Cos}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 230 leaves, 8 steps):

$$- \frac{(4 A - 7 B) \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]}}{4 \sqrt{a} d} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

$$\sqrt{2} (A - B) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{B \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d \sqrt{a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(4 A - B) \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 638 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d x])}} e^{-3 i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{i (c+d x)})$$

$$\left(i B + 4 i A e^{i (c+d x)} - 2 i B e^{i (c+d x)} - 4 i A e^{2 i (c+d x)} + 3 i B e^{2 i (c+d x)} + 4 i A e^{3 i (c+d x)} - \right.$$

$$3 i B e^{3 i (c+d x)} - 4 i A e^{4 i (c+d x)} + 2 i B e^{4 i (c+d x)} - i B e^{5 i (c+d x)} - 4 A d e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x +$$

$$7 B d e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x + i (4 A - 7 B) e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{ArcSinh}[e^{i (c+d x)}] -$$

$$8 i \sqrt{2} (A - B) e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{Log}[1 + e^{i (c+d x)}] - 4 i A e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}$$

$$\text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] + 7 i B e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] +$$

$$8 i \sqrt{2} A e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{Log}[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] -$$

$$\left. 8 i \sqrt{2} B e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \text{Log}[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] \right) \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]}$$

Problem 528: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a A + (A b + a B) \cos [c + d x] + b B \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} (2 A b + 2 a B - b B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (a - b) (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{b B \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 807 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d \sqrt{a} (1 + \cos [c + d x])} e^{-2 i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{i (c + d x)}) \left(i b B - i b B e^{i (c + d x)} + i b B e^{2 i (c + d x)} - i b B e^{3 i (c + d x)} + 2 A b d e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} x + 2 a B d e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} x - b B d e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} x - i (2 A b + 2 a B - b B) e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c + d x)}\right] - 2 i \sqrt{2} (a - b) (A - B) e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i (c + d x)}\right] + 2 i A b e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}\right] + 2 i a B e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}\right] - i b B e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}\right] + 2 i \sqrt{2} a A e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}\right] - 2 i \sqrt{2} A b e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}\right] - 2 i \sqrt{2} a B e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}\right] + 2 i \sqrt{2} b B e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}\right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}$$

Problem 529: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{9/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 317 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} (19A - 15B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right] \\ - \frac{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} - \frac{(1201A - 1029B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{210ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{(397A - 273B) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{210ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{(67A - 63B) \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{70ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}}{(A-B) \sec[c+dx]^{7/2} \sin[c+dx]} + \frac{(11A - 7B) \sec[c+dx]^{7/2} \sin[c+dx]}{14ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 279 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \left(-\frac{1}{d} i (19A - 15B) e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\log\left[1+e^{i(c+dx)}\right] - \log\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{840d} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (2339A - 2751B + 24(213A - 217B) \cos[c+dx] + 60(67A - 63B) \cos[2(c+dx)] + 1608A \cos[3(c+dx)] - 1512B \cos[3(c+dx)] + 1201A \cos[4(c+dx)] - 1029B \cos[4(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \\ \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sec[c+dx]^{7/2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \Bigg/ (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

Problem 530: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^{7/2}}{(a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} \\ (15A - 11B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ \frac{(147A - 95B) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{30ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{(39A - 35B) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{30ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \\ \frac{(A-B) \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{2d(a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A - 5B) \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{10ad \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 253 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \left(60 i (15 A - 11 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (264 A - 120 B + (393 A - 205 B) \cos [c + d x] + 24 (9 A - 5 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 147 A \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos [3 (c + d x)] - 95 B \cos [3 (c + d x)]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 531: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} (11 A - 7 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \\ - \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - (19 A - 15 B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{6 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ \frac{(A - B) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(7 A - 3 B) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{6 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 232 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \left(-\frac{1}{d} i (11 A - 7 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{6 d} (11 A - 15 B + 24 (A - B) \cos [c + d x] + (19 A - 15 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right. \\ \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}$$

Problem 532: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 176 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} (7A - 3B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} - \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{2d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{2ad \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 208 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^3 \left((7A - 3B) e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + (4A + (5A - B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) / \left(d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 533: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 127 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} (3A + B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} - \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{2d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 213 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^3 \left((3A + B) e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} i (A - B) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 534: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 185 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}$$

$$\frac{(A-5 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + (A-B) \sin [c+d x]}{2 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 326 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} (4 B d x - 4 i B \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)}\right] - i \sqrt{2} (A - 5 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + 4 i B \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] + i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - 5 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right]) + (A - B) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 535: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 237 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(2 A - 3 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}$$

$$\frac{(5 A - 9 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + (A - B) \sin [c+d x]}{2 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{(A - 3 B) \sin [c+d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 944 leaves):

$$\left(i A e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(\log[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] - \log[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) / \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) - \\ \left(3 i B e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(\log[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] - \log[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) / \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(2 \sqrt{2} A e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i (c+dx)}] + i \sqrt{2} \log[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] + i \log[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{2} \log[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) / \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) - \\ \left(3 \sqrt{2} B e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i (c+dx)}] + i \sqrt{2} \log[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \log[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}] - i \sqrt{2} \log[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) / \\ \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \right. \\ \left(-\frac{2 A \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right])}{d} + \frac{2 B \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{d} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{d} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} + \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{2 B \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{d} \right) \right) / \left(a (1+\cos[c+dx]) \right)^{3/2}$$

Problem 536: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 317 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\ & (283 A - 163 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{(2671 A - 1495 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{240 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(787 A - 475 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{240 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(21 A - 13 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{(157 A - 85 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{80 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 278 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{960 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \\ & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(240 i (283 A - 163 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) + \right. \\ & \left. (15053 A - 7685 B + 10 (2605 A - 1381 B) \cos [c + d x] + 108 (157 A - 85 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + \right. \\ & \left. 9110 A \cos [3 (c + d x)] - 5030 B \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 2671 A \cos [4 (c + d x)] - \right. \\ & \left. 1495 B \cos [4 (c + d x)]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 537: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

$$(163 A - 75 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} -$$

$$\frac{(299 A - 147 B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{48 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{(A - B) \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} -$$

$$\frac{(17 A - 9 B) \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{16 a d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(95 A - 39 B) \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{48 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 261 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^5 \left(-\frac{1}{d} i (163 A - 75 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \left(\log [1+e^{i (c+d x)}] - \log [1-e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] \right) - \frac{1}{24 d} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (878 A - 510 B + (1537 A - 825 B) \cos [c+d x] + 2 (503 A - 255 B) \cos [2 (c+d x)] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 299 A \cos [3 (c+d x)] - 147 B \cos [3 (c+d x)] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(4 (a (1 + \cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 538: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

$$(75 A - 19 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} -$$

$$\frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(13 A - 5 B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{16 a d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(49 A - 9 B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 236 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^5 \left(i (75 A - 19 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{4} (113 A - 9 B + 2 (85 A - 13 B) \cos [c + d x] + (49 A - 9 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right. \\ \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(4 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 539: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 176 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\ (19 A + 5 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\ \frac{(A - B) \sin [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} - \frac{(9 A - B) \sin [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 233 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^5 \left((19 A + 5 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} i (13 A - 5 B + (9 A - B) \cos [c + d x]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left(4 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 540: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \left((5A + 3B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} + \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{4d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}} + \frac{(A + 7B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{16ad (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}} \right)$$

Result (type 3, 230 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^5 \left(-i (5A + 3B) e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \frac{1}{4} (5A + 3B + (A + 7B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(-\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / (4d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{5/2})$$

Problem 541: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 234 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2B \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} + \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \left((3A - 43B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} + \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{4d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A - 11B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{16ad (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}} \right)$$

Result (type 3, 347 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \left(32 B d x - 32 i B \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[e^{i (c+d x)} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. i \sqrt{2} (3 A - 43 B) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)} \right] + 32 i B \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] + 3 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] - 43 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (3 A - 11 B + (7 A - 15 B) \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(-\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 542: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 286 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(2 A - 5 B) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

$$\frac{(43 A - 115 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} +}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{(11 A - 35 B) \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1037 leaves):

$$\left(11 \, i \, A \, e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ \left. \left(\log\left[1+e^{i (c+dx)}\right] - \log\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(4 d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \right) - \\ \left(35 \, i \, B \, e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ \left. \left(\log\left[1+e^{i (c+dx)}\right] - \log\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(4 d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \right) + \\ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \, A \, e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ \left. \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1+e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + i \log\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \right) - \\ \left(10 \sqrt{2} \, B \, e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ \left. \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1+e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + i \log\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \right) + \\ \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(\frac{15 (-A+B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{4 B \cos\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{d} - \right. \right. \\ \frac{15 (A-B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 (19 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 27 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{4 d} + \\ \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 (-A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{2 d} + \frac{4 B \cos\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right]}{d} + \\ \left. \left. \frac{(19 A - 27 B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{4 d} - \frac{(A-B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2 d} \right) \right) / \left(a (1+\cos[c+dx]) \right)^{5/2}$$

Problem 543: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 317 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} (1015 A - 363 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} - \frac{(1887 A - 691 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{192 a^3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2}} - \frac{(23 A - 11 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{48 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \\ & \frac{(109 A - 41 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{64 a^2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(579 A - 199 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{192 a^3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 532 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(i (1015 A - 363 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^7 \left(\operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \left(8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{7/2} \right) + \frac{1}{(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{7/2}} \\ & \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^7 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \left(- \frac{(1887 A - 691 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{12 d} - \right. \\ & \frac{(1887 A - 691 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{12 d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 (451 A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 199 B \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{24 d} + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 (31 A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 19 B \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{12 d} + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 (A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{32 A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{3 d} + \frac{(451 A - 199 B) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{24 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{(31 A - 19 B) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{12 d} + \frac{(A - B) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 544: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} \\ 3 (121 A - 21 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} - \\ \frac{(A - B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2}} - \frac{(19 A - 7 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{48 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \\ \frac{(199 A - 43 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{192 a^2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(691 A - 103 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{192 a^3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 259 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{7/2}} \\ \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^7 \left(9 i (121 A - 21 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right. \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i (c + d x)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}\right]\right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{16} (5284 A - 532 B + 9 (941 A - 121 B) \cos [c + d x] + 4 (937 A - 133 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 691 A \cos [3 (c + d x)] - 103 B \cos [3 (c + d x)]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 545: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} (63 A + 13 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \\ - \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \frac{(A - B) \sin [c + d x]}{6 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}}{\frac{(5 A - B) \sin [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} - \frac{(103 A + 5 B) \sin [c + d x]}{192 a^2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}}$$

Result (type 3, 505 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(i (63 A + 13 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^7 \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) \right) / \left(8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{7/2} \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^7 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(- \frac{(103 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{12 d} - \right. \right. \right. \\ \frac{(103 A + 5 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{12 d} + \frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{3 d} + \\ \frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 (7 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 5 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{12 d} + \\ \frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 (43 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 17 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{24 d} + \frac{(43 A + 17 B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{24 d} + \\ \left. \left. \left. \frac{(7 A + 5 B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{12 d} + \frac{(A - B) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{7/2}$$

Problem 546: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} (13 A + 7 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \\ + \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{(A - B) \sin [c + d x]}{6 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}}{\frac{(A + 3 B) \sin [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} - \frac{(5 A - 17 B) \sin [c + d x]}{192 a^2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}}$$

Result (type 3, 505 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((13A + 7B) e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^7 \left(\log[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \log[1 - e^{i(c+dx)}] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) \right) \right) / \left(8d (a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{7/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^7 \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \left(-\frac{(5A - 17B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{12d} - \frac{(5A - 17B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{12d} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 (5A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 17B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{12d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 (-A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 (17A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 19B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{24d} + \frac{(17A + 19B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{24d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{(5A - 17B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{12d} - \frac{(A - B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right) \right) \right) / \left(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]) \right)^{7/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 547: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx]}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^{7/2} \sec[c + dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} (7A + 5B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} \right] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} + \frac{(A - B) \sin[c + dx]}{6d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{7/2} \sec[c + dx]^{3/2}}}{\frac{(A - 13B) \sin[c + dx]}{48ad (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} + \frac{(17A + 67B) \sin[c + dx]}{192a^2 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 249 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^7 \left(-3 i (7 A + 5 B) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)}] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{16} (59 A + 97 B + 20 (7 A + 5 B) \cos [c + d x] + (17 A + 67 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^6 \\ \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) / (24 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{7/2})$$

Problem 548: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2} \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 281 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a^{7/2} d} + \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} \\ (5 A - 177 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ \frac{(A - B) \sin [c + d x]}{6 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{7/2} \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{(5 A - 17 B) \sin [c + d x]}{48 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{(5 A - 49 B) \sin [c + d x]}{64 a^2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 621 leaves):

$$\left(e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^7 \right. \\ \left. \left(128 B dx - 128 i B \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+dx)}\right] - i \sqrt{2} (5 A - 177 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 128 i B \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] + 5 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 177 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(8 \sqrt{2} d (a (1+\cos [c+dx]))^{7/2} \right) + \\ \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^7 \sqrt{\sec [c+dx]} \left(\frac{(67 A - 247 B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{12 d} + \frac{(67 A - 247 B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{12 d} + \right. \right. \\ \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 (29 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 41 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{12 d} + \\ \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 (-A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} + \\ \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 (-151 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 379 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{24 d} - \\ \frac{(151 A - 379 B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{24 d} + \frac{(29 A - 41 B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{12 d} - \\ \left. \left. \frac{(A - B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a (1+\cos [c+dx]))^{7/2}$$

Problem 549: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + dx]}{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^{7/2} \sec [c + dx]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 333 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{(2 A - 7 B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec [c+dx]}}{a^{7/2} d} - \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} d} \\ + \frac{(177 A - 637 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec [c+dx]} + (A - B) \sin [c+dx]}{6 d (a + a \cos [c+dx])^{7/2} \sec [c+dx]^{7/2}} + \frac{(3 A - 7 B) \sin [c+dx]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c+dx])^{5/2} \sec [c+dx]^{5/2}} + \\ \frac{(79 A - 259 B) \sin [c+dx]}{192 a^2 d (a + a \cos [c+dx])^{3/2} \sec [c+dx]^{3/2}} - \frac{7 (7 A - 27 B) \sin [c+dx]}{64 a^3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec [c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1125 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(49 \, i \, A \, e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^7 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\log\left[1+e^{i (c+dx)}\right] - \log\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(8 d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{7/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(189 \, i \, B \, e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^7 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\log\left[1+e^{i (c+dx)}\right] - \log\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(8 d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{7/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} \, A \, e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^7 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1+e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + i \log\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \left. \right) / \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{7/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(28 \sqrt{2} \, B \, e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^7 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1+e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \log\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}\right] - i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \left. \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{7/2} \right) + \frac{1}{(a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{7/2}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^7 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-247 A + 427 B) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{12 d} + \frac{8 B \cos\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{(247 A - 427 B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{12 d} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 (379 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 703 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{24 d} \left. \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 (-41 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 53 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{12 d} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{8 B \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{d} + \frac{(379 A - 703 B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{24 d} - \left. \frac{(41 A - 53 B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{12 d} + \frac{(A - B) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right)$$

Problem 571: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 197 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{b^2 d} - \frac{1}{3 b^3 d} + \frac{2 (3 a A b - 3 a^2 B - b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{1}{b^3 (a + b) d} 2 a^2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{2 B \sin [c + d x]}{3 b d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 548 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{6 b d} \left(\left(4 B \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / \left((a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right) + \left(2 (-3 A b + a B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / \left(a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right) + \left((-3 A b + 3 a B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c + d x]^2 - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} - 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \right) \sin [c + d x] \right) / \left(a b^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (2 - \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) \right) + \frac{B \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [2 (c + d x)]}{3 b d}$$

Problem 573: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 316 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} (2 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + a b B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{(A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{a (a^2 - b^2) d} - \\ & \left((5 a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B + a b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) / (a^2 (a - b) (a + b)^2 d) + \\ & \frac{(2 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + a b B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{b (A b - a B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 687 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{4 a^2 (a-b)(a+b) d} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (4 a^3 A - 8 a A b^2 + 4 a^2 b B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (1-\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (10 a^2 A b - 9 A b^3 - 4 a^3 B + 3 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \left(a (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (1-\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \right) + \\
 & \left((2 a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 + a b^2 B) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \left(a b^2 (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (1-\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} (2-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{(2 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + a b B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])} \right)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 574: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 260 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{a (a^2 - b^2) d} \\
 & - \frac{(A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{b (a^2 - b^2) d} + \\
 & \left((3 a^2 A b - A b^3 - a^3 B - a b^2 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) / \\
 & (a (a-b) b (a+b)^2 d) + \frac{b (A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 645 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a (-a+b) (a+b) d} \left(- \left(\left(2 (4 a A b - 4 a^2 B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. (b(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (1-\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)) \right) + \\ \left(2 (-4 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + a b B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / (a(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (1-\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)) + \\ \left((A b^2 - a b B) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2(2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / (a b^2 (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (1-\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} (2-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2)) \right) + \\ \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(-\frac{(-A b+a B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{-A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]+a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])} \right)}{d}$$

Problem 575: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{b(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{1}{b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\ (a A b + a^2 B - 2 b^2 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} - \\ \left((a^2 A b + A b^3 + a^3 B - 3 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) / \\ \left((a-b) b^2 (a+b)^2 d \right) - \frac{(A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{(a^2-b^2)d(b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}$$

Result (type 4, 632 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 (a - b) (a + b) d} \left(- \left(\left(2 (4 a A - 4 b B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (b (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (1 - \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2)) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(2 (-A b + a B) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \right) / \right. \\ \left. (a (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (1 - \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2)) \right) + \\ \left((A b - a B) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \right) / \left(a b^2 (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (1 - \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} (2 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \right) \right) + \\ \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \left(\frac{(A b - a B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{b (-a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{-a A b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + a^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{b (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} \right)}{d}$$

Problem 576: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{(a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 284 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} (a A b - 3 a^2 B + 2 b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{b^3 (a^2 - b^2) d} \\
 & (a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B + 4 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\
 & \left(a (a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B + 5 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) / \left((a - b) b^3 (a + b)^2 d \right) + \frac{a (A b - a B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d (b + a \sec [c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 661 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 b (-a + b) (a + b) d} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (4 A b^2 - 4 a b B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b + a \sec [c + d x] \right) \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (-a A b - a^2 B + 2 b^2 B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / \left(a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right) + \\
 & \left((a A b - 3 a^2 B + 2 b^2 B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c + d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sin [c + d x] \right) / \left(a b^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (2 - \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(-\frac{a (-A b + a B) \sin [c + d x]}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{a^2 A b \sin [c + d x] - a^3 B \sin [c + d x]}{b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])} \right)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 590: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 473 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (19 a^2 A b + 8 A b^3 + 63 a^3 B - 14 a b^2 B) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (105 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) +$$

$$\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^2 + a^2 (25 A - 63 B) + 2 a b (3 A - 7 B)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (105 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) +$$

$$\frac{1}{105 a^2 d} 2 (25 a^2 A - 4 A b^2 + 7 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] +$$

$$\frac{2 (A b + 7 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{35 a d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{7 d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 591: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 390 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a^2 A - 2 A b^2 + 5 a b B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a A + 2 A b - 5 a B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) /$$

$$\left(15 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{2 (A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 8, 37 leaves):

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} dx$$

Problem 592: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 324 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (A - 3 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 595: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x])}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 533 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4Ab+aB) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4abd \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (4Ab+(a+2b)B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4bd \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (4aAb-a^2B+4b^2B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (4b^2d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \frac{B \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(4Ab+aB) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4bd}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1133 leaves):

$$\frac{B \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{4d} +$$

$$\frac{1}{4bd \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(4aAb \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 4Ab^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a^2B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. abB \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 8Ab^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 2abB \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4aAb \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 4Ab^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - a^2B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$a b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 8 a A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$2 a^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} -$$

$$8 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} -$$

$$8 a A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$2 a^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} -$$

$$8 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$(a+b)(4Ab+aB) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}$$

$$\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} -$$

$$2 b (4 a A - a B + 2 b B) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}$$

$$\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}$$

Problem 596: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]} (A+B\cos[c+dx])}{\sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 620 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (6 a A b - 3 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(24 a b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (a+2 b) (6 A b - 3 a B + 8 b B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(24 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (2 a^2 A b - 8 A b^3 - a^3 B - 4 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(8 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \frac{(2 A b - a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \frac{B (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b^2 d} \\
 & (6 a A b - 3 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2679 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{12} B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \frac{(6 A b + a B) \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)]}{24 b} + \frac{1}{12} B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{A b}{2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \\
 & \left(-\frac{b \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{a+b} + \frac{1}{a+b}(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) / \left(2(a+b) \left(\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}\right)^{3/2}\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx] \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)}\right) + \\
 & \left(\left((a+b) (-6aAb + 3a^2B - 16b^2B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 2b (-6aAb + 12Ab^2 - a^2B + 14abB) \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 6(-2a^2Ab + 8Ab^3 + a^3B + 4ab^2B) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]\right) \left(-\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^4 \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}[c+dx] + 2 \text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(2(a+b) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4}\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]}\right. \\
 & \left. \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) + \left(\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4}\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b(-6aAb + 12Ab^2 - a^2B + 14abB) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}}\right. \\
 & \left. - \left(3(-2a^2Ab + 8Ab^3 + a^3B + 4ab^2B) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & \left((a+b) (-6aAb + 3a^2B - 16b^2B) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right) - \\
 & \left((a+b) (-6aAb + 3a^2B - 16b^2B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \\
 & 2b (-6aAb + 12Ab^2 - a^2B + 14abB) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 6 (-2a^2Ab + 8Ab^3 + a^3B + 4ab^2B) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \right. \\
 & \left. -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c+dx] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \\
 & \left(-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sec[c+dx] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx] \right) / \left(2(a+b) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]\right)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 597: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{11/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 562 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (147 a^4 A + 33 a^2 A b^2 + 8 A b^4 + 246 a^3 b B - 18 a b^3 B) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (315 a^4 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}) + \\ \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^3 - a^3 (147 A - 75 B) + 3 a^2 b (13 A - 57 B) + 6 a b^2 (A - 3 B)) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (315 a^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}) + \frac{1}{315 a^2 d} \\ 2 (88 a^2 A b - 4 A b^3 + 75 a^3 B + 9 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x] + \\ \frac{1}{315 a d} 2 (49 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + 72 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x] + \\ \frac{2 (10 A b + 9 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{63 d} + \\ \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} \sin [c + d x]}{9 d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 598: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 473 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (82 a^2 A b - 6 A b^3 + 63 a^3 B + 21 a b^2 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(105 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (6 A b^2 - a^2 (25 A - 63 B) + 3 a b (19 A - 7 B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(105 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{105 a d} 2 (25 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + 42 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & \frac{2 (8 A b + 7 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{35 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 599: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 393 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + 20 a b B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a A - 3 A b - 5 a B + 15 b B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2(6 A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 602: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 532 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4Ab+5aB) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8aA+4Ab+5aB+2bB) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (12aAb+3a^2B+4b^2B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & (4bd \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \frac{bB \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{(4Ab+5aB) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1146 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{bB \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{4d} + \\
 & \frac{1}{4d \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(4aAb \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 4Ab^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 5a^2B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 5 a b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-8 A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3-10 a b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3- \\
 & 4 a A b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5+4 A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5-5 a^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5+ \\
 & 5 a b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5-24 a A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$6 a^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$8 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$24 a A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$6 a^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$8 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}+$$

$$(a+b)(4 A b+5 a B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}$$

$$\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}+$$

$$2\left(4 a^2(A-B)-2 b^2 B+a b(-8 A+B)\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)} \sqrt{\frac{a+b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}$$

Problem 603: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx])}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 626 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (30 a A b + 3 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (24 a b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (30 a A b + 12 A b^2 + 3 a^2 B + 14 a b B + 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (24 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (6 a^2 A b + 8 A b^3 - a^3 B + 12 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (8 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{b B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(6 A b + 7 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{12 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b d} \\
 & (30 a A b + 3 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1505 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{12} b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \frac{1}{24} (6 A b + 7 a B) \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + \frac{1}{12} b B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b d \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(30 a^2 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 30 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & 3 a^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3 a^2 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 16 a b^2 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \\
 & 16 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 60 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 6 a^2 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - \\
 & 32 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 30 a^2 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 30 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & 3 a^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 3 a^2 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 16 a b^2 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + \\
 & \left. 16 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 36 a^2 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 48 A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 72 a b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 36 a^2 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 48 A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6 a^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 72 a b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & (a+b)\left(30 a A b+3 a^2 B+16 b^2 B\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2 b\left(12 A b^2+a^2(24 A-7 B)+a(-6 A b+26 b B)\right) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 604: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x])}{\sec [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 730 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (24 a^2 A b + 128 A b^3 - 9 a^3 B + 156 a b^2 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (192 a b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (9 a^3 B - 6 a^2 b (4 A+B) - 8 b^3 (16 A+9 B) - 4 a b^2 (28 A+39 B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (192 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8 a^3 A b - 96 a A b^3 - 3 a^4 B - 24 a^2 b^2 B - 48 b^4 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (64 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{(8 a A b - 3 a^2 B + 12 b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{32 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(8 A b - 3 a B) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{B (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{192 b^2 d} \\
 & (24 a^2 A b + 128 A b^3 - 9 a^3 B + 156 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1907 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{96} (8 A b + 9 a B) \sin [c+d x] + \frac{(56 a A b + 3 a^2 B + 48 b^2 B) \sin [2(c+d x)]}{192 b} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{96} (8 A b + 9 a B) \operatorname{Sin}[3 (c + d x)] + \frac{1}{32} b B \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left(-24 a^3 A b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - 24 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - 128 a A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - \right. \\
 & 128 A b^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + 9 a^4 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + 9 a^3 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - \\
 & 156 a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - 156 a b^3 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + 48 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 + \\
 & 256 A b^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 - 18 a^3 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 + 312 a b^3 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 + \\
 & 24 a^3 A b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 - 24 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 + 128 a A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & 128 A b^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 - 9 a^4 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 + 9 a^3 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 156 a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 - 156 a b^3 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & 48 a^3 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} + \right. \\
 & 576 a A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} + \right. \\
 & 18 a^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} + \right. \\
 & 144 a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} + \right. \\
 & 288 b^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 48 & a^3 A b \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 576 & a A b^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 18 & a^4 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 144 & a^2 b^2 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 288 & b^4 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & (a+b) (-24 a^2 A b - 128 A b^3 + 9 a^3 B - 156 a b^2 B) \\
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 2 & b (2 a^2 b (28 A - 57 B) - 4 a b^2 (52 A - 9 B) + 3 a^3 B - 72 b^3 B) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(192 b^2 d \sqrt{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(b \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) - a \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 605: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]^{13/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 662 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (3705 a^4 A b + 255 a^2 A b^3 + 40 A b^5 + 1617 a^5 B + 3069 a^3 b^2 B - 110 a b^4 B) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3465 a^4 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) + \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \right.$$

$$(40 A b^4 + 3 a^4 (225 A - 539 B) - 6 a^3 b (505 A - 209 B) + 15 a^2 b^2 (19 A - 121 B) + 10 a b^3 (3 A - 11 B))$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3465 a^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) +$$

$$\frac{1}{3465 a^2 d} 2 (675 a^4 A + 1025 a^2 A b^2 - 20 A b^4 + 1793 a^3 b B + 55 a b^3 B)$$

$$\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] + \frac{1}{3465 a d}$$

$$2 (1145 a^2 A b + 15 A b^3 + 539 a^3 B + 825 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x] +$$

$$\frac{1}{693 d} 2 (81 a^2 A + 113 A b^2 + 209 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{7/2} \sin [c+d x] +$$

$$\frac{2 a (14 A b + 11 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{9/2} \sin [c+d x]}{99 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x]^{11/2} \sin [c+d x]}{11 d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 606: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{11/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 562 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (147 a^4 A + 279 a^2 A b^2 - 10 A b^4 + 435 a^3 b B + 45 a b^3 B) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (315 a^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}) - \\ \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (10 A b^3 - 6 a^2 b (19 A - 60 B) + 3 a^3 (49 A - 25 B) + 15 a b^2 (11 A - 3 B)) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (315 a^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}) + \frac{1}{315 a d} \\ 2 (163 a^2 A b + 5 A b^3 + 75 a^3 B + 135 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x] + \\ \frac{1}{315 d} 2 (49 a^2 A + 75 A b^2 + 135 a b B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x] + \\ \frac{2 a (4 A b + 3 A B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{21 d} + \\ \frac{2 a A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} \sin [c + d x]}{9 d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 607: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 474 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (145 a^2 A b + 15 A b^3 + 63 a^3 B + 161 a b^2 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (105 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 (25 A-63 B) + 15 b^2 (A-7 B) - 8 a b (15 A-7 B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (105 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{1}{105 d} 2 (25 a^2 A + 45 A b^2 + 77 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & \frac{2 a (10 A b + 7 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{35 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 610: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 607 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8a^2 A - 4Ab^2 - 9abB) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \\ \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8a^2(A-B) - 2b^2(2A+B) - 3ab(8A+3B)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \\ \left(\sqrt{a+b} (20aAb + 15a^2B + 4b^2B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\ (4d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \frac{b(4aA - bB) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} - \frac{1}{4d} \\ \frac{(8a^2 A - 4Ab^2 - 9abB) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 2aA(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 1290 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(2a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + \frac{1}{4} b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] \right) + \\ \frac{1}{4d \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-8a^3 A \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 8a^2 A b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+4 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+9 a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & 9 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+16 a^2 A b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3-8 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3- \\
 & 18 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3+8 a^3 A \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5-8 a^2 A b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5- \\
 & 4 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5+4 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5-9 a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5+ \\
 & 9 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5-40 a A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$30 a^2 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$8 b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$40 a A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$30 a^2 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$8 b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}-$$

$$(a+b)\left(8 a^2 A-4 A b^2-9 a b B\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} +$$

$$2 \left(12 a^2 b (A - B) - 2 b^3 B + a b^2 (-12 A + B) + 4 a^3 (A + B) \right)$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}$$

$$\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}}$$

Problem 611: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 624 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (54 a A b + 33 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (24 a d \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]}) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (4 b^2 (3 A+4 B) + a^2 (48 A+33 B) + a (54 A b+26 b B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (24 d \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (30 a^2 A b+8 A b^3+5 a^3 B+20 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (8 b d \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{b(2 A b+3 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{b B (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{24 d} \\
 & (54 a A b+33 a^2 B+16 b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1521 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{12} b^2 B \sin [c+d x] + \frac{1}{24} b (6 A b+13 a B) \sin [2(c+d x)] + \frac{1}{12} b^2 B \sin [3(c+d x)] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{24 d \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-54 a^2 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 54 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \right. \\
 & 33 a^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 33 a^2 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 16 a b^2 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \\
 & 16 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 108 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 + 66 a^2 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 + \\
 & 32 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 + 54 a^2 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 54 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + \\
 & 33 a^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 33 a^2 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 16 a b^2 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & \left. 16 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 180 a^2 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 48 A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 30 a^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 120 a b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 180 a^2 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 48 A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 30 a^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 120 a b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & (a+b) (54 a A b + 33 a^2 B + 16 b^2 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2 (-12 A b^3 + 2 a b^2 (3 A - 19 B) + 24 a^3 (A - B) + a^2 (-72 A b + 13 b B)) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 612: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx])}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 724 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (264 a^2 A b + 128 A b^3 + 15 a^3 B + 284 a b^2 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (192 a b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (15 a^3 B + 8 b^3 (16 A + 9 B) + 2 a^2 b (132 A + 59 B) + 4 a b^2 (52 A + 71 B)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (192 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (40 a^3 A b + 160 a A b^3 - 5 a^4 B + 120 a^2 b^2 B + 48 b^4 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (64 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \frac{b B (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(24 a A b + 5 a^2 B + 12 b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{32 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(8 A b + 11 a B) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{24 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{192 b d} \\
 & \quad \frac{(264 a^2 A b + 128 A b^3 + 15 a^3 B + 284 a b^2 B)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1877 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{96} b (8 A b + 17 a B) \sin [c + d x] + \frac{1}{192} (104 a A b + 59 a^2 B + 48 b^2 B) \sin [2 (c + d x)] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{96} b (8 A b + 17 a B) \sin [3 (c + d x)] + \frac{1}{32} b^2 B \sin [4 (c + d x)] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{192 b d \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \left(264 a^3 A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 264 a^2 A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 128 a A b^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 128 A b^4 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 15 a^4 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \\
 & \quad 15 a^3 b B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 284 a^2 b^2 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 284 a b^3 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \\
 & \quad 528 a^2 A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 - 256 A b^4 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 - 30 a^3 b B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 - \\
 & \quad 568 a b^3 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 - 264 a^3 A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 264 a^2 A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - \\
 & \quad 128 a A b^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 128 A b^4 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - 15 a^4 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + \\
 & \quad 15 a^3 b B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - 284 a^2 b^2 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 284 a b^3 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - \\
 & \quad \left. 240 a^3 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 960 a A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 30 a^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 720 a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 288 b^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
& \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
& 240 a^3 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
& \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
& 960 a A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
& \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
& 30 a^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
& \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
& 720 a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
& \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
& 288 b^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
& \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
& (a+b) (264 a^2 A b + 128 A b^3 + 15 a^3 B + 284 a b^2 B) \\
& \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
& \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
& 2 b (a^3 (192 A - 59 B) + 4 a b^2 (76 A - 9 B) + 72 b^3 B + a^2 (-104 A b + 322 b B)) \\
& \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}$$

Problem 613: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx])}{\sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 839 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (150 a^3 A b + 2840 a A b^3 - 45 a^4 B + 1692 a^2 b^2 B + 1024 b^4 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (1920 a b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (45 a^4 B - 30 a^3 b (5 A+B) - 16 b^4 (45 A+64 B) - 8 a b^3 (355 A+193 B) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a^2 b^2 (295 A+423 B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (1920 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (10 a^4 A b - 240 a^2 A b^3 - 96 A b^5 - 3 a^5 B - 40 a^3 b^2 B - 240 a b^4 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (128 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left((50 a^2 A b + 120 A b^3 - 15 a^3 B + 172 a b^2 B) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(320 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{(50 a A b - 15 a^2 B + 64 b^2 B) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{240 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(10 A b - 3 a B) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{40 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{B (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{1920 b^2 d} \\
 & \frac{(150 a^3 A b + 2840 a A b^3 - 45 a^4 B + 1692 a^2 b^2 B + 1024 b^4 B)}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4552 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{960} (170 a A b+93 a^2 B+88 b^2 B) \sin [c+d x]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(590 a^2 A b+480 A b^3+15 a^3 B+1024 a b^2 B) \sin [2(c+d x)]}{1920 b} + \frac{1}{960} (170 a A b+93 a^2 B+100 b^2 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [3(c+d x)] + \frac{1}{320} b(10 A b+21 a B) \sin [4(c+d x)] + \frac{1}{80} b^2 B \sin [5(c+d x)] \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{161 a^2 A b}{96 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \frac{3 A b^3}{8 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{191 a^3 B}{320 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \frac{289 a b^2 B}{240 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{133 a^3 A \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{384 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{89 a A b^2 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{96 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{a^4 B \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{256 b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{809 a^2 b B \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{960 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{4 b^3 B \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{15 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{5 a^3 A \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{128 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{71 a A b^2 \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{96 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{3 a^4 B \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{256 b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{141 a^2 b B \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{320 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{4 b^3 B \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{15 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} \right) \\
 & \left(\left((150 a^3 A b+2840 a A b^3-45 a^4 B+1692 a^2 b^2 B+1024 b^4 B) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}} \right) / \left(1920 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) (-150 a^3 A b-2840 a A b^3+45 a^4 B-1692 a^2 b^2 B-1024 b^4 B) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+2 b(720 A b^4-8 a b^3(45 A-289 B)+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 b^2(805 A-193 B)-15 a^4 B+a^3(-590 A b+1146 b B)\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+30(-10 a^4 A b+240 a^2 A b^3+96 A b^5+3 a^5 B+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 40 a^3 b^2 B+240 a b^4 B) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4} \right) / \\
 & \left(1920 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(\left(150 a^3 A b+2840 a A b^3-45 a^4 B+1692 a^2 b^2 B+1024 b^4 B \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right) / \left(3840 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \left(-150 a^3 A b-2840 a A b^3+45 a^4 B-1692 a^2 b^2 B-1024 b^4 B\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+ \\
 & \quad 2 b\left(720 A b^4-8 a b^3\left(45 A-289 B\right)+4 a^2 b^2\left(805 A-193 B\right)-15 a^4 B+\right. \\
 & \quad \left. a^3\left(-590 A b+1146 b B\right)\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+ \\
 & \quad 30\left(-10 a^4 A b+240 a^2 A b^3+96 A b^5+3 a^5 B+40 a^3 b^2 B+240 a b^4 B\right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(1920 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) (-150 a^3 A b - 2840 a A b^3 + 45 a^4 B - 1692 a^2 b^2 B - 1024 b^4 B) \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] +$$

$$2b(720 A b^4 - 8 a b^3(45 A - 289 B) + 4 a^2 b^2(805 A - 193 B) - 15 a^4 B +$$

$$a^3(-590 A b + 1146 b B)) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] +$$

$$30(-10 a^4 A b + 240 a^2 A b^3 + 96 A b^5 + 3 a^5 B + 40 a^3 b^2 B + 240 a b^4 B)$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\left(a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Big/$$

$$\left(3840 b^2 (a+b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{a+b+a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}\right)^{3/2} \right) -$$

$$\left((a+b) (-150 a^3 A b - 2840 a A b^3 + 45 a^4 B - 1692 a^2 b^2 B - 1024 b^4 B) \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] +$$

$$2b(720 A b^4 - 8 a b^3(45 A - 289 B) + 4 a^2 b^2(805 A - 193 B) - 15 a^4 B +$$

$$a^3(-590 A b + 1146 b B)) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] +$$

$$30(-10 a^4 A b + 240 a^2 A b^3 + 96 A b^5 + 3 a^5 B + 40 a^3 b^2 B + 240 a b^4 B) \text{EllipticPi}\left[$$

$$-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Big/$$

$$\left(1920 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & \left((a+b) (-150 a^3 A b - 2840 a A b^3 + 45 a^4 B - 1692 a^2 b^2 B - 1024 b^4 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & \quad 2 b (720 A b^4 - 8 a b^3 (45 A - 289 B) + 4 a^2 b^2 (805 A - 193 B) - 15 a^4 B + \\
 & \quad \quad a^3 (-590 A b + 1146 b B)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & \quad 30 (-10 a^4 A b + 240 a^2 A b^3 + 96 A b^5 + 3 a^5 B + 40 a^3 b^2 B + 240 a b^4 B) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4} \Big/ \left(3840 b^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a+b) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) - \\
 & \left((150 a^3 A b + 2840 a A b^3 - 45 a^4 B + 1692 a^2 b^2 B + 1024 b^4 B) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) \right) \Big/ \left(3840 b^2 \left(\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \right)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left((150 a^3 A b + 2840 a A b^3 - 45 a^4 B + 1692 a^2 b^2 B + 1024 b^4 B) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \Big)^2 \Big/ \\
 & \left(3840 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left((a+b) (-150 a^3 A b - 2840 a A b^3 + 45 a^4 B - 1692 a^2 b^2 B - 1024 b^4 B) \right. \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & \quad 2 b (720 A b^4 - 8 a b^3 (45 A - 289 B) + 4 a^2 b^2 (805 A - 193 B) - 15 a^4 B + \\
 & \quad \quad a^3 (-590 A b + 1146 b B)) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & \quad 30 (-10 a^4 A b + 240 a^2 A b^3 + 96 A b^5 + 3 a^5 B + 40 a^3 b^2 B + 240 a b^4 B) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right)^2 \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3840 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(b (720 A b^4 - 8 a b^3 (45 A - 289 B) + 4 a^2 b^2 (805 A - 193 B) - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 15 a^4 B + a^3 (-590 A b + 1146 b B) \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a + b}} \right) - \\ \left(15 (-10 a^4 A b + 240 a^2 A b^3 + 96 A b^5 + 3 a^5 B + 40 a^3 b^2 B + 240 a b^4 B) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a + b}} \right) + \\ \left((a + b) (-150 a^3 A b - 2840 a A b^3 + 45 a^4 B - 1692 a^2 b^2 B - 1024 b^4 B) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a + b}} \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \right) \right) / \\ \left(1920 b^2 (a + b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a + b}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 614: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 403 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a^2 A + 8 A b^2 - 10 a b B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 + a^2 (9 A - 5 B) - 2 a b (A + 5 B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{2(4 A b - 5 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a^2 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 37 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 615: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 330 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2Ab-3aB) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (3a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (2Ab+a(A-3B)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{2A \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3ad}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 37 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} dx$$

Problem 616: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 270 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2A(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (A-B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]})
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 37 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 618: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 487 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left((a - b) \sqrt{a + b} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (a b d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}) \right) + \\ & \left(\sqrt{a + b} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (b d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}) - \\ & \left(\sqrt{a + b} (2 A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\ & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{B \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \frac{a B \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1091 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right. \\ & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{a - b}{a + b}} B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + b \sqrt{\frac{a - b}{a + b}} B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 2 b \sqrt{\frac{a - b}{a + b}} B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 - \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & 4 i A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2 i a B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 4 i A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2 i a B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & i(a-b) B \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + 2 i(A b-a B) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} d \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(b \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) - a \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 619: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sec[c + dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 539 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4Ab-3aB) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4ab^2d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (4Ab-3aB+2bB) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4b^2d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (4aAb-3a^2B-4b^2B) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (4b^3d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \frac{B \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2bd \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(4Ab-3aB) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4b^2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1169 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{B \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{4bd} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-4aAb \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 4Ab^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3a^2B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. 3abB \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 8Ab^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 6abB \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 a A b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 4 A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 3 a^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 3 a b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 8 a A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 8 a A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + (a+b) \\
 & (-4 A b+3 a B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2(a-2 b) b B \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(4b^2 d \sqrt{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(b \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) - a \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 620: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2}}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 433 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 (5 a^2 A b - 8 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B + 6 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 (a+2 b) (4 A b+a(A-3 B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) /$$

$$\left(3 a^3 \sqrt{a+b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{2 b (A b-a B) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a (a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 (a^2-b^2) d} \frac{2 (a^2 A-4 A b^2+3 a b B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 621: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2}}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 345 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a^2 A - 2 A b^2 + a b B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \Big/ (a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) - \\
 & \left(2 (2 A b + a (A - B)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \Big/ \\
 & \quad (a^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) + \frac{2 b (A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 37 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 622: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 324 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(a^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \\ \left(2 (A + B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\ \left(a \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \frac{2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 8, 37 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 623: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 476 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(a b \sqrt{a+b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(a b \sqrt{a+b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{2 a (A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1403 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 (A b - a B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b (-a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{2 (a A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - a^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{b (-a^2 + b^2) (a+b \cos [c+d x])} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a A b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + A b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 2 A b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - a A b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + A b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - a b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & 2 i a^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2 i b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2 i a^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2 i b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & i (a-b) (-A b + a B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + i (a-b) (-A b + (2 a + b) B) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a^2 - b^2) d \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) - a \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 624: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx]}{(a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sec[c + dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 560 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left((2aAb - 3a^2B + b^2B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right]\right], \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec[c + dx])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec[c + dx])}{a - b}} \right) / (ab^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) -$$

$$\left((2Ab - (3a + b)B) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right]\right], \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec[c + dx])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec[c + dx])}{a - b}} \right) / (b^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a + b} (2Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec[c + dx])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec[c + dx])}{a - b}} \right) /$$

$$\left(b^3 d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \right) + \frac{2a(Ab - aB) \sin[c + dx]}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} -$$

$$\frac{(2aAb - 3a^2B + b^2B) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

Result (type 4, 1567 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}$$

$$\left(-\frac{2 a (-A b+a B) \sin [c+d x]}{b^2 (a^2-b^2)} + \frac{2 (a^2 A b \sin [c+d x]-a^3 B \sin [c+d x])}{b^2 (-a^2+b^2) (a+b \cos [c+d x])} \right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right.$$

$$\left(2 a^2 A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 2 a A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 3 a^3 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \right.$$

$$3 a^2 b B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + a b^2 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + b^3 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] -$$

$$4 a A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + 6 a^2 b B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - 2 b^3 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 -$$

$$2 a^2 A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 2 a A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 3 a^3 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 -$$

$$3 a^2 b B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - a b^2 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + b^3 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 +$$

$$4 a^2 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} -$$

$$4 A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} -$$

$$6 a^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$6 a b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$4 a^2 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 4 A b^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 6 a^3 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a b^2 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & (a+b) (-2 a A b + 3 a^2 B - b^2 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + 2 b (a+b) (-A b + a B) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(b \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) - a \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 625: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx]^{5/2}}{(a + b \cos[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 607 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(2 (8 a^4 A b - 28 a^2 A b^3 + 16 A b^5 - 3 a^5 B + 15 a^3 b^2 B - 8 a b^4 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^5 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (16 A b^4 - a^4 (A - 3 B) + 4 a b^3 (3 A - 2 B) - 9 a^3 b (A - B) - 2 a^2 b^2 (8 A + 3 B)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 b (A b - a B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 b (10 a^2 A b - 6 A b^3 - 7 a^3 B + 3 a b^2 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (a^4 A - 13 a^2 A b^2 + 8 A b^4 + 8 a^3 b B - 4 a b^3 B)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 626: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 496 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 (3 a^4 A - 15 a^2 A b^2 + 8 A b^4 + 6 a^3 b B - 2 a b^3 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}\right) / \left(3 a^4 (a-b) (a+b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) +$$

$$\left(2 (8 A b^3 - 3 a^3 (A-B) + 2 a b^2 (3 A-B) - 3 a^2 b (3 A+B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[
 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}$$

$$\left. \right) / \left(3 a^3 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) + \frac{2 b (A b-a B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a (a^2-b^2) d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 b (8 a^2 A b-4 A b^3-5 a^3 B+a b^2 B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2-b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result(type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 627: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 469 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 (6 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B - a b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}\right) / \left(3 a^3 (a-b) (a+b)^{3 / 2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) -$$

$$\left(2 (2 A b^2 - 3 a^2 (A+B) + a b (3 A+B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}\left. \right) /$$

$$\left(3 a^2 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) + \frac{2 b (A b-a B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a (a^2-b^2) d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{2 (6 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - 3 a^3 B - a b^2 B) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a (a^2-b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 8, 37 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2}} d x$$

Problem 628: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 431 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (3 a^2 A + A b^2 - 4 a b B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^2 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (a (3 A + B) - b (A + 3 B)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 a (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \frac{2 (A b - a B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (3 a^2 A + A b^2 - 4 a b B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 37 leaves):

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 629: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 602 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left(2 (4 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 7 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \Big/ \left(3 a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 (3 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B + a^2 b B - a b^2 (A + 6 B)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \Big/ \left(3 a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{a + b} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right]\right], \right.$$

$$\left. -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \Big/$$

$$\left(b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 a (A b - a B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{2 a (4 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 7 a b^2 B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1994 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{2 (4 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 7 a b^2 B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{2 (-a^2 A b \sin [c + d x] + a^3 B \sin [c + d x])}{3 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2} - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 (-a^3 A b \sin [c + d x] + 5 a A b^3 \sin [c + d x] + 4 a^4 B \sin [c + d x] - 8 a^2 b^2 B \sin [c + d x]) \right) \Big/ \right.$$

$$\left. \left(3 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \right) \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left(4 a A b^3 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+4 A b^4 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right. \\
 & 3 a^4 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+3 a^3 b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-7 a^2 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-7 a b^3 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-8 A b^4 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - \\
 & 6 a^3 b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3+14 a b^3 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - \\
 & 4 a A b^3 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5+4 A b^4 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & 3 a^4 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5+3 a^3 b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 7 a^2 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5-7 a b^3 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 6 i a^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 12 i a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 i b^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 i a^4 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - 12 i a^2 b^2 \\
 & B \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 i b^4 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & i (a-b) (4 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 7 a b^2 B) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & i (a-b) (3 b^3 (A-B) + 6 a^3 B + 4 a^2 b B - a b^2 (A+9 B)) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(b \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 - a \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right)$$

Problem 630: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 733 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left((6 a^3 A b - 14 a A b^3 - 15 a^4 B + 26 a^2 b^2 B - 3 b^4 B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/ \left(3 a(a-b) b^3(a+b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) +$$

$$\left((3 b^3(4 A-B) + 15 a^3 B - a b^2(2 A+21 B) - a^2(6 A b-5 b B)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/ \left(3(a-b) b^3(a+b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b}(2 A b-5 a B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/$$

$$\left(b^4 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{2 a(A b-a B) \sin [c+d x]}{3 b\left(a^2-b^2\right) d(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a\left(2 a^2 A b-6 A b^3-5 a^3 B+9 a b^2 B\right) \sin [c+d x]}{3 b^2\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{1}{3 b^3\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2 d}$$

$$\left(6 a^3 A b-14 a A b^3-15 a^4 B+26 a^2 b^2 B-3 b^4 B\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]$$

Result (type 4, 2342 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(-\frac{2 a\left(-3 a^2 A b+7 A b^3+6 a^3 B-10 a b^2 B\right) \sin [c+d x]}{3 b^3\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2} + \right.$$

$$\frac{2\left(-a^3 A b \sin [c+d x]+a^4 B \sin [c+d x]\right)}{3 b^3\left(-a^2+b^2\right)\left(a+b \cos [c+d x]\right)^2} +$$

$$\left. \left(2\left(-4 a^4 A b \sin [c+d x]+8 a^2 A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+7 a^5 B \sin [c+d x]-11 a^3 b^2 B \sin [c+d x]\right)\right) \Big/$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 b^3 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left(6 a^4 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 6 a^3 A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - 14 a^2 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \right. \\
 & 14 a A b^4 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - 15 a^5 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - 15 a^4 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \\
 & 26 a^3 b^2 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 26 a^2 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - 3 a b^4 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \\
 & 3 b^5 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - 12 a^3 A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 + 28 a A b^4 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 + \\
 & 30 a^4 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 - 52 a^2 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 + 6 b^5 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 - \\
 & 6 a^4 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + 6 a^3 A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + 14 a^2 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & 14 a A b^4 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + 15 a^5 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 - 15 a^4 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & 26 a^3 b^2 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + 26 a^2 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + 3 a b^4 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & \left. 3 b^5 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + 12 a^4 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 24 a^2 A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} + \right. \\
 & \left. 12 A b^5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 30 a^5 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 60 a^3 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 30 a b^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 12 a^4 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 24 a^2 A b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 12 A b^5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 30 a^5 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 60 a^3 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 30 a b^4 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & (a+b) (-6 a^3 A b + 14 a A b^3 + 15 a^4 B - 26 a^2 b^2 B + 3 b^4 B)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2b(a+b)(3Ab^3+3ab^2(A-2B)+5a^3B-a^2b(2A+3B)) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3b^3(a^2-b^2)^2 d \sqrt{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(b\left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)-a\left(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 631: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(aB + bB \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}}{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 266 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} B \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (a^2 d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} B \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (a d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]})
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 40 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(aB + bB \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}}{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 633: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a B + b B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 137 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 \sqrt{a+b} B \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right] \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (b d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]})$$

Result (type 8, 40 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a B + b B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 634: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a B + b B \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 479 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} B \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (abd \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} B \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (bd \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{a+b} B \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \frac{B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \frac{a B \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{b d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 760 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b} d \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}} \\
 & B \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} + b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} + a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 637: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [e + f x])^3 (A + B \cos [e + f x]) (c \sec [e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 455 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(c^5 (a^3 A (8 - 6m + m^2) + 3 a A b^2 (4 - 5m + m^2) + 3 a^2 b B (4 - 5m + m^2) + b^3 B (3 - 4m + m^2)) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5-m}{2}, \frac{7-m}{2}, \cos [e + f x]^2 \right] (c \sec [e + f x])^{-5+m} \sin [e + f x] \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(f (1-m) (3-m) (5-m) \sqrt{\sin [e + f x]^2} \right) - \\ & \quad \left(c^4 (A b^3 (2-m) + 3 a b^2 B (2-m) + 3 a^2 A b (3-m) + a^3 B (3-m)) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4-m}{2}, \frac{6-m}{2}, \cos [e + f x]^2 \right] (c \sec [e + f x])^{-4+m} \sin [e + f x] \right) / \\ & \quad \left(f (2-m) (4-m) \sqrt{\sin [e + f x]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{f (1-m) (3-m)} \\ & \quad \frac{a c^4 (3 a b B (1-m) + a^2 A (2-m) - 2 A b^2 m)}{1} (c \sec [e + f x])^{-4+m} \tan [e + f x] - \\ & \quad \frac{f (1-m) (2-m)}{a^2 c^4 (a B (1-m) - A b (1+m)) \sec [e + f x]} (c \sec [e + f x])^{-4+m} \tan [e + f x] - \\ & \quad \frac{a A c^4 (c \sec [e + f x])^{-4+m} (b + a \sec [e + f x])^2 \tan [e + f x]}{f (1-m)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 966 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(8 \cos [e + f x]^4 (c \sec [e + f x])^m (\sec [e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} (b + a \sec [e + f x])^3 \right. \\
& (B + A \sec [e + f x]) \left(a^3 A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 3 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x] + \right. \\
& 3 a A b^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 3 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x] + \\
& 3 a^2 b B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 3 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x] + \\
& b^3 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 3 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x] + \\
& 3 a^2 A b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x] + \\
& A b^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x] + \\
& a^3 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x] + \\
& 3 a b^2 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x] + \\
& \frac{2}{3} a^3 A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 3 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^3 + \\
& a A b^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 3 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^3 + \\
& a^2 b B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 3 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^3 + \\
& 2 a^2 A b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{3} A b^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^3 + \\
& \frac{2}{3} a^3 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^3 + \\
& a b^2 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{5} a^3 A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 3 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^5 + \\
& \frac{3}{5} a^2 A b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^5 + \\
& \left. \frac{1}{5} a^3 B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \tan [e + f x]^5 \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(f \left(24 a^2 A b + 4 A b^3 + 8 a^3 B + 12 a b^2 B + 8 a^3 A \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]^2} + 12 a A b^2 \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]^2} + \right. \right. \\
& 12 a^2 b B \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]^2} + 3 b^3 B \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]^2} + \\
& b^3 B \cos [4 (e + f x)] \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]^2} + 4 b \cos [2 (e + f x)] \\
& \left. \left. \left(A b \left(b + 3 a \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]^2} \right) + B \left(3 a b + 3 a^2 \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]^2} + b^2 \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]^2} \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 639: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [e + f x]) (A + B \cos [e + f x]) (c \sec [e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 217 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(c^3 (b B (1 - m) + a A (2 - m)) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3 - m}{2}, \frac{5 - m}{2}, \cos [e + f x]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. (c \sec [e + f x])^{-3+m} \sin [e + f x] \right) / \left(f (1 - m) (3 - m) \sqrt{\sin [e + f x]^2} \right) \right) - \\ & \left((A b + a B) c^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2 - m}{2}, \frac{4 - m}{2}, \cos [e + f x]^2 \right] (c \sec [e + f x])^{-2+m} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sin [e + f x] \right) / \left(f (2 - m) \sqrt{\sin [e + f x]^2} \right) - \frac{a A c^2 (c \sec [e + f x])^{-2+m} \tan [e + f x]}{f (1 - m)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 16794 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(6 \sec [e + f x]^{-m} (c \sec [e + f x])^m \right. \\ & \quad \left. (b B \sec [e + f x]^{-2+m} + a A \sec [e + f x]^m + \cos [e + f x] (A b \sec [e + f x]^m + a B \sec [e + f x]^m)) \right. \\ & \quad \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \left(\frac{1}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2} \right)^m \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right)^{-3+m} \\ & \quad \left(\left(a A \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1 - m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1 - m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, 1 + m, 1 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right) - \\ & \quad \left(A b \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1 - m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1 - m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, 1 + m, 1 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right) - \\ & \quad \left. \left(a B \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1 - m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(4 b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + 2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left((-3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f \left(6 (-3+m) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(\frac{1}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2} \right)^m \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right)^{-4+m} \left(\left(a A \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \left((-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) - \left(a b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \left((-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) - \left(a B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \left((-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) + \left(b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. + \left(b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & 2 \left((-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \Big) + \left(2 A b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & 2 \left((-2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \Big) + \left(2 a B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & 2 \left((-2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \Big) - \left(4 b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left((-2+m) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \Big) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \Big/ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left((-3+m) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1+m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \Big) \Big) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & 2 \left((-2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \Big) + \left(2 a B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & 2 \left((-2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \Big) - \left(4 b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left((-2+m) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \Big) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \Big/ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left((-3+m) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1+m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \Big) \Big) + \right. \\
 & 6 m \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2} \right)^{1+m} \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)^{-3+m} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a A \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) \Big/ \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \left(2 a B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2\left((-2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) - \left(4 b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + 2\left((-2+m) \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) + \\
 & \left(4 b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + 2\left((-3+m) \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1+m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) + \\
 & 6 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \left(\frac{1}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}\right)^m \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)^{-3+m} \\
 & \left(\left(2 a A \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + 2\left((-1+m) \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) - \\
 & \left(2 A b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)\right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \\
& \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 - \left(4bB\left(-\frac{1}{3}(2-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.\left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.\frac{1}{3}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)\right) / \\
& \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
& \quad 2\left(\left(-2+m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \right. \\
& \left. \left(4bB\left(-\frac{1}{3}(3-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right.\right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \frac{1}{3}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.\left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right)\right) / \\
& \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
& \quad 2\left(\left(-3+m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right]\right) \\
& \quad \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 - \left(aA \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)^2 \\
& \left(2\left(\left(-1+m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right]\right) \right. \\
& \quad \left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 3\left(-\frac{1}{3}(1-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.\left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.\frac{1}{3}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right.\right. \\
& \quad \left.\left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right) + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-1+m) \left(-\frac{3}{5} (2-m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) + m \left(-\frac{3}{5} (1-m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \frac{3}{5} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 2+m, 1-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 \left((-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(A b \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right)^2 \left(2 \left((-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 \left(-\frac{1}{3} (1-m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) \Big) + \\
 & \quad 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \left((-1+m) \left(-\frac{3}{5} (2-m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) + m \left(-\frac{3}{5} (1-m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2} (e + f x) + \frac{3}{5} (1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2 + m, 1 - m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, \right. \\
& \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right) \Big/ \\
& \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1 - m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
& 2 \left((-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
& m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + m, 1 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, \right. \\
& \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 + \right. \\
& \left. \left(a B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1 - m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2 \left((-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + m, 1 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + 3 \left(-\frac{1}{3} (1 - m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + m, 1 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \right. \\
& \left. \left((-1 + m) \left(-\frac{3}{5} (2 - m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, m, 3 - m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + m, 2 - m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) + m \left(-\frac{3}{5} (1 - m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. 2 - m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (e + f x) + \frac{3}{5} (1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2 + m, 1 - m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1 - m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \left((-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 - \\
 & \left(b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left((-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 3 \left(-\frac{1}{3}(1-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1+m) \left(-\frac{3}{5}(2-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) + m \left(-\frac{3}{5}(1-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \frac{3}{5}(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2+m, 1-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left((-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 A b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \\
 & \left((-2+m) \left(-\frac{3}{5} (3-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, 3-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) + m \left(-\frac{3}{5} (2-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. + \frac{3}{5} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2+m, 2-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 \left((-2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left((-2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 3 \left(-\frac{1}{3} (2-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left((-2+m) \left(-\frac{3}{5} (3-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, 3-m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + m \left(-\frac{3}{5}(2-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 3-m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right. \\
& \left. + \frac{3}{5}(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2+m, 2-m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right) / \\
& \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 2-m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \left((-2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 2-m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right) - \right. \\
& \left. \left(4 b B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \left(2 \left((-3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 3 \left(-\frac{1}{3}(3-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) \\
& \left((-3+m) \left(-\frac{3}{5}(4-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, m, 5-m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, 4-m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + m \left(-\frac{3}{5}(3-m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. 4-m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. + \frac{3}{5}(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2+m, 3-m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, m, 3-m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 \left((-3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, m, 4-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+m, 3-m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 640: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos[e+fx]) (c \sec[e+fx])^m}{a+b \cos[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 299 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{(a^2-b^2)cf} (Ab-aB) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \sin[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \\ \cos[e+fx] (\cos[e+fx]^2)^{m/2} (c \sec[e+fx])^{1+m} \sin[e+fx] + \frac{1}{b(a^2-b^2)cf} \\ a (Ab-aB) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \sin[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \\ (\cos[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} (c \sec[e+fx])^{1+m} \sin[e+fx] - \\ \left(Bc \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, \frac{3-m}{2}, \cos[e+fx]^2\right] (c \sec[e+fx])^{-1+m} \sin[e+fx] \right) / \\ \left(bf(1-m) \sqrt{\sin[e+fx]^2} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 10630 leaves):

$$\left(\sec[e+fx]^{1-m} (c \sec[e+fx])^m \left(\frac{B \sec[e+fx]^{-1+m}}{a+b \cos[e+fx]} + \frac{A \sec[e+fx]^m}{a+b \cos[e+fx]} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sin[e+fx] \left(\frac{A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2\right]}{b} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \frac{a B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2\right]}{b^2} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2\right]}{b} + \left(3a^2 A (a^2-b^2) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \right) \right) / \\ \left(b \left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right]}{b} + \left(3 a^2 A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}}\right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 - m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2))\right) - \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}}\right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 - m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2))\right) + \left(3 a A (a^2 - b^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{m/2}\right) / \\
 & \left(\left(3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2))\right) - \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) B \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{m/2}\right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \\
 & (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2))^2 + \left(3 a^2 A (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1 - m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3 (-a^2 + b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 - m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) B \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1 - m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + \frac{1}{3 (-a^2 + b^2)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 - m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)) \right) + \\
 & \left(3 a^2 A (a^2 - b^2) (1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{-1 + \frac{1+m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. (a^2-b^2)(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \\
& \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)\right) \right) - \\
& \left(3 a^3 (a^2-b^2) B (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{-1+\frac{1+m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2)(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)\right) \right) + \\
& \left(3 a A (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{-1+\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(\left(3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \\
& \quad \left. \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)\right) \right) - \left(3 a^2 (a^2-b^2) B m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{-1+\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(b \left(3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)\right) \right) + \\
& \left(3 a A (a^2-b^2) \left(\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{3(a^2 - b^2)} 2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] \left. \left(1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2\right)^{m/2}\right) / \\
 & \left(\left(3(a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) - \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) B \left(\frac{1}{3} m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3(-a^2 + b^2)} 2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2\right)^{m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(3(a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{b} B \text{Csc}[e + f x] \text{Sec}[e + f x] \\
 & \quad \left(-\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2\right] + (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{-1 + \frac{m}{2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} A \text{Csc}[e + f x] \text{Sec}[e + f x] \left(-\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2}} \right) - \frac{1}{b^2} a B \text{Csc}[e + f x] \text{Sec}[e + f x] \\
 & \quad \left(-\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2\right] + (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 a^2 A (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (1 + m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 - m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] - 3 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1 - m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] \right) + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \left(2 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5} (-1 - m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. e + f x - \frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 12 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] \right) - (a^2 - b^2) (1 + m) \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{3}{5} (1 - m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{1 - m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 6 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1 - m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] \right) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2 - b^2) (1 + m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 - m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2) \right) \Big) + \\
 & \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) \text{B AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (1 + m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 - m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] - 3 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1 - m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 a^2 \left(\frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(\left(3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] - 2 a^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right)^2 \\
 & \left. (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)) \right) + \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{B} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{m/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + 3 (a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \left((a^2 - b^2) m \left(-\frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 6 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{6}{5} \left(1 - \frac{m}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) - \\
 & \quad 2 a^2 \left(\frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(b \left(3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2)^m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] - 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[e + fx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[e + fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \tan[e + fx]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + fx]^2) \right) \right)$$

Problem 641: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + b \cos[e + fx])^{3/2} (A + B \cos[e + fx]) (c \sec[e + fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 210 leaves, 2 steps):

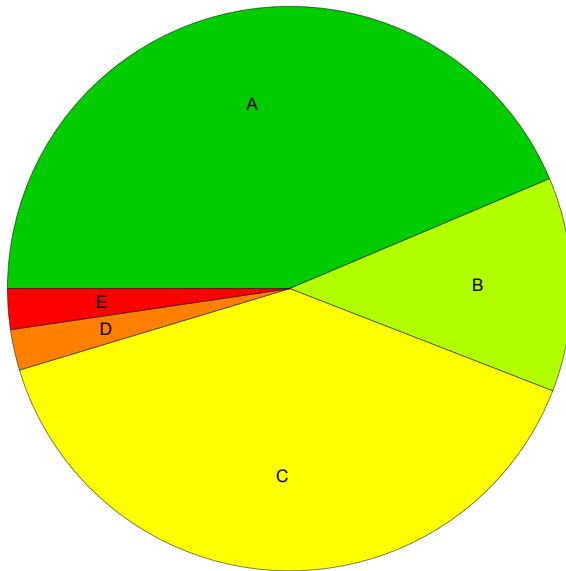
$$\frac{2 b B \cos[e + fx] \sqrt{a + b \cos[e + fx]} (c \sec[e + fx])^m \sin[e + fx]}{f (5 - 2 m)} + \frac{1}{c (5 - 2 m)} 2 (c \cos[e + fx])^m (c \sec[e + fx])^m \operatorname{Int}\left[\left((c \cos[e + fx])^{-m} \left(\frac{1}{2} a c \left(2 b B (1 - m) + 2 a A \left(\frac{5}{2} - m\right)\right) + \frac{1}{2} c (b^2 B (3 - 2 m) + a (2 A b + a B) (5 - 2 m)) \cos[e + fx] + \frac{1}{2} b c (A b (5 - 2 m) + 2 a B (3 - m)) \cos[e + fx]^2\right)\right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos[e + fx]}\right), x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Summary of Integration Test Results

644 integration problems



A - 281 optimal antiderivatives

B - 79 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 254 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 15 unable to integrate problems

E - 15 integration timeouts